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PARIS, MONDAY, OCTOBER 5, 1992

ESTABLISHED 1887

America's Soccer Show: A Glittering Dream, but Reality Is Creeping In

By Ian Thomsen

DALLAS - If the United States fulfills its promise in 1994 of staging the greatest of all World Cups, the rest of the world might well regard it as a miracle.

With one hand, U.S. officials are sketching ultimate visions of the world's largest soccer tournament franchised on the most grandiose Disney scale in nine metropolises across the land — while in a Los Angeles office the other hand, harried and straining, works furiously to solve an Einsteinian equation whose parts include hundreds of salaried administrators, tens of thousands of volunteers and perhaps a million foreign visitors. How many administrators? They aren't sure. The national organizing staff is now 65.

WorldCupUSA**94**



but in the final months their ranks will swell to 400 or 500 - a small number in any case when compared with the estimated 30,000 or 45,000 volunteers who must be commanded. This unpaid army will soldier the needs of 23 visiting international soccer teams and their multitude of multilingual fans who, in the days prior to the opening ceremonies June 17, 1994, will gather in America faster than the flood that drove Noah to his ark.

It's a soccer work force that would fill most

previous World Cup stadiums, and it all will be managed by a boss who can't guarantee which days he will be available to work. On top of that, U.S. officials have vowed to sell every ticket for the first time in World

Given the core of 2 million soccer players in the country, the ethnic Americans who will support their home countries' teams, the fans from abroad and the Americans who will attend a World Cup site as they would a

World's Fair, a sellout of all 52 matches over 30 days at major American football stadiums is not an unreasonable goal. The metropolitan population of the nine venue areas aione is almost 65 million, larger than that of all but 14 countries.

Still, there will 3.5 million tickets to be sold - I million more than the record attendance for the 1990 tournament in Italy -- and the plan to distribute them has not been ap-proved. No thought has yet been given by the tournament's official airline, according to a spokesman, on how fans might be shepherded from venue to venue as their teams advance across the largest nation ever to play host to a World Cup. And no plans have been made to collect and redistribute tickets from fans as their teams are eliminated.

There are no signs that the U.S. organization is in trouble, and as yet no proof that it is entirely on top of things. World Cup USA 1994, the organizing committee based in Los Angeles, has not completed its budget, which is estimated at \$300 million. That figure does not include individual budgets under development at each of the venues: Boston, Chicago, Dallas, Detroit, Los Angeles, New York-New Jersey, Orlando, San Francisco and Washington. In effect, each city is responsi-hle for running its own minitournament with-in the broad guidelines still being established by U.S. organizers.

Here in Dallas, there are two more committees, one representing the city, the other rep-resenting World Cup organizers. The latter group officially commenced work on Thursday. Its executive venue director, Bill Stronbe, says he expects to have his staff fully operational by January. Eighteen months lat-er, the Dallas venue will be armed with 4,000 to 8,000 volunteers.

It is a concept foreign to Europe, but the U.S. Professional Golf Association relies upon volunteers to run its weekly tournaments, and the Los Angeles Olympics, upon which the World Cup in the United States has been modeled, was successfully staffed by 35,000 volunteers.

"Getting able-bodied, sufficient volunteers is not going to be a problem," says Mr. Stroube, who oversees an annual 168-team international youth soccer tournament in Dallas that is 92-percent run by volunteers. "These are not unskilled people from off the street. These are middle-management professional people, very functional people. We will

Continued on Page 11



Rescue workers giving first aid to a person injured after the El Al cargo plane crashed into an apartment building outside Amsterdam.

Germany Plans Crackdown on Neo-Nazis

BERLIN - Germany said Sunday that it was preparing a crackdown on neo-Nazi gangs whose attacks on foreigners and on Jewish memorials and cemeteries have tarnished the

Interior Minister Rudolf Seiters said Sunday that he would convene his 16 state counterparts on Friday to discuss a package of measures, including preventive detention of "traveling

In future, the risk of recidivist crime should

ilso be grounds for detention. Mr. Seners told the daily Berliner Morgenpost. "This would be an essential step towards preventing situations where a rioter, after his arrest, is brought before a court, gives details of his identity, is released and then reappears in other violent gatherings

He said a law against disturbing the peace would be amended to permit the arrest of more violent rightists. Until now, only the risk of escape or conspiracy to cover up acts of vio-lence have been grounds for detention.

said the minister also wanted to look into ways of banning certain neo-Nazi groups based on existing internal security laws,

Mr. Seiters proposed setting up a "federal-state alarm plan" and a special intelligence exchange network as "an instrument to better dentify roving serial rioters." Investigators say the violence is the work of

some 4,200 hard-core neo-Nazis in a variety of parties and gangs who move about Germany -See GERMANY, Page 4



Ex-Soviet Spy Master Tells Of Stealing A-Bomb Secret

By Michael Dobbs

Vashington Past Service MOSCOW - A week after American scientists exploded the world's first atomic bomb in the descrt of New Mexico on July 16, 1945, President Harry S. Truman had a meeting in the German town of Potsdam with Stalin.

Attempting to strike as casual a note as possible, he told the Soviet leader that the United States had discovered a "new weapon of musual destructive force."

After mentally preparing himself for a barrage of questions from his suspicious wartime ally, Mr. Truman was amazed that Stalin showed no particular interest in his revelation. It now turns out that there was a very good explanation for the Soviet dictator's cool response: He could well have been better informed about the making of the U.S. atom bomb than Mr. Truman himself. Until he succeeded Roosevelt as president in

April 1945, Vice President Truman knew very little about the top-secret Manhattan Project. Recently declassified Soviet espionage documents and interviews with former Soviet intelligence agents make it clear that copious information about the development and construction of the bomb had been available to the master of the Kremlin since the fall of 1941. Although the bare outlines of one of the

espionage coups of the century have been known to Western governments since the trial of Julius and Ethel Rosenberg in 1951, the full extent of Soviet penetration of the U.S. atom bomh project is only now becoming apparent. In an interview with The Washington Post, a former Soviet spy master, Anatoli Yatskov, asserted that the FBI had succeeded in uncovering "only half, perhaps less than half" of his network of agents in the United States.

"No other intelligence service in the world succeeded in penetrating the wall of secrecy around the Manhattan Project," boasted Mr. Yatskov, who is better known in the United States as Anatoli A. Yakovlev, the missing Soviet defendant in the Rosenberg case, "We performed an important service. We helped Russia achieve strategic parity with the United States much sooner than would otherwise have been the case."

While acknowledging that some of his infor-mation came from the British atomic spy Klaus Fuchs, Mr. Yatskov insists that another scientist inside the experimental nuclear station at Los Alamos, New Mexico, was also passing secret information to Moscow. Soviet intelligence documents indicate that the agent, who Mr. Yatskov said is still alive, joined the Man-

See BOMB, Page 4

Cargo Jet Hits Apartment Blocks Near Amsterdam

El Al 747 Catches Fire Soon After Taking Off, 200 Casualties Feared

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

AMSTERDAM -- An Israeli cargo jet with engine trouble crashed into an apartment complex shortly after takeoff Sunday night and triggered a firestorm in a crowded Amsterdam suburb.

At least 12 bodies were recovered, and Dutch television said the police feared that between 150 and 200 people had died. The El Al Boeing 747-200F carried a three-man crew and one

The pilot was trying to return to Schiphol Airport when it slammed into two nine-story apartments blocks containing 480 apartments, spewing flames and burning wreckage over a

wide area of Duivendrecht Israel's ambassador to the Netherlands, Mi-chael Bawly, told Dutch television that he had ruled out a terrorist attack.

"It was an accident," he said. A witness who was speaking on Dutch televi-sion, Ger Van Gemeen, said he saw what ap-peared to be the plane's engine ahlaze before seeing another explosion and the stricken jet

nose-dive to the ground. Residents searched frantically for family members amid fire, smoke and chaos. Some people jumped out of the windows of their

apartments to escape the inferno. "It crashed right into the building, said Mark van der Linden, a resident, "I saw the wings and all ignited. It exploded into one huge sea of

Mayor Ed van Thijn of Duivendrecht, out-side Amsterdam, said at least 50 apartments

were gutted.

Helicopters fitted with searchlights illuminated the scene for hundreds of rescue workers. The police reported looking in a nearby shop-

Hundreds of ambulances rushed to the scene and were joined by scores of taxis that helped take the injured to hospitals. Helicopters flew some of the victims to a special burns unit at Beverwijk, 40 kilometers (25 miles) to the west. The Amsterdam Medical Center said it treat-

ed at least 27 burn victims. Airline officials dismissed early suspicion of a terrorist strike.

Yisrael Cherbin, cargo manager for El Al in Amsterdam, said the plane's captain reported problems with two engines after takeoff and asked to return to the airport, about 16 kilometers south of Amsterdam.
"He's returning to land, and when he said he

was landing, it crashed," Mr. Cherbin said. The plane crashed on the turn to make a new approach to Schiphol, one of Europe's busiest surfields.

Although the pilot reportedly flew over a lake to dump fuel, there apparently was not time to dump it. A spokesman for El Al in Jerusalem said the aircraft was carrying about 80 tons of

The director-general of El Al in Jerusalem, Rafi Harley, said that two of the aircraft's four engines had either failed or caught fire, an

occurrence he said that was extremely rare. "I saw the plane going nose-down with the left wing up and the right wing down behind the next apartment building," said a witness to the

crash, Peter de Neef. "The engines were smoking," he said, "and than I have during the pull up and then I didn't see it and I saw sparks coming in the

Amos Amir, deputy director general of El Al, told Israel Army radio: "It is most likely that something went wrong with two motors on one side of the plane."

Officials said flying conditions for the plane were difficult at the time because of high winds.

Mr. Cherbin said the Tel Aviv-bound plane carried "a regular commercial load." It was the Netherlands' worst air disaster and

the first El Al crash attributed to mechanical problems in the airline's 44-year history.

Transport Minister Yisrael Kessar of Israel was setting up a joint airline-government commission to investigate the disaster, Israel TV

Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin of Israel sent

See CRASH, Page 4

Is the EC Opening Its Doors to Crime?

Iapan Warms to Frozen American Sushi

arrived Wednesday could be sold this week if it

passes its sanitary inspection, Mr. Matsumoto

said. Sushi Boy intends to start bringing in

Sushi Boy wants to manufacture sushi, a slice

of raw fish on top of a chunk of rice, at its factory in Escondido, California, and import

the products to serve in its 44 restaurants. Mr.

Maisumoto said the company could thus cut

The Food Agency balked, however, causing both the U.S. Embassy in Tokyo and the U.S.

American sushi by the ton in November.

the price of its soshi nearly in half.

By Barry James nal Herald Tribute . PARIS - When the European mmunity opens up to the free ovement of people, capital and ods in less than three months, gamzed crime will be ready for it. A spectacular anti-narcotics op-ation code-named "Green Ice," - nich resulted in the arrest last sek of more than 200 people in c United States and Europe, realed part of the extent to which Maria and other criminal orgaations have penetrated the Com-

By Andrew Pollack

New York Times Service

plan of a restaurant chain to import frozen

ujio Matsumoto, president of the Sushi Boy

Friday by the branch of Japan's Food

test shipment of 960 pieces of sushi that

ncy in Osaka, where the company is based,

y imports of sushi would not violate the

on's prohibition of imported rice.

on, said over the weekend that it had been

OKYO — In what looks like a victory for trade and American rice, the Japanese comment has apparently decided to approve

ii from the United States.

market, in fact, appears to many Europeans to be woefully ill-defended against criminal onslaught. More than three-quarters of

those questioned last week in a poll by the International Herald Tribune and CNN International said they believed that the single, borderless market would lead to more crime, illegal immigration and rac-

"Civil society in Europe is faced with a choice: To defend itself or be taken over," said Liliana Ferraro, 48, who was recently named to suc-

The coming European single ceed two assassinated colleagues, arket, in fact, appears to many Giovanni Falcone and Paulo Borsellino, as Italy's senior anti-Mafia investigator. She said that Green Ice was a success, but that "I fear it is only the tip of the iceberg."

Fear of crime and illegal immigration was a reason many people gave for voting "no" in the French referendum last month on the Treaty on European Union. But the removal of border con-

single currency by 1999 and the

has been held at the Osaka airport since it Rice Millers Association to take stands in favor

of the sushi imports.

than separate rice and fish.

forging of close political links. The freedom of movement across bor-ders is a result of the 1987 European Single Market Act, and several countries have already dropped virtually all internal frontier controls under an accord known as the Schengen Agreement, while clamp-ing down on illegal immigration.

Indeed, the Maastricht treaty includes a declaration on police cooperation that experts say will give governments a powerful set of tools trols on Jan. I has nothing to do to deal with sophisticated multinawith the Maastricht accord, which tional crime. These include coordiprimarily calls for the creation of a

Despite the rice ban, Japan permits imports

The Food Agency has been worned that the

rice could be easily separated from the fish. But

in the last few days officials of the Ministry of

Finance, which has jurisdiction over customs,

and of the Agriculture Ministry have been say-

ing that sushi is, in the words of Finance Vice Minister Mamoru Ozaki, "one entity," rather

of processed food containing rice if other ingre-dients constitute at least 20 percent of the total

See CRIME, Page 4

Kurds Support State Within Iraq

NICOSIA (AP) — The parliament of Iraqi Kurdistan voted Sunday in favor of a federated state in northern Iraq, a major departure from the pursuit of autonomy under the Baghdad government, a Kurdish spokesman said.

Kiosk

The 105-member parliament, elected this spring to represent a region controlled by Kurdish guerrillas, approved a declaration that "the Kurdish region should be a federated entity, a democratic federal state," said Barham Saleh, a spokesman for the Patriotic Union of Kurdistan, one of the two major Kurdish groups opposed to the government of President Saddam Hussein.

An area north of the 36th parallel is included in a Kurdish Autonomous Region set up by Baghdad. But the Kurds have long complained that officials of the region are controlled by Mr. Saddam's ruling Arab Ba'ath Socialist Party and do not represent Iraq's estimated 4 million Kurds.

General News

Crossword

Brunei's sultan celebrates 25 years on the throne. Page 5. A tentative cease-fire collapsed in Georgia.

Business/Finance

German parties agreed on health-cost controls. Page 7. USAir has outpaced rivals in lobbying over its proposed deal with British Airways. Page 7.

Page 4, Weather

New: The Economic Week Ahead

Events that shape the world of business and finance will be previewed in capsule form every Monday in the financial pages of the Herald Tribune, beginning today.

The Week Ahead column also provides consensus forecasts of company earnings and economic data, by region. Page 9.

Voters Unexcited By Perot, So Far

By Robin Toner

New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — A survey of political professionals around the difficulties Mr. Perot faces in recountry shows that Ross Perot has not succeeded in fundamentally altering the 1992 presidential cam-But many of them emphasize

that his true impact cannot be Bush and Clinton camps will pick questioners for debates. Page 3.

gauged until he begins his expected advertising blitz and until he makes

his debut in the presidential de-Across the board, these analysts and strategists agree that the economy continues to drive the campaign and that President George Bush continues to light a tide of

But many observers contend that Mr. Perot, with his deficit-reduction program of "fair-shared sacrifice" and a promise to raise gasoline taxes by 50 cents a gallon over

economic discontent.

tract voters in hard times. That is only one indication of the

starting his campaign only four weeks before the Nov. 3 election. In assessing his support, the paign simply by re-entering the most striking fact to emerge from a survey of political leaders is that even in the Rocky Mountain area, once a hotbed of Perot backing, important states do not seem to have rallied to him.

Mr. Perot faces a challenge in reestablishing his credibility in areas where he once threatened the president's base of support and where Bill Clinton has since moved into position to challenge.

In Montana, where Mr. Perot had a 2-10-1 lead in summer publicopinion polls, Democratic officials say they expect him to win less than 20 percent of the vote. In Colorado, a poll made public on Friday showed Mr. Clinton remaining in first place and Mr. Perot a distant

So far, Mr. Bush and Mr. Clinton have yet to fully exploit Mr. See PEROT, Page 2

BOSNIAN MOURNERS — Muslim clerics praying Sunday in a Sarajevo cemetery. An airlift to the city was resumed. Page 2.

Peace Pact

Is Signed

By Maputo

And Rebels

By Alan Cowell

New York Times Service

that flourished in the Cold War.

In theory, the agreement be-tween President Joaquim Chissano

and the rebel leader, Afonso Dhla-kama, should make it easier for

international relief agencies to

bring food to 3 million people fac-

ing starvation because of war and

drought. Some relief officials say the tragedy could be greater than

But Western diplomats and relief

officials familiar with the impover-ished nation say that neither the

government nor rebel leaders are

gotiated over the last two years, a

cease-fire is supposed to go into

effect as soon as the treaty is rati-

fied by Mozambique's parliament,

age them to hand over their guns.

South Africa, which for many years

sponsored the rebel organization, the Mozambican National Resis-tance Movement, widely known by

its Portuguese acronym, Renamo.

dent Chissano said, "This moment

gives the Mozambican people the most precious and noble gift of

The war has claimed about I

million people and has made mil-lions more homeless.

The signing of the peace treaty was delayed for four days because

Mr. Dhlakama refused in leave his

bush hideout in central Mozam-

bique for the ceremony, initially

planned for last Thursday, and in-

sisted on further oegotiations after

Mozambique's brutal insurgency

has spread across the country since

Renamo was established in 1976 by

the former white minority govern-

ment in Rhodesia - oow Zimba-

bwe - to harass the revolotionary

government that took power in Mozambique in 1975.

In that period, the Mozambican authorities have been unable to

prevent the rebels from widening

their influence across much of the

country. Although Renamo says its

goal is to unseat the Maputo gov-

emment, diplomats say such politi-

cal protestations are often no more

than a cover for banditry by uncon-

trollable armed bands.
According to international relief

officials, the war has left huge

tracts of Mozambique unsafe or

inaccessible. Three million people

in the isolated bush lands occd im-

mediate help, the UN World Food

Program has estimated, and even the cities are facing hunger, with up to 6 million people relying on mar-

kets that cannot feed them without

Despite agreements between the

combatants to open safe corridors for food shipments, relief convoys

and aircraft trying to deliver food have been attacked in recent weeks.

Relief officials familiar with Mo-

ambique's plight say the competi-

tion for food and water in the coun-

try is fueling the hostilities between armed groups, despite the talk of peace. One of the provisions of the

treaty, thus, is to convene a confer-

ence of major aid donors to discuss

what she has in say has irked

some educators. Each new talk-

foreign assistance.

a relief effort.

he arrived in Rome.

"Now begins a new era," Presi-

Both government and rebel

probably later this week.

that in Somalia.

By Serge Schmemann New York Times Service

MOSCOW - The most volatile region of the former Soviet state seemed oeaded Sunday for another escalation of violence as a tentative cease-fire crumpled in the mutinous Georgian province of Abkha-

Eduard A. Shevardnadze, the Georgian leader and former Soviet foreign minister, ended an intensive day of shuttling through the conflict zone with an admis that be could do no more, and that be might even step down.

"Events are developing in such a way that not much depends on what I do," he was quoted as saying by the Itar-Tass press agency. "My possible resignation is not exclud

Mr. Shevardnadze has called national parliamentary elections for next Sunday, but they are likely in be boycotted by the various forces battling the Georgian government, including Abkhazian secessionists, tollowers of the deposed president, Zviad K. Gamsakhurdia; and a loose but bellicose coalition of smaller tribes, the Confederation of Mountain Peoples, which has been siding with Abkhazia.

The latest tensions rose last week when Abkhazian rebels seized the Georgian stronghold of Gagra, a resort on the Black Sea and a key gateway to Abkhazia. The province is in the northwest corner of Geor-gia and borders on the Black Sea

The attack violated a cease-fire brokered by Russia in August, and Georgia threatened to mount an attack to retake Gagra. The State

Bad Weather

Halts Airlift

To Sarajevo

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

SARAJEVO, Bosnia-Herzegovi-na — Four U.S. and Canadian

planes carrying food and medicine

landed at the Sarajevo airport oo Sunday before bad weather balted

The planes, carrying about 50

tons of food and medical supplies,

followed a lone U.S. aircraft on

Saturday that reopened a lifeline to the besieged Bosnian capital after a

The sound of small-arms fire and

But the weather worsened, forc-

og the cancellation of five further

aid flights scheduled for the after-

ocon, Major General Jean-Luc

Olette, deputy commander of the

Sarajevo airport, said in an inter-

As the airlift was resumed, the

commander of the Bosnian Serbs'

air force said he would be capitu-

lating if he were to accept a flight

ban over the republic, as suggested

Almost daily reports of Serbian

air raids have led Western nations

to urge the United Nations to set

up a flight exclusion zone over Bos-nia. President George Bush has

confirmed U.S. support for the

The airlift was interrupted Sept.

3 after an Italian plane was shot

down over Muslim- and Croat-beld

territory, killing all four crew mem-

(Reuters, AP)

occasional mortar fire could be

beard as the aircraft unloaded.

operations.

one-mooth break.

by the West.

Council in Tbilisi, presided over in Mr. Shevardnadze's absence by his in some measure, representatives of militant deputy, Dzhaba loseliani, then revived a decision made 18 months earlier to take control over all former Soviet arms in Georgia.

That in turn drew a stern warning from Russia. The Russian de-fense minister, Pavel Grachev, issued a statement saying that any attempt to take the arms "may provoke an armed clash with Russian armed forces military units, which have been ordered by me in prevent a torcible seizure of military and bousing facilities which are under their control."

The Moscow leadership bas shown increasing uneasiness over the lighting, which threatens the many Russian residents in Abkhazia and has already sent many of feud is that the Abkhas are a mithem fleeing northward to Russia. President Boris N. Yeltsin said Sat- only 18 percent of the population urday that Moscow reserved the as against 46 percent Georgians. The rest are Russians, Greeks and sures" to defeod its oationals Armenians.

ported by Reuters, he said, "For Mountain Peoples is threatening to the first time in my life I feel at a join the fray.

Russia took part in this dirty af-

Mr. Shevardnadze had said earlier that Georgia might mobilize 40,000 reservists for the fight. In response, the Confederation of Mountain People, which is bolding a congress in the Chechen-Ingushe-- another Caucasian enclave that has proclaimed independence, albeit in this case from Russia threatened in send 40,000 fighters to belp the Abkhas.

The quarrel between the Abkhas and Georgians has a long history. In the 1970s the Abkhas campaigned unsuccessfully in break with Georgia and join the Russian federation. What complicates the nority in their own region, with

Mr. Shevardnadze spent all day
Saturday shuttling among Russians and Abkhas in an effort to restore peace. At one point Itan Tanana in Abbhasian in August when Abkhasian troops attacked Georgian forces searching for a group of Georgian security officials.

The flare-up in Abbhasian troops attacked Georgian forces searching for a group of Georgian security officials. The flare-up in Abkhazia con-tributes to a dizzying array of conpeace. At one point, Itar-Tass re-tributes to a dizzying array of con-ported, his helicopter was threat-flicts in the Caucasus region of the ened by an unmarket military heli- former Soviet empire. Georgia has copter and he was forced to travel been rent by a struggle between overland.

been rent by a struggle between followers and foes of Mr. Gamsak-By Sunday, Mr. Shevardnadze hurdia, and protracted fighting in sounded dejected. In comments to South Ossetia was only recently a Georgian journalist that were re-stilled. Now the Confederation of

loss. Now I don't see any way out."

Mr. Shevardnadze blamed Russia for siding with Abkhazia. "We were let down," he said, "treacher-To the south, Armenia and Azer-



A priest hearing the confession of a wounded Georgian soldier.

Bush's Foreign Savvy Is Key, Aide Says

Robert D. Blackwill, who teaches at Harvard University and is senior foreignpolicy adviser to the Bush-Quayle campaign, was previously the U.S. delegate to the conventional arms talks in Vienna and President George Bush's special assistant for European and Soviet affairs on the National Security Council staff. He spoke with Paul F. Horvitz of the International Herald Tribune.

Q. If President Bush is re-elected, what will be his foreign-policy priorities for a second

A. There will inevitably be more emphasis on issues of political economy now that the Cold War is over. I think there will be a very strong effort to finish the GATT, without which the global trading system is in great

Also, there will be an effort to attack America's domestic economic problems in part through a global economic strategy, through a network of free-trade agreements. There will be a continuing attempt to per-suade the EC to further open up its markets and to reduce government subsidies.

A second priority will be to maintain the United States as a European power in the broadest sense. That means continuing the effort to make NATO relevant to the changing security circumstances in Europe, to make it an increasing instrument to promote stability in Eastern Europe.

Prospects for peace in the Middle East have never been brighter. I think the intensity of the effort by President Bush and Jim Baker to bring about a conciliation between the Arabs and the Israelis will continue.

Io Asia. I'm sure a Bush administration would be preoccupied with the danger of new security threats emerging there, which could disrupt very positive trends. In particular, I have in mind North Korea's effort to acquire

Finally, I would mention the United Nations. The president, in his recent speech at the UN, stressed that the United States would cootinue to be committed to the evoludoo of the UN as an ever more important instrument of the international community in dealing with these emerging threats and humanitarian tragedies.

Q. Would you elaborate on the evolution of NATO?

A. NATO has been evolving dramatically since the 1990 summit in London in which the alliance decided to reform itself funda-

MONDAY Q&A

mentally. The NATO structure is now set up to deal with these problems as they emerge, but the structure is one thing and implementation is another.

More political agreement will be required between and among these NATO members about bow to deal with security problems, including ethnic problems and nationality, in the East and in the Balkans.

security threats might the oext president

A. A major security question is China, and here, there is quite an important difference between George Bush and Bill Clinton. I think Bush will promote the peaceful transition to democracy and manage the fact that China has a major geopolitical role to play in the world. It seems to me that Governor Clinton would like to handle China with only one prism and only one objective, which is buman rights. There is a Carteresque quality in Clinton's preoccupation with buman rights above all other oational security objectives.

Q. How will U.S.-Japan relations evolve? A. You will see a continued effort in penetrate the Japanese market and promote free trade around the world. The Democrats' first instinct when confronted by a trade problem is to close American markets, and that's bad for the United States and had for the international trading system.

Q. What is the core philosophical difference between Bill Clinton and George Bush

on foreign policy?

A. The key difference is Governor Clinton's judgment that, oow that the Cold War is over, the occessity to protect America's interests in the world through security instruments has largely disappeared. Of course, he doesn't pot it exactly like that. But he proposes a defense budget that offers a very big difference in the force structure - fewer active divisions, cutting aircraft carriers, less money for research and development.

He is pushing policies that have the danger of bringing back the hollow army. There has been a very stroog trend in the Democratic Party that asserts that America's predominant role ought to be to champioo human rights at the expense of almost all other national security objectives.

The Bush philosophy is really quite differ ent. Human rights is oot the only goal in expressing America's values, and if you pursue human rights and push all other objectives to the side you will cause a crisis with our allies, and you are likely to make every regional conflict more complicated.

There were many revolutionary events during George Bush's first term that of course were in the first instance triggered by people on the ground. But they took careful American management. The likelihood that Bill Clinton could go into the Oval Office and with zero experience show such masterful use of American power is between nil and zip.

Dumas Prods Cairo Leaders on Talks

CAIRO (Renters) — Foreign Minister Roland Dumas of Francisco to State Middle East peace talks forward easily to Beyonian Inc. CAIRO (Renters) — Foreign Minister Roland Dumas of Franch hoping to oudge Middle East peace talks forward, said Sunday that had spoken to Egyptian leaders about the idea of a summit meeting between Syria and Israel.

But Syria and Israel.

But Syria has already ruled out a summit meeting, saying Israel was trying to undermine the framework of current Middle East peace talks by calling for one, and an Egyptian official said Egypt had agreed the time was not right for such a meeting. Mr. Dumas met President Hafez Assail of Syria in Damascus on Saturday, saw President Hosni Mobarak of Egypt and Foreign Minister Amr Moussa in Cairo on Sunday and the left for Israel.

ROME - The leaders of the povernment of Mozambique and of Mr. Dumas was asked after his talks in Cairo whether he had discussed the possibility of a summit meeting between Mr. Assad and Print Minister Yitzhak Rabin of Israel. "We, of course, looked at everything happening in the context of the peace process and all the ideas which have been put forward," he said. "These are things which are being studied." the rebels fighting to overthrow it signed a peace treaty Sunday after 16 years of increasingly brutal hos-tilities, tormally ending the last of the southern African bush conflicts

111 Prisoners Die in São Paulo Riot

RIO DE JANEIRO (NYT) — In the worst prison violence ever in Brazil, military police repression of a jail riot left 111 prisoners dead, security officials said Sunday. No police officers were killed. The violence on Friday, at São Paulo's House of Detention, Latin America's largest jail, left 22 police officers and 35 immates wounded, the officials said. "It was a massacre," Paulo Sergio Pinheiro, director of São Paulo University's Center for the Study of Violence, said Sunday. Mr. Pinheiro,

who works with burnan-rights groups, said that the police were responsible for much of the killing. But Pedro Franco de Campos, the city's secretary of public safety, said, "Most of the deaths were caused by the inmates themselves."

Attack on Korean Chapel Kills 13

SEOUL (AP) — A man upset by his wife's refusal to quit the Jehovah's Witnesses church set a chapel on fire on Sunday, killing 13 persons and ully in control of their forces, so it is impossible to say when the agree-ment will translate into a solid

witnesses charto set a chapte on the on Sunday, anding 15 persons and injuring 20, the police and news reports said.

The police said they expected the toll to grow because fire started at the church's entrance, trapping about 90 people inside. It was not known whether the man's 33-year-old wife was inside the chapel at the time, or was among the casualties.

was among the casualities.

The man argued with church members before pouring 2.6 gallons of gasoline into the church's chapel in Wonju, 75 kilometers east of Seodi, the police said. They said they had detained the man, a 35-year-old worker at Wonju Land Registration Corp.

Fischer Maintains Lead With Draws

forces are supposed to place them-selves in assembly points under United Nations auspices, where they will be offered food to encour-BELGRADE (Reuters) - Bobby Fischer and Boris Spassky on Sunday drew the 15th game of their rematch after the 33d move and four The signing ceremony was witnessed by President Robert Mugabe of Zimbabwe, a close ally of the Mozambican government, and Foreign Minister R. F. Botha of

Sunday drew the 15th game of their rematch after the 33d move and four hours of play. They had also played to a draw on Saturday.

In the Sunday match, Mr. Fischer, playing white, departed from his usual first move of king's pawn to e4 and instead played e4 to develop the Catalan Opening strategy for the first time in the series, which Mr. Fischer leads by 5 m 3. The winner, the first player to reach 10 points, will win \$3.5 million. Draws are not counted. The 16th game is scheduled for Wednesday, after two days of rest.

Sunday's game went routinely until the 23d move when Mr. Spassky sacrificed his bishop for a pawn, to the surprise of experts. They said Mr. Fischer also made a mistake, in the 30th move, when instead of playing his queen to b5 he played his pawn to g4. Mr. Fischer was forced to countersacrifice a knight and the game developed into an endless check of

TRAVEL UPDATE

Northwest Airlines has introduced a limousine service at Charles de Gaulle airport for Executive Class passengers to and from the United States. The service is free within a 15-kilometer (9.5 mile) radius of Paris, and must be reserved in advance,

Mobile command centers will be posted along eight popular cycling routes in Amsterdam starting Monday to enforce bicycle traffic laws and conduct spot safety checks, officials said.

Japan will send a team to Nepal to study ways to improve the safety of the Katmandu airport in Nepal, the site of two recent air disasters, the

Kyodo oews agency said.

(AFP)
Americans traveling in Kenya have been urged by the U.S. State
Department to exercise caution in places where political rallies could

A man who is said to have punched a flight attendant in the face when she told him he could not stand in an aisle to smoke a cigarette his best, indicted by a federal grand jury in Cleveland. Authorities said Albert A. Lancry, 57, punched the Trans World Airlines attendant during a flight from Tel Aviv to Paris. Mr. Lancry was charged with assunit, which

carries a maximum penalty of 20 years in prison and a \$250,000 fine (AP).

Belgium has the highest road accident rate in the European Community. ty, the oews agency Belga reported. It said that in Belgiom, 203 people are killed or injured per 10,000 cars. Denmark is the safest nation, with 59 deaths or injuries per 10,000 cars; countries with relatively high rates included Portugal, 168; Germany, 138, and Britain 136, France and Italy have 83 each.

This Week's Holidays

Banking and government offices will be closed or services curtailed in the following countries and their dependencies this week because of ;national and religious holidays:

MONDAY: Hong Kong, Lesotho, Macao, Portugal.

TUESDAY: Egypt, Syria.

WEDNESDAY: Israel. THURSDAY: Peru.

FRIDAY: Ecuador, Uganda.

SATURDAY: Cuba, Japan, Kenya, South Africa, Taiwan.

Sources: J.P. Morgan, Reuters ..

The Weather Forecast for Tuesday through Thursday

North America

NOTO AMERICA
The Northeestern United
Siales will have tranquit
weather Tuesdey through
Thursday with some sunshine sach dey Chicago
end Ostrolf will alse be
rather sunny the next law
days. Tropical storm formation is possible off the
Southeast coast this under

Europe
Chilly, rainy weather from
London to Berlin and Paris
Tuesday will yield to drying
and clearing at michaek. It
may shower in Rome Tuestoward mainly surny and e
bit warmer weather in the
wastern Madillarranean
lands Thursday.

Asia

Rah will end in Tokyo Tues
day, and it will be cool and
dry in Japen and Kores

by midweek. Showers will
wet Tabel into Wednesday
owne sun. Thurderstome
ere possible daily in Sings
pore, Bangkok and Manis.

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INSTRUMENTS FOR PROFESSIONALS CHRONO COCKEIT The first Breating chronograph of small size, which can also be worn by Jackes Measurment to 1/5th of a second with hour and minute counters. Rotating besel with radic tabs. Clare project supplier creatal Server landered creatan

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PEROT: Voters Apparently Unstirred by Re-entry

(Continued from page 1) Perot's tax program, which grassroots leaders of both parties regard as one of his greatest vulnerabiliues. But state and local leaders

have oot held their fire. "Ross Perot's plan is full of misery and despair for Michigan people." Steve Gools, a spokesman for the Democratic Party in Michigan, said over the weekend.

Anne Scherr, press secretary for the Bush-Quayle campaign in Con-necticut, said. "We've been saying that a vote for Mr. Chinton or Mr. Perot is a vote for higher taxes."

Republicans around the country expressed the hope that Mr. Perot change-oriented voters from Mr. Clinton, who maintains a significant lead in the national polls. This hope is particularly fervent in states like Florida, which are cru-cial in the Republican presidential base but are unusually competitive this year.

But many Democrats say that such voters will ultimately show the traditional unwillingness of Ameri-cans to stick with a third-party candidate trailing in the polls. Sam Barone, executive director

of the Ohio Democratic Party, said Mr. Perot would burt Mr. Clinton in his state, but only in the short "Perot voters are voters who

think the country is on the wrong track," Mr. Barone said. "Clinino reaped a lot of the benefit when he withdrew. But in the long term, i think the people are taking this election seriously, so they won't want to waste their vote." In California, whose 54 electoral

votes the Democrats are hoping to make the anchor of a victory this year and where Mr. Perot showed remarkable appeal last spring, several analysts are predicting only a slight impact from his second effort. "Perot's re-entry will clearly burt

Clinton, but Clintoo is so far ahead

that Perot's effect is marginal."

said Mark DiCamillo, associate di-rector of the Field Poll, a California polling concern. call the survey, which polled 752 registered voters, had a margin of sampling error of plus or minus

ton retaining his lead over Mr. lowing the wishes of his volunteers Bush, 44 percent to 36 percent Mr. in re-entering the race, 63 percent Perot had the backing of 14 per- said he was manipulating them.

polling concern.

A Newsweck Poll cooducted four percentage points.

Thursday and Friday and made

Thursday and Friday and made

Thursday and Friday and made Thursday and Friday and made public Saturday showed Mr. Clin- 26 percent said Mr. Perot was fol-

Short Takes necticut, have been excluded

Over-Stressing Sins

AMERICAN

TOPICS

Can Itself Be Sinful Yom Kippur, the Jewish Day

of Atooement, is a sundown-to-sundown day of tasting and prayer that begins Tuesday. Central to the Yom Kippur liturgy, The New York Times notes, is a collective confession known as Al Cheyt, which asks God's forgiveness tor a series of sins. The confession, written in medieval times, covers virtually every sin and transgression then known. Adultery, lying, theft, murder and disrespect for parents, wit-

ting and unwitting, are included. For this Yom Kippur, Tikkun, a liberal Jewish magazine, has out together a cootemporary supplement to the traditional prayer. "Sins" here are broadly defined and include being insensitive to the environment, to racism, to the homeless, to people with AIDS and to the Palestinians. There is even a confession that raises questions about the whole breast-beating enterprise, asking forgiveness "for the sins of focusing only on our sins and

oot on our strengths and beau-

Residents of Hartford, Con-

from federal grand jury pools for the last three years, although they have been tapped at the usual rate for local and state jury duty. But the federal computer had been listing everyone in town as dead. Federal court employees discovered that the city's name had been listed in the wrong place on computer records, forcing the "d" at the end of "Hartford" into the column used to describe prospects' status. "D" stands for dead. Every time a Hartford resident's name popped up for jury duty, the computer ooted the person was dead and did not bother sending

In an effort to make building and vehicles more energy efficient, researchers at Tufts University have developed a window that can regulate the amount of sunlight flowing into a building or car and the amount of heat flowing out, The New York Times reports. A relatively short pulse of electric current varies the transparency of two thin layers of material in the windows at various optical wavelengths. In cold weather, a window could be adjusted to allow the full amount of available sunlight to warm a room, while in hot weather it could reflect the light, preventing

ont a jury questionnaire.

Mattel Inc.'s newest Barbie doll, Teen Talk Barbic, talks, and

it from warming the room.

ing Barbie otters any four of a intal of 270 phrases. One of the remarks is, "Math class is tough." The National Council of Teachers of Mathematics, an organization with more than 92,000 members, drafted a letter to Mattel complaining of the "negative impact" of Barbie's lament. Paul Thomas, a math teacher at Thomas Jeffersoo High School in Fairfax County, Virginia, said, "This is the sort of thing that perpetuates the myth that girls find math harder than

boys do." A Mattel spokesworn-

an said Barbie makes many oth-

er, posiove statements, such as,

'I'm studying to be a doctor."

About People

Al Davis, owner of the National Football League's Los Angeles Raiders, has his own way of breaking news to a player who has been traded. Mr. Davis related on a Los Angeles television show how he told Phil Villapiano, a linebacker, that he had been traded to the Buffalo Bills in 1979 "I asked Phil, What would

you think if we could get Bob Chandler from the Bills? Phil said. That would be great. Chandler is a great receiver. Whatever it takes, we should get him." "I then told him we already had. He said, 'That's great, Who did we have to give up? I said,

You."

Arthur Highee

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D BRIEFS CAMPAIGN '92 / BLACK AND WHITE

Bush Weighs in With Stiff Personal Attack

FORT LAUDERDALE, Florida - President George Bush has delivered his harshest personal attack yet on Bill Clinton, reminding voters about his Democratic rival's experimentation with marijuana 20 years ago, accusing him of plotting huge cuts in Medicare and calling him a "weak-kneed" waffler.

"This guy couldn't remember in detail that he didn't inhale 20

years ago, and he can't remember what came out of his mouth 20 years ago, and he can't remember what came out of his mount 20 minutes ago," Mr. Bush said, diagnosing "Clintonesia" — a condition that he said included "weak knees, sweaty palms and an incredible desire to say anything on all sides of any issue, depending on who you're trying to please."

on who you're trying to picase.

Mr. Bush, whose comments reflected advisers' conviction manual attacking Mr. Clinton was the only avenue left, also abandoned the attacking Mr. Clinton was the only avenue left, also abandoned the attacking Mr. Clinton was the only avenue left, also abandoned the attacking Mr. Clinton was the only avenue left, also abandoned the attacking Mr. Clinton was the only avenue left, also abandoned the attacking Mr. Clinton was the only avenue left, also abandoned the attacking Mr. Clinton was the only avenue left, also abandoned the attacking Mr. Clinton was the only avenue left, also abandoned the attacking Mr. Clinton was the only avenue left, also abandoned the attacking Mr. Clinton was the only avenue left, also abandoned the attacking Mr. Clinton was the only avenue left, also abandoned the attacking Mr. Clinton was the only avenue left, also abandoned the attacking Mr. Clinton was the only avenue left, also abandoned the attacking Mr. Clinton was the only avenue left, also abandoned the attacking Mr. Clinton was the only avenue left, also abandoned the attacking Mr. Clinton was the only avenue left, also abandoned the attacking Mr. Clinton was the only avenue left, also abandoned the attacking Mr. Clinton was the only avenue left, also abandoned the attacking Mr. Clinton was the only avenue left, also abandoned the attacking Mr. Clinton was the only avenue left, also abandoned the attacking Mr. Clinton was the only avenue left, also abandoned the attacking Mr. Clinton was the only avenue left, also abandoned the attacking Mr. Clinton was the only avenue left was the attacking Mr. Clinton was the only avenue left was the attacking Mr. Clinton was the only avenue left was the attacking Mr. Clinton was the only avenue left was the only avenue left was the attacking Mr. Clinton was the only avenue left was the attacking Mr. Clinton was the only avenue left was the attacking Mr. Clinton was the only avenue left was the attacking Mr. Clinton was the attacking Mr. Clinton was the attack Republicans' carefully crafted position that the core of the draft issue is not whether Mr. Clinton served, but whether he has told the

"By the way," Mr. Bush shouted at an airport rally, "I do believe that serving in uniform is a good criterion for being commander in chief of the armed forces."

beilte mit tim der eine He said Mr. Clinton would slash Medicare and Social Security by \$218 billion — a suggestion that Bush campaign officers almowledged Mr. Clinton had not in fact made — and he told his listeners that the Democrat would tax their grandchildren out of a college education.

(NYT) Clinton Walks Fine Line on Mexico Trade Pact

n for on September WASHINGTON — Bill Clinton on Sunday embraced the new Mexican free-trade agreement, but said that as president he would use enabling legislation to aid and retrain displaced workers and

Mexican free-trade agreement, but said that as president ne would use enabling legislation to aid and retrain displaced workers and protect the environment.

"If it is done right, it will create jobs in the United States and in Mexico," the Democratic nominee said. "We must always remember why we're doing it — to help the working men and women of America." Mr. Clinton is trying to reconcile his support for free trade with strong opposition to the agreement from key Democratic constituencies, ootably organized labor.

"The North American Free Trade Agreement, negotiated with Mexico and Canada by President George Bush, has been one of the most politically thorny and substantively challenging issues for Mr. Clinton. His solution — to emphasize the importance of enabling legislation — was described by congressional aides as an effort to escape from his dilemma.

escape from his dilemma.

By supporting the agreement and not insisting on its renegousation, Mr. Clinton reduces the risk that Mr. Bush will accuse him of the state of the s flip-flopping. That risk loomed large, since Mr. Clinton went out of his way during the Michigan primary in March to cast himself as a man of principle, speaking out for free trade before a wary andience man or practices.

The chabling legislation, oot the agreement itself, carries the force at the current of law, and will be dealt with by Congress next year. (WP, AP)

Two Major Newspapers Endorse Clinton

DETROIT — Bill Clinton's campaign was endorsed Sunday by two major newspapers, one of them in the crucial state of Michigan. .The Detroit Free Press called him "a common-sense alternative" to the Reagan and Bush administrations. The Seattle Times also endorsed Mr. Chinton in an editorial, calling President George Bush a disappointment without ideas, energy or emotional ties to the

Michigan is considered a key state in the election. Mr. Cinton campaigned there Saturday as he barnstormed across the Midwest. In Washington state, he already is considered to be comfortably ahead

Larry Hogick, managing editor of the Gailup Poll: "I guess the debates are Ross Peror's big opportunities, although it gets harder and harder the closer you get to Election Day for one event to change

Clinton's Biracial Diplomacy **Pragmatist Mixes Easily With Both Sides**

By David Maraniss

Washington Post Service
LITTLE ROCK, Arkansas — Bill Clinton revealed his essential nature on issues of race one afternoon in March. First he drove down to a black oeighborhood on the south side of town and ate lunch at Sim's Bar-B-Que, an unpretentions eatery known for its pork ribs and Delta blues jukebox.

Then he cruised op to the Heights for a round of golf at Little Rock Country Club, an elite hideaway with manicured fairways and no black members.

The two stops illustrate the competing impulses that seem to take the Arkansas governor and Demo-cratic presidential cominee in different directions. The rib joint and the country club are geocultural icons for two separate worlds in Little Rock, one black and the other white. Mr. Clinton has seemingly moved between the two worlds

with ease and regularity. He is in many ways the quintes-sential son of the New South who denounced racism as a teenager in segregated Hot Springs and made racial equality a central theme of

his career.

"Race," Mr. Clinton said, "was
the major moral issue of my childhood" - one that he felt be had stood up to with a certain amount of courage. "I was ont of step with most people. Most Southern whites were still pretty segregationist in the '50s and '60s, but I believed in integration."

But as he evolved into a pragmatic politician seeking to reach the top in a society where whites control most of the votes and virtually all the money and power, Mr. Clinton grew adept at advancing civil rights without seeming to turn his back on the largest voting constituency in Arkansas and the one from which he came, the culturally conservative and rural white Southern middle class.

Mr. Clinton is a bicultural explorer with redneck roots, a combination that provides him with stronger empathetic ties to both contradictions.

He can send his daughter to a Climtou's vote to appeal majority-black public school and Mr. Hollingsworth co yet greet his segregationist prede-cessor, Orval Fanbus, with a warm embrace at his first inauguration, a gesture intended to be a sign of reconciliation but taken by many blacks as a reminder of a bitter

He can blame Republicans for trying to divide the United States

along racial lines through the ma- blacks is uncontested even by the nipulation of stereotypes and to- Reverend Jesse Jacksoo, with tems, and yet select the symbolically charged issue of welfare overhand as the subject of one of his first campaign commercials in the gen-

George Bush He can encourage and promote a among blacks than most white poli-generation of black lawyers and ticians." politicians in Arkansas and yet, motivated in part by his concern not to alienate too many old-line civil rights ruling that reapport tronizing at times. tioned the legislature to increase black representation.

It is part of Mr. Clinton's dichotomous nature that he can make blacks and whites who have oothing in common with each other feel they have a special bond with him.
Judge Damon J. Keith of the
U.S. 6th Circuit Court of Appeals in Cincinnati, after recounting a scene in which Mr. Clinton and his the predominantly black wedding party of a former Yale Law School classmate on Martha's Vineyard. said: "As black folks, we all know when white folks are shucking and

jiving. And let me tell you, Bill Clinton is for real." No one could be further apart from Mr. Keith than L. G. Stevens, a retired plant machinist in Lake Charles, Louisiana, who voted for the white supremacist David Duke in the Louisiana gubernatorial election last year and believes most Democrats promote "uncivil rights against white people."

He met Mr. Clinton at a rally in Angust and came away thinking.
"This guy cares for people like me."

Over the years in Arkansas, Perlesta Hollingsworth, a prominent civil rights attorney, has felt buffet-ed by what he sees as the contradiotory forces within Mr. Clinton on issues of race. Mr. Hollingsworth was appointed to the state Supreme Court in the mid-1980s as part of a sweeping effort by Mr. Clinton to bring proportional minority representation to the state's courts, commissions and regulatory bodies. worlds than most politicians, but. Five years later, as lead counsel in also leaves him open to apparent the redistriction case, be was sunned and disappointed by Mr.

> Mr. Hollingsworth calls Mr. Clinton "in some ways the best governor in America on race," but with a caveat. "Bill puts himself in a tough position trying to make everyooe happy," he said. "He's always got to have the white male support to get anywhere. We un-derstand that."

Mr. Clinton's rapport with

whom he has had several muted confrontations this year.

Mr. Jackson said one reason he was restrained in his criticism was eral election against President because he appreciated that "Bill Clinton has a greater comfort level

But although Mr. Jackson said he felt Mr. Clintoo was motivated by "the best moral intentions," he White pols, vote to appeal a historie found his actions bordering on pa-

Mr. Jackson said Mr. Clinton was sending out dual signals on such issues as welfare overhand where "the language says one thing and the message is something else." The language is good," he said, "everyone is for welfare reform,

but the unspoken message is that blacks are the problem." Mr. Jackson also read an inner meaning into a picture in Jet Magawife, Hillary, spent a weekend at zine that showed Mr. Clinton surrounded by black advisers. No one in the picture is within Mr. Clin-

ton's inner circle of power.



Bill Clinton looking at Barbara Bush during a speech to the National Italian-American Foundation. The Democratic candidate praised the president and his wife for their love of country and family.

2 Camps Will Pick Debate Questioners

By Howard Kurtz

WASHINGTON - Top aides to President George Bush and Governor Bill Clinton say they will select the journalists who pose questions at the three presidential debates. The two sides have also agreed that the inde-pendent candidate Ross Perot should be included in the debates.

Uoder the agreement, announced Saturday, the process will resemble a jury selec-tion, in which each side can blackball journalists it deems unfriendly or unfair. The bipartisan Commission on Presidential Debates, which is sponsoring the sessions, had hoped to avoid such a process.

Frederic V. Malek, Mr. Bush's campaign manager, said in a television interview that each campaign would have the right to challenge reporters proposed by the other side. "I think it's the best way to get an impartial and fair group of panelists," he said.

The first presidential debate, set for 7 P.M. Eastern daylight time next Sunday in St. Louis, Missouri, will have a panel of reporters questioning the candidates. At the second, at 9 P.M. Oct. 15 in Richmond, Virginia, all questions will come from a studio audience, and a moderator will be allowed to follow up.

The third, at 7 P.M. Oct. 19 in East Lansing, Michigan, will use a panel for half the time and a single moderator for the remainThe single vice presidential debate, at 7 P.M. Oct. 13 in Atlants, will feature a single moderator. All the debates will be 90 minutes

Agreement on the questioners could be difficult. In 1984, President Ronald Reagan and the Democratic nominee, Walter F. Mondale, went through a list of 103 journalists before finding 3 they could agree on.

Mr. Bush rejected the commission's recommendation that a single moderator preside over all the debates, which would allow the candidates to question one another and avoid the news conference atmosphere of a journal-

Timothy Russert, NBC's Washington bu-reau chief, said that if invited, be would not participate

"It's become part of the Bush-Quayle strategy to have a panel of reporters," he said. "I just feel very imcomfortable with the candidates selecting the reporters."

Leonard Downie Jr., The Washington

Post's executive editor, said the oewspaper would continue its policy of oot having reporters participate Most of our reporters and editors feel there is a real conflict question about our

roles," he said. "It's not like being on 'Meet the Press.' You become part of the event in these high-profile things."
Ed Turner, CNN's vice president for news

said the oetwork would ask to be represented

by an anchorman, Bernard Shaw, who mo-

derated one of the 1988 debates.

able, I doo't know what my response would be," Mr. Turner said. He said CNN did not feel manipulated by the campaigns because "the game has already been set up according to their rules, with their format, location, time and length."

"If they come back and say be's not accept-

The choice of interviewers has been a sensi-tive subject for the Bush campaign. A CBS correspondent, Lesley Stahl, said last week that Mr. Bush had a "blacklist" of oetwork correspondents, including Dan Rather of CBS, Peter Jennings and George Will of ABC

and Mr. Russert and Bryant Gumbel of NBC. The White House denied the charge.

ABC's "Good Morning America," which featured Mr. Bush three times last week and will do so three days this week, allowed the White House to select the topics in advance, according to Knight-Ridder Newspapers.

■ Clinton Hedges His Bets

Even as the oegotiators were working out final details, Mr. Clinton, campaigning in Toledo, Ohio, sought to lower expectations, praising his rival's debating skills, The New York Times reported.

"He's won every debate he's ever been in, except that one debate where Reagan said he paid for the microphone," Mr. Clintoo said. "He's a good debater."

Asked what Mr. Perot would bring to the debates, be replied: "Hard to say. I think he'll do fine. He'll be at ease. You know, nothing to lose. I think he'll be very relaxed."

Bush Faces Showdown in Congress After Veto of Cable Regulatory Bill

By Paul Farhi

WASHINGTON - President leorge Bush has made good on a meat and vetoed the cable televion regulation bill, saying the leg-lation would lead to higher cable · ates for the 56 million households aat subscribe.

The veto sets up a collision beween Mr. Bush and Congress that ould lead to the first override of a sush veto. Vetoes by Mr. Bush have been sustained 35 times.

The bill passed both the House nd the Senate last month with nore than the two-thirds majority seeded to override. But the White louse has mounted a furious camaign to persuade Republican conmen to switch their votes and istain the president. An override his close to Election Day might be een as a political embarrassment. The bill would reverse some proisions of the deregulatory Cable act of 1984, which bas been lamed for the rapid increase in able prices. It permits the governight to oversee rates charged for

basic" cable service, and to order

allbacks when prices for other lev-

els of service are deemed "onrea-

It also regulates prices for cable equipment, sets minimum customer-service standards and permits broadcasters to seek compensation from cable operators when the operator volootarily carries . the broadcasters' station

Whether the veto is overridden, the bill appears to be shaping up as a campaign issue. The veto will probably be used against Mr. Bush by the Democratic presidential nominee, Governor Bill Clinton, and his running mate, Senator Al

Mr. Gore is a co-author of the Senate's version of the bill and has depicted it as a strongly pro-con-

"George Bush has vetoed the most important consumer legisla-tion of the year, all to protect his rich friends in the cable monopo-lies," Mr. Gore said while campaigning over the weekend in New Mexico.

. Both supporters and opponents of the legislation said Mr. Bush's lobbying efforts in Congress in re-cent days had put his fellow Republicans in an uncomfortable position. With many Republicans on record supporting the bill in two votes, a change could be used against them in their re-election

The issue became so touchy that congressional sources said last week that the White House was considering ways to gracefully side-

recent weeks, raising its profile as a populist, pocketbook issue. Mr. Bush, in his veto message on Saturday, said, "Contrary to the claims made by its proponents, this bill will oot reduce the prices Americans pay for cable television ser-

Echoing arguments made by the cable industry, Mr. Busb said that several "special interest" provisions would likely raise rates. Among these he cited a measur designed to help broadcasters that require cable companies "to pay adcasting companies to carry

The bill actually would require cable companies to negotiate with broadcasters over the use of the broadcasters' signals, but would not require a payment.

Away From the Hustings

**Tornadoes swept through a Tampa Bay area mobile home park, killing three persons. More than 100 homes were destroyed in Saturday's storms. Fifty-three people were injured, and six were

A group of American Indians put the U.S. government on "trial," charging that it was a criminal organization that had attempted a Nazi-style extermination of Indians. The trial, in San Francisco, was part of a protest against observances this month of the 500th anniversary of Christopher Columbus's first voyage to the New

The Pioneer Venus orbiter has run out of thruster propellant after circling Venus for 14 years and is expected to plunge toward the planet, a National Aeronustics and Space Administration spokes-

A dozen employees were overcome by fumes produced by spillage of the flavor enhancer ethyl butyrate, which is used to make green-apple-flavored bubble gum, at the Decatur Industry and Technology Center, in Decatur, Illinois, and were hospitalized, the authorities

Year after the confirmation bearings that put Clarence Thomas on the U.S. Supreme Court, public sentiment has swing toward Anita F. Hill and her story of sexual harassment, according to a poll published by U.S. News & World Report. When the Senate hearings aded a year ago, three times as many people — 60 percent to 20 percent — said they believed Justice Thomas had not sexually assed Professor Hill. But the new poll, which surveyed 1,002 ults and has a margin of error of plus or minus 3 percent, shows cople almost evenly divided - 38 percent each - on whom they clieve, the magazine said.

Two women escaped from a psychiatric hospital in Kankakee, linois, and lay down in front of a freight train that struck and killed

A jury in Shakopee, Minnesota, awarded a 21-year-old woman \$2.4 ullion in damages from her parents in a lawsuit accusing her father I sexually molesting her and her mother of ignoring the abuse. Her ither pleaded guilty to sexually abusing her and served 10 months in the county workhouse in 1990.

AFP, LAT. AP

campaigns, they said.

step a fight, perhaps by signing the bill and embracing it.

The cable legislation has been the subject of numerous TV ads in

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CRIME: Open European Borders to Open Some Doors CRASH:

(Continued from page 1)

nation of investigations and search operations, creation of data bases, central analysis of information, and cooperation on training, research and forensic matters.

Chancellor Helmut Kohl of Germany and Prime Minister Felipe González of Spain called three years ago for the establishment of e European equivalent to the FBI, a specialized multilingual and multinational force that would operate

But the proposal foundered on the reluctance of governments, par-ticularly the British, to relinquish sovereignty, as well as the absence of a single "judicial zone" to iron out differences in legal systems.

Italian policemen, for example, use wiretaps and surveillance de-vices to battle organized crime, but such methods are constitutionally ruled out in Germany.

The EC Commission, the Community's administrative body in Brussels, has no jurisdiction over police and judicial matters. Instead, the Interior and Justice ministries of the 12 member countries cooperate through e separate anticrime and terrorism organization known as the Trevi Group.

- One of the group's priorities is to form a cooperative agency to be known as Europol, but the planning is still at an early stage and it will not be in place by January.

At a meeting of policemen and legal experts in Belgium last week, several speakers said the new organization should be set up indepen-

al police body based in Lyon. Gerald S. Arenberg, executive director of the U.S. National Assodirector of the U.S. National Asso-ciation of Police Chiefs, said that also involved in the traffic of druss. giving information to Interpol was arms, human organs and blood, as good as giving it to the drug rings rare specimens of animals and as good as giving it to the drug rings because of police corruption in many of that organization's mem-

Although Europol will not be ready in time for the single market, European interior and justice ministers have agreed to establish before the end of this year a joint
drugs unit, which will cooperate
closely with the Drug Enforcement
Administration in the United

As the drug bust last week indicated, cooperation among European and U.S. law enforcement agencies is already close.

One of the people arrested in Rome was a Colombian whose job, the Italian police said, was to nego-tiate with the Mafia to launder Colombian drug profits through le-gitimate business fronts in Europe. Signs point increasingly to such

cooperation among criminal orga-nizations, including the Japanese yakuza, Lebanese, Southeast Asian and South American drug lords, and gangs in Russia and Eastern According to Paul Staes, e Belpan member of the European Parliament who has specialized in the

phenomenon, American and Euro-

pean crooks have taken over some

transport companies in the Com-

munity, and are heavily involved in

the lucrative hazardous-waste busi-

41 Lawn-mower

46 Kind of atlas

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51 Reverse curve

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65 Kurt Weill opus.

American poet

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56 Trevi coin

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dently of Interpol, the international police body based in Lyon.

Gerald S. Arenberg, executive Third World nations as Somalia.

(Continued from page 1) (Continued from page 1) a message of condolence to Prime Minister Rund Lubbers of the

'Our hearts are with you at this plants, illegal immigrants and women from Third World commoment and we mourn the Dutch and Israeli casualties," Mr. Rabin tries who end up in Western prosti-

carries out intensive security pre-

The previous worst accident in

the Netherlands occurred in Octo-

ber 1981, when a Fokker Fellow-

ship 28 crashed in an industrial

third serious air disaster in just over

The Amsterdam crash is the

Last Monday nearly 170 people

Lagos's international air-

(AP, AFP, Reuters)

were killed when a Pakistani Air-

estate killing all 22 on board.

tution rings.
The gangs "have so much money Earlier, e Schiphol air traffic control official unaware of the methey don't know what the hell to do chanical problems said a bomb was with it." Mr. Staes said. "They have been spending billions of dollars in the suspected cause of the explothe various European countries to sion. The official spoke on condiget organized and to make sure they are not disturbed by police tion of anonymity. Before its flights, El Al routinely

trouble.

cautions that can take hours. In the Green Ice operation, Italian policemen identified at least 15 Every El Al pilot has been trained by the Israeli Air Force. Plainciothes guards travel on El Al planes, and flight schedules are al-tered et the slightest suspicion of

and the various currency control

Mafia fronts.
A Financial Action Task Force set up by the Group of Seven in-Commission in 1990 had estimated that each year et least \$85 billion is laundered in the United States and Enrope. The Italian Center for Social Research in Rome estimates that recycled Mafia money accounts for 15 percent of the daily turnover of the Milan stock exchange, an annual total of some

Pieter Stoffelen, e Dutchman lines Airbus 300 hit a hillside as it who headed a Council of Europe came in to land et Katmandu Two days earlier up to 163 peo-ple died when a Nigerian Air Force committee on international crime the criminal bosses "are already extremely successful, but they may Hercules C-130 phunged into a have even greater success with the disappearance of the international borders in Europe." swamp about three minutes after

hattan Project in 1942, at least 18 months before Mr. Fuchs arrived in the United States. This agent was code-named "Persous," or simply "Mr. X."

Persons evidently played such an important part in the network that — if his existence is confirmed — it would relegate the role of the Rosenbergs in supplying atomic secrets to Mos-

(Continued from page 1)

cow to a peripheral one.

A testimonial to the extraordinary achieveents of the Soviet spy network in Europe and the United States came from Igor V. Kurchatov, the father of the Soviet atomic bomb. In recently published notes to his Kremlin superi-ors, written in March 1943, Mr. Kurchatov said information received from intelligence sources

would enable Soviet physicists to resolve all problems connected with the splitting of the atom in a "significantly shorter period."

"The receipt of these materials has a huge, invaluable significance for our state and science," said Mr. Kurchatov, the only Soviet scientist with direct access to the Western intel-ligence material. Now we have important ruidelines for subsequent research that enable us to bypass many laborious phases involved in

tackling the uranium problem and reveal new scientific and technical ways of solving it." Almost half e century after the launching of the Manhattan Project, some of the information obtained by the Kremlin's atom spies is still extremely sensitive. The planned publica-tion of detailed intelligence documents ob-tained from Los Alamos in an obscure Russian scientific journal was held up last week after U.S. and Russian officials complained that they could enable a "third party" to build an atomic

This account of how the Kremlin stole the West's atomic secrets has been pieced together from interviews with Russian scientists and intelligence agents and a flood of material that has appeared in the Russian press over the last year. The final piece in the jigsaw puzzle was provided by the scientific article, which will appear in the Russian journal Questions of the History of Natural Sciences and Technology and which was made available to The Washington Post before publication.

By invading the Soviet Union on June 22 1941. Hitler made politics a good deal simpler for leftist scientists and intellectuals in the West. Up until that moment, many of them had found it difficult to justify the 1938 Nazi-Soviet nonaggression pact. But as the German armies rolled through the Ukraine, their doubts were swept away. Their duty was now clear: to do everything in their power to help the country

withstand Nazi aggression.
Although the Nazi invasion was a military

disaster for the Soviet Umon, it produced an intelligence gold mine. Within months of the German attack, recently declassified Russian espionage documents make clear, information about the most secret Western weapons systems

began pouring into Moscow.
On Sept. 25, 1941, the head of Soviet intelligence in London, Anatoli Goraky, sent a memorandum to Moscow about a session of the nuclear advisory committee to the British war cabinet that had been held nine days earlier. British scientists, he reported, were confident that a uranium bomb could be produced within

The source of the too-secret information was an agent called "Leaf," since identified as the tish diplomat Donald Maclean, a member of the famous Cambridge spy ring. In addition to technical details about the construction of an atomic bomb, Mr. Maclean revealed that the British were devoting top priority to the build-ing of a uranium factory.

Confirmation that the Western Allies were

on their way to developing the world's first atomic bomb came soon from a Soviet agent in New York, Morris Cohen. As an idealistic young Communist, Mr. Cohen had volunteered to fight on the republican side in the Spanish civil war. While recuperating from a leg injury in Barcelona in 1938, he had been recruited to work for Soviet intelligence. His network of contacts with other leftist sympathizers was to prove invaluable to Moscow in the years ahead.

Mr. Yatskov asserts that Mr. Cohen was approached in New York by an "acquaint-ance," a physicist, who said he had been invited to take part in top-secret work on the building of an atomic bomb. Soviet intelligence agents in New York passed this information on to Moscow, along with a recommendation to recruit the physicist, who was to become Perseus.

In Moscow, meanwhile, Stalin and his aides were too preoccupied with the German invasion to pay much attention to the information flowing in from their intelligence agents. It was not until March 1942 that the commissar for internal affairs, Lavrenti P. Beria, got around to briefing Stalin fully about the Western plan to develop an atomie bomb.

At first, both Stalin and Mr. Beria were skeptical about the intelligence reports. Mr. Beria feared that the Western Allies might be attempting to trick the Kremlin into vast expenditures of money and manpower. "If this is disinformation, I'll throw you all into jail," the secret police chief roared, according to Mr.

At some point in early 1943, Moscow received the first detailed description of the topsecret Los Alamos facility in New Mexico, the main development site for the American bomb.

BOMB: Former Soviet Spy Master Tells of Stealing U.S. Atomic Secrets A message from Vasili Zarubin, the head of Soviet intelligence in New York, reported that security arrangements at the camp were exceptionally tight. Nevertheless, he boasted, "We are taking further measures to plant our reliable sources in Los Alamos."

By the time Mr. Yatskov was assigned to full-time work on the aromic homb arrisest in early

time work on the atomic bomb project in early 1943, Mr. Cohen had left New York and joined the U.S. Army. But his wife, Lona, agreed to cooperate with Soviet intelligence. According to Mr. Yatskov, she undertook two courier missions to Albacanas and the property of the contract of the

missions to Albuquerque to meet Perseus on his Russian intelligence officials responded to a request for an interview with the Cohens by saying that she was dying of cancer and he was at her bedside. But in a recent telephone conversation with the American espionage historian Walter Schneir, Mrs. Cohen acknowledged that she had made at least one trip to Albuquer-

Asked whom she had met in Albuquerque, she replied that she could not remember. "A scientist?" Mr. Schneir asked. "A physicis!,"

According to Mr. Yarskov, Perseus supplied Mrs. Cohen with information about the construction and testing of the plutonium bomb that exploded in the desert of New Mexico on July 16, 1945. The declassified Russian intelligence archives contain an exceptionally de-tailed technical description of the bomb, but it is not clear whether this came from Persons or

"The information we acquired enabled us to gain time in building our own bomb," said Mr. Yatskov, who was awarded the Red Banner of Labor medal for his services to Soviet science. "How much time we gained is hard to tell, but a few years at least. If it had not been for the information that other people were developing a bomb, we would not have started our own effort until the end of the war."

Although most of the recently released documents deal with the atomic bomb, e document dated Dec. 31, 1946, suggests that Western scientists also supplied information to Moscow about the more sophisticated hydrogen bomb. The document is a note from Mr. Kurchatov, the physicist to EGR chiefs achoosing the the physicist, to KGB chiefs acknowledging the receipt of information about "American work on the superbomb," as the hydrogen bomb was

Mr. Yatskov, who left the United States in December 1946, said information from the gents in Los Alamos dried up after the Soviet Union tested its own plutonium bomb in September 1949. "When we had our own bomb. they gradually stopped working with us," he said.

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GERMANY: Nation Preparing for Crackdown on Its Neo-Nazi Gangs (Continued from page 1)

selecting targets, above all in the East where residents are especially susceptible to extremist

The neo-Nazis say foreign migrants pouring into Germany are to blame for the country's most acute problems, including mass unemployment in the East, housing shortages and spreading crime.

Mr. Seiters also proposed that policemen be given more power to pick out neo-Nazi troublemakers who join "protective crowds" of peaceful protesters or spectators.

Finally, Mr. Sciters suggested curbing or banning the sale of records and films glorifying militarism and racism. Concerts by neo-Nazi

rock bands in Germany often touch off vio-

On Sunday, thousands of people demonstrated against anti-Semitism and xenophobia at the site of the Sachsenhausen death camp. The camp became a rallying point for Germans seeking to counteract rightist violence after the recent firebombing of a Holocaust memorial

In Frankfurt, the Israeli novelist Amos Oz, who was awarded the Frankfurt Book Fair's peace prize on Sunday, referred to rising violent rightist incidents, including the Sachsenhauser attack, in his acceptance speech.

"It is not that past that is buried in Sachsen-

hausen," he said. "The past - yours and ours - cannot be buried. It is German present and German future which is in danger of catching

Official state ceremonies marking the second anniversary of reunification on Saturday were marred by the neo-Nazi marches as well as the desecration of a Jewish cemetery and a plaque memorializing Jews killed by Nazi Germany.

Policemen in several cities clashed with groups of both leftist and rightist demonstrators, and accested more than 65 people. In the Eastern town of Schwerin, a band of several dozen leftists tossed eggs at Chancellor Helmut Kohl, but he was not bit. The chancellor was also bumped by a speciator.

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- (NICON) only. 7. Successful bidders shall be required to open a confirmed and irrevocable letter of Credit in favour of PPMC and shall incorporate all terms and conditions of offer therein.

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Alexander Yakoviev, former Advisor to Mikhaii Gor-

REGISTRATION INFORMATION: The tee for the conference is £395.00. This includes dinner on Thursday, October 22, funch, a cocktail reception and all conference documentation. Fees are payable in advance and will be refunded less a £40.00 cancellation charge for any cancellation received in writing on or before October 12, after which time we regret there can be no refund. However, substitutions may be made at any time.

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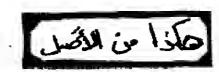
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In Brunei, a 25th Anniversary Fit for World's Richest Man

By Michael Richardson

International Herald Tribune BANDAR SERI BEGAWAN, Brunei In a palace as large and opulent as Versailles, Sultan Muda Hassanal Bolkish of Brunei will hold court Monday to mark the 25th year of his accession to the throne in the presence of a galaxy of princes, presidents and prime ministers from Asia, Europe and the Middle East,

The regal splendor of the ceremony, a glittering procession through the streets of the capital and a lavish state dinner in the evening will serve to reinforce the sultan's reputation as the world's richest

But officials and diplomats say that these events, which are part of a 15-day celebration that began last Tuesday, have a more serious purpose — to help ensure the long-term survival of a royal dynasty that stretches back for more than 600

Brunei is a small but immensely rich oil-producing country on the north coast of Borneo Island. Malaysian territory en-circles all but the South China Sea coast of the sultanate, and the two countries have unresolved disputes over ownership of several onshore and offshore areas. The rest of Borneo is part of Indonesia.

state and government, and some hereditary rulers, from Indonesia, Malaysia, the Philippines, Singapore and Thailand, Brunes's partners in the Association of

Southeast Asian Nations.
Sir Hassanal, 46, was recalled from studies at Britain's Royal Military Acadcmy in 1967 after his father, Sultan Omar Ali Saifuddin, abdicated in his favor. He is the 29th monarch in a sultanate that controlled most of Borneo and the

southern Philippines before the onset of

European colonialism and dynastic feud-Since gaining full independence from Britain in 1984 and joining ASEAN, Brunei has carefully conried its neighbors while continuing close military ties with Britain and developing new security links with other powers outside the region,

particularly the United States The territorial disputes with Malaysia have been kept low-key. Brunei's relations with all ASEAN countries are friendly and show no signs of deteriorat-

Analysis say the main challenge to the sultan and the royal family is to maintain internal unity and support, particularly from Muslim Malays who form 68 per-

Among the most honored guests at the cent of Brune's resident population of ceremonies on Monday will be heads of 261,000 and share kinship ties with Malays in Malaysia and Javanese and Malays in Indonesia.

Diplomats say that failure to do so might invite external intervention. "Brunei knows that its oil and gas wealth and small population make it a potential Ku-

According to a senior official of the state investment agency, Brunei has foreign-exchange reserves of around \$30 billion invested abroad, mainly in bonds, stocks and real estate. The reserves have been accumulated since the mid-1970s from petroleum exports to Japan and other countries that have been substan-

rially greater than government spending. On a per-capita basis, only one or two sheikhdoms in the Gulf have greater wealth. Per-capita income in Brunei was about \$19,000 in 1990, the highest level in Asia after Japan.

In the sixth annual list of billionaires published by Fortune magazine last month, the sultan of Brunei was again named richest person in the world, with a fortune of \$37 billion and investments that include Impressionist paintings, the Dorchester Hotel in London and the Beverley Hills Hotel in Los Angeles. Officials insist that most of this wealth

government and royal money in Brunei was blurred because the sultan has abso-

Since the constitution was suspended in 1962 after an armed uprising backed by Indonesia was put down by British Gurkha troops, he has ruled by decree

under a state of emergency.
Sir Hassanal is prime minister and defense minister. One of his three brothers is foreign minister; another is finance

The sultan, his relatives and advisers are seeking to consolidate the authority of the monarchy.

Some diplomats, however, said they expected the sultan to announce some cautious steps toward political liberalization on Monday, possibly including an end to the emergency and reinstatement of a legislative council

But they said that even if this happened, it would be a far cry from Westem-style democracy.

in the early years of his rule, under the shadow of his forceful father, Sir Hassanal lived the life of a playboy. But diplomats said his image within the country, particularly among Muslim Malays,

Students in Brunei are required to study and pass a course on the principles of a national ideology known as Malay

Muslim Monarchy. The ideology pro-motes Brunei Malay culture, conservative Islamic values and the unifying role of the king. Sir Hassanal said Thursday that he hoped the Silver Jubilee celebrations

would instill a sense of popular allegiance to the monarchy "as this is the founda-tion for strengthening the country in the face of future challenges." There is little sign of disaffection with

the status quo among Brunei Malays. They "live in a Camclot" that is comfortable, secure and discourages dissent, said a foreign teacher. People in Brunei, including about

40,000 foreign workers and professionals, . pay no income tax.

Citizens get free education, medical and dental treatment. The government employs 45 percent of the work force in the civilian bureaucracy and the security forces. Virtually all are Malays. Non-Malays, including Chinese who

form the largest minority in Brunei, com-

plain about discrimination and the

spread of Islamic values.

when the me estimated UN Action Blitzes Iraqi Dinar Protester Bette & Craf . Igin beriefe ". ments the and of the age

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kavanum a mark from a seize hundreds of millions of doltylacist to have a seeing lars in frozen Iraqi oil assets. M est information showing to The dinar, which last week tradred at 23 to the dollar, sank to al-Tatakm, u ers said Sunday, a loss of nearly 34 wher the tank in percent of its value. The official s in law winter and an - rate is three dollars to the dinar. s tested its over minima. In The UN vote last Friday means w lvev "Water we been that Iraq will now begin using the practiants the many with the proceeds of its huge oil reserves to meet claims against it and to buy more foreign food and medicine

instead of relying on aid. The resolution was adopted by a Its Neo-Nazi vote of 14 to 0, with China abstaining. The chief U.S. representative,

But the roughly \$800 million that not government of the frozen funds abroad seizure of the frozen funds abroad

bring in will not go far toward would hamper their ability to susmeeting either the \$100 billion in tain the ranoning system. compensation claims filed against Iraq so far or the country's peacetime bill for imported food and

medicine of more than \$2 billion a

And the seizure will not take place at all if Iraq agrees in the next few weeks to an alternative plan under which the council would let it start selling oil again on a regular basis with the proceeds being used for the same purposes under UN supervision.

That would mean a compensa-tion program in which 30 percent of Iraq's oil revenues of some \$17 billion a year would be regularly channeled to meet claims.

The dinar's fall will make imported goods more expensive on open markets, but the currency's swings do not affect prices of the subsidized rations the government distributes to millions of citizens. But government officials said the

Iraq used some of the funds to buy humanitarian supplies exempt from UN sanctions. The new resolution, officials say, would force states to channel such funds for such commodities through the UN.

The seized monies will be used to pay for UN inspectors' scrapping lrag's weapons of mass destruction under the terms of the Gulf War cease-fire and to cover relief aid to Kurds and compensation to vic-tims of Baghdad's seven-month occupation of Kuwait.

The culture and information minister, Yusif Hamid Hammadi, denounced the seizure as robbery, but he stopped short of saving whether Iraq would take steps to challenge the resolution.

He said he hoped negotiations over a partial resumption of Iraqi oil exports would be revived and eventually lead to an agreement.

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Commanding officers retain the

launchers to full readiness if it is

necessary for defensive purposes.

The Sea Sparrow is a radar-guid-

ed missile designed to destroy acri-

sile's firing circuit.

cruise missiles.

About 32,000 spectators and 18,000 athletes were attending the ceremonies at the stadium in

Michiko are due to fly to Beijing on Oct. 23 for a state visit that has aroused high emotions among rightists and ultranationalists at

The trip has been presented by the government as a gesture of reconciliation between the two nadiscretion to bring their missile tions, half a century after Japanese

This year is the 20th anniversary

al targets and is most commonly used for defense against incoming Ultranationalists fear that the The navy said a review of records to apologize for actions of the Imhad found no other accidental perial Army carried out in the launch in the missile's 17 years of name of his father, Emperor Hiro-

Currency Plunges After Security Council Seizes Oil Assets Hurls Object At Akihito

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches TOKYO - A man was wrestled to the ground in front of Emperor Akihito on Sunday as he threw what appeared to be a smoke bomb and yelled slogans demanding that the emperor call off a trip to Chins.

Television viewers saw Empress Michiko reach across to warn her husband, who was delivering the opening speech at the National Athletics Championships at Tendo in northern Japan. The cameras switched to the stadium track where officials had overpowered

A television commentator said the man threw a object that fell short of the imperial couple. The Kyodo news agency described it as a smoke bomb and said no one was

The television commentator said the man yelled "Don't go to China" and "Emperor go home."

Tendo, 300 kilometers (185 miles) north of Tokyo. Emperor Akihito and Empress

of China.

of the re-establishment of diplo-

emperor will come under pressure

UN Cambodian Force Is Malfunctioning largest of three guerrilla groups op-posed to the Phnom Penh govern-By William Branigin ing in the cantonment, according to Lieutenant Homero Boz, the leader Washington Post Service MEKONG RIVER NAVAL ment, to send its forces into canof a Uruguayan marine platoon

BASE, Cambodia - When Yasushi Akashi, the United Nations special representative, and other dignitaries visited this base nearly four months ago to begin the demo-bilization of Cambodia's warring factions, nearly 1,100 sailors loya to the Phnom Penh government gathered to put themselves under the supervision of UN peacekeep-

ing troops. Today, the 84 UN troops assigned here outnumber the sailors they are supposed to be guarding Like many of the other 15,000 UN soldiers in Cambodia, the Chilean and Urnguayan marines holding this base now are battling mainly bugs and boredom.

Nearly a year after the signing of e peace accords that formally ended Cambodia's war, the lange peacekeeping operation that resulted is in deep trouble, diplomats and UN officials said.

UN authorities are going ahead with an election process designed to culminate in voting by May but, as the situation here illustrates, the promise of disarming and demobifizing 70 percent of the country's warring forces - which was to have been completed by now - is

evaporating.

That crucial part of the peace process has been stymied by the refusal of the Khmer Rouge, the

tonments like the one set up at this French-huilt base just north of the

Khmer Rouge violations of the peace accords have hardly inspired confidence among foreign donors. Chinese, Vietnamese and East En-Of \$880 million pledged for the ropean weapons were on display, rehabilitation of the country at a many damaged or obsolete.

materialized, diplomats said,

apparently few actually stay at the

At this base, 800 sailors are sup-

posedly on leave, with 80 remain-

During a recent visit, UN troops kept busy by cutting the grass the hard way - with hedge clippers. In a warehouse, assorted Soviet, U.S.,

The promise of disarming and demobilizing 70 percent of the country's warring forces - which was to have been

completed by now - is evaporating. "You can learn a lot about an

conference in Tokyo in June, virtually none of the money has yet exotic country," Lieutenant Boz said of his posting. "It's a very important page in the life of a per-To date, according to the United Nations, more than 52,000 troops

of the Phnom Penh government Screeant Hector Soto of Chile and two small noncommunist gnersaid boredom did not bother him. rilla factions have been "cantoned" "As military men, we're used to it," by UN peacekeepers, out of total forces of around 200,000. But about 38,000 have been granted "agricultural leave" to help harvest crops. The remaining 14,000 are fainly free to come and go, and

The breakdown of the cantonment process has left many UN peacekeepers with little to do. No major problems were mentioned here, but complaints about the behavior of UN soldiers elsewhere that some of them spend too much

time in bars and brothels and drive their UN vehicles recklessly.

When the issue of discipline was raised at a recent meeting with representatives of private relief groups, Mr. Akashi, the head of the UN peacekeeping mission, said that "18-year-old hot-blooded sol-diers" enduring the rigors of Cam-bodia had the right to enjoy themselves, drink a few beers and chase young beautiful beings of the opposite sex," Agence France-Presse reported.

Some relief officials have exessed concern that UN misbehavior and lack of sensiovity to the local culture would reflect badly on

Among the supplies delivered to the UN peacekeepers have been crates of condoms. Nevertheless, a UN spokesman acknowledged, there has been "an astounding number of cases" of venereal disease reported among UN troops.

The virus that causes AIDS. practically unknown in Cambodia a year ago, is now spreading rapidly, according to the World Health Organization, Voluntary donations at Phnom Penh's blood bank showed a rate of HIV infection 10 times higher in the first six months of 1992 compared with last year, a WHO official said. "We know that it's spreading fast, and prostitutes have mounted amid a perception are going to be the first victims," he

Mare at a low or second Wishing from the U.S. Navy Suspends Use of Missile Pending Inquiry Into Fatal Firing bottom review" of the surface-to- from their Sea Sparrow launchers

By Barton Gellman Washington Post Service
WASHFINGTON — The navy
has ordered U.S. warships around
the world to cease operations of the Sea Sparrow missile until investigators determine why the aircraft cartwo of them at a Turkish destroyer during North Atlantic Treaty Or-

ganization exercises last week. Admiral Frank B. Kelso 2d, chief of naval operations, also or-deced Vice Admiral Kenneth C. Malley of the Naval Sea Systems Command to conduct a "top-to-

Rally by Taiwan Opposition Associated Press

TAIPEI About 5,000 opposition supporters married through Taiper on Sunday to demand Tai-wan's formal secession from China. Taiwan's Nationalist government, which fled here in 1949 after losing a civil war to Communist forces on the mainland, still claims to be the sole legitimate government of all of air missile system. The review is to and keep the component under study the missile's hardware, main-lock and key. The components, tenance and operations procedures, and its standard measures of operational training. A navy official said preliminary

which five Turkish sailors died, continued to suggest strongly that human error was responsible. "We want to make sure that

whatever our final conclusion is, that Admiral Kelso does not leave something not looked at, to preclude any reoccurrence," the offi-

Last year, Admiral Kelso had to apologize for a navy investigation into the 1989 explosion of a gun turret on the battleship lowa, in which 47 sailors died. The navy initially blamed an act of sabotage by one of the dead men but withdrew the allegation after further laboratory tests found a mechanical problem

The order issued over the weekend requires warship commanders to remove an essential component

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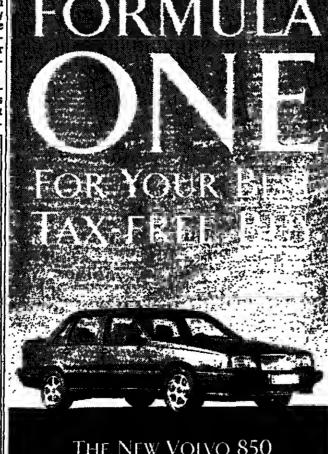
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- * hand deliv. Madrid	Pics.	55,000	7 10 X	27,500		
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5-10-92

Herald Tribune.

American Duty in Bosnia

bombing unarmed Muslims in Bosnia. An effective ban on such flights from Serbia may clear the airspace. It will not clear America's conscience.

Vicious cluster bombs are oot the only reason why Muslims are dying by the thousands. Serbian terrorists are still driving Muslims from their homes, now from the suburbs of Sarajevo. Serbian artillery still pounds hospitals, homes, schools all in the despicable name of "ethnie cleansing." And as winter nears, hundreds of thousands of Bosnians face death by siege, by starvation, by winter winds.
To repeat, without exaggeration: That is

hundreds of thousands. The war in Bosnia is not a fair fight. It is slaughter. Yet American officials, despairing of a way to end the war, continue to dither. They remain oddly unwilling to acknowledge that even if collective military intervention cannot readily compel a ceasefire, it can at least slow the slaughter.

To knock out the Serbs' artillery and tanks can slow the slaughter. To break up the hidden concentration camps can slow the slaughter. To create safe havens for people dragged shoeless from their homes can slow the slaughter.

And at the very least Washington can persuade the United Nations to lift its embargo on Bosnia, permitting Bosnians to arm and defend themselves.

Leaders in Belgrade bear most of the responsibility for the butchery in Bosnia. They promised to stop, and then broke their pledge. The argument now control bring them to justice. French, British and bring them to justice. French, British and Canadian troops now bolster the United Nations force in Bosnia, but the U.S. mili-

now voted to tap Baghdad's overseas as-

sets to pay war compensation and UN

administrative costs. That is sound strate-

The embargo has been an impressive exercise in international solidarity, con-

the effort would break down after just a

few months. Yet the strategy has begun to

The purpose of keeping sanctions in place after Baghdad's expulsion from Ku-

wait was to force the destruction of Iraq's

remaining arsenal of nuclear, biological

and chemical weapons and Scud missiles

and to nail down guarantees against future

arms buildups. Thanks to the bravery and

persistence of UN arms inspectors, the

President George Bush's firm refusal to

Saddam Hussein remains in power weak-ens the United Nations' ability to finish

the job. If Iraq can expect the same treatment whether or not it cooperates, what

destroying most of the nuclear materiel,

reason does it have to cooperate?

tions and arms control progress.

suffer from Washington's inflexibility.

Late and grudging, the Busb adminis-tration now declares that it will join in an effort to stop Serbian warplanes from ell, chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, made that clear in an interview with The New York Times: "As soon as they tell me it is limited, it means they do not care

whether you achieve a result or not." That traditional military view of all-ornothing warfare antedates Vietnam and was reinforced in Lebanon, where, in General Powell's words, "a bunch of marines were put in as a symbol" without knowing forty-one of them died as a result." But missions are seldom as well defined as gencrals would like. Why, for instance, is an aerial exclusion zone in Iraq any clearer than an aerial exclusion zone in Bosnia?

The U.S. Air Force remains as reluctant to fly to help beleaguered Bosnia as it was to run the Berlin airlift. The Army does oor like such static operations as protect-ing safe havens for refugees, nor commando raids, like those needed to close down concentration camps. The Navy has better things to do than blockade.

In short, what Bosnia holds out to the military is the prospect of dangerous, undesirable duty. But when Americans spend more than \$280 billion a year for defense, surely they ought to be getting more for their money than no-can-do. It is the prerogative of civilian leaders confronting this historic nightmare to ask the military for a range of options more sophisticated than off or on, stay out completely or go in all the

way to total victory.

With that in hand, George Bush could tell Colin Powell what President Abraham Lincoln once told General George McClellan: "If you don't want to use the Army, I should like to borrow it for a while?

ons they have been able to find. But given

Baghdad's past deceptions, the inspectors

cannot be confident that additional items

are not buried at some secret site. And their

called the bargain embodied in Resolution

the Security Council finds that Iraq has complied with its requirements concerning

weapons, the main international economie

The Security Council later imposed ad-

ditional requirements on Iraq, like pro-tecting the Kurds, paying for humanitar-

ian relief and accepting a newly delineated

border with Kuwait. These, too, need to be

enforced, but not necessarily with sanc-

ought to be granted in exchange for full

Instead, the Bush administration insists

that all sanctions stay in force as long as

Saddam Hussein remains in power. That is politically satisfying but it is also counter-

productive, since it effectively tells Bagh-dad that it has nothing to gain from coop-

has brought that goal within sight. Com-

sanctions automatically end,

— THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Ruling Heads Are on the Economic Chopping Block

WASHINGTON — A month ago I was startled to read these seemingly alarmist words in a serious London newspaper: "A world economic crisis is a type of world revolution. It destroys old structures, economic and political. The Soviet Union, with its rigid inability to adapt, was the first to fall before the full force of the storm" now blowing through the international financial system. "Such a crisis destroys well-meaning politicians and promotes men of power.". It destroys respect for government, as people discover that their leaders cannot control such events."

This weird American political year is also a weird economic year around the globe. That is worth remembering as we watch Ross Perot jump in and out of the presidential race and as we watch once defeat-bound Bill Clinton stay far ahead of once unbeatable George

Bush. Drastic times spark drastic ideas.
The London article, which appeared in The
Independent, was authored by William Rees-Mogg, once editor of The Times of London and long a significant figure in the British establishment. In the Sept. 7 piece, he accu-rately predicted the financial turnoil 10 days later that destroyed the Conservative govern-ment's economic policy, sank the pound and badly damaged the political fortunes of re-cently re-elected Prime Minister John Major. A month later, the broader questions that

Lord Rees-Mogg raised seem even more per-tinent, if beyond answering at the moment: Are we entering a full-blown world economic crisis? Will the politicians in power in the world's industrial democracies pay the price not only in diminished credibility but also in being thrown from office?

Since Sept. 7, it has been seen that the German economy teeters on the edge of a damaging and long recession, Japan's growth remains surprisingly anemic, and America may be sliding backward as recovery stalls.

By Jim Hoagland

Those developments destroy Mr. Bush's hopes for some convincing sign of economic revival before Nov. 3. However distant from the presidential debates and Mr. Perot's onagain-off-againism it may seem, the global downturn is a key factor in shaping Mr. Bush's

desperate and incendiary campaign.

Talk to serious people in the Bush campaign organization and you will find them as depressed about the global economy as are central bankers who fight daily in volatile currency markets, and for similar reasons. As Lord Rees-Mogg noted, nothing less than the credibility of governance is at stake in this spreading economie crunch.

"Why do you suppose we are not using Operation Desert Storm more to remind Americans that George Bush is a special leader?" a senior Bush campaign aide asked me recently. "It is because our focus groups show that it turns people off. They say we are trying to distract them from the economy. Yet it is hard in the campaign to explain that this is really a global economic problem. Right now, America is doing better than Germany, but people don't know that."

As those words about doing better than Germany hit my ears, I tried to imagine Mr. Bush saying them in one of the presidential debates. He shouldn't. It would have the same effect as Gerald Ford's ultimately accurate but at the time implausible statement in 1976 about Soviet domination of Poland.

Americans have not yet absorbed the dramatic drop in German economic output this year, which is now limping along at 1 percent growth. Japan for the past three months has grown only at 1.1 percent on an annual basis. Current U.S. growth is about 1.5 percent. Mr. Bush made a stab at explaining the global nature of the recession and his somewhat contradictory solution of turning America into an "export superpower," in a good speech in Detroit on Sept. 10.

But one campaign official says, in an unabashedly self-serving explanation, that the lack of voter reaction and sustained serious reporting on this theme has strengthened those advisers who want to downplay the serious issues and wage the campaign as one unrelenting scorching of Bill Clinton's patriotism and trustworthiness.

Back in April, hope spread in the White House that John Major's upset victory in Britain despite economic adversity far worse than America's was a good omen, perhaps even the model, for Mr. Bush's November rendezvous. But that analysis neglected the key fact of the British election: Mr. Major was not the incumbent in public opinion. The economic pain was identified with the leader the Conservatives had jettisoned, Margaret Thatcher.

September's pound crisis makes Britain's economic pain Mr. Major's political responsibility now. Helmut Kohl in Germany, Francois Mitterrand in France and Boxis Yeltsin

in Russia are similarly on the line. But the first head on the chopping block belongs to George Bush. Around the world politicians are watching his fate to see if h is still possible to escape the flashing blade of voter retribution and Lord Rees-Mogg's projected world revolution.

The Washington Post.



Europe in Question: Slow Down and Keep Changes Practical

PARIS — Two weeks past the French vote on the Maastricht treaty, the rumblings of its repercussions go on. They are the sound of a collision of idealism and haste with the realities of nationalism and of individual national economies. It was a collision that had to come, and better that

it came now than later. The French "yes" to the treaty was close enough to a "no" to force a reexamination across Europe of the implications of the fiscal and political integration set out in the treaty. This

has made several things plain.
First is that the problem of giving a single currency to a union of weak and strong economies was greatly un-derestimated. The speculative col-lapse of the British pound preceded the French vote but was provoked by uncertainty about that vote. Its underlying cause was the comparatively poor performance of Britain's economy — the worst since the Great Depression - made still worse by the necessity to follow the deflationary policies set in entirely different German conditions by the Bundesbank.

The Italian lira's float and the devaluation of the Spanish peseta were equally the result of comparative economic performances. Those performances will not automatically be changed by creating a single currency

By William Pfaff perfectly logical product of a thoueconomies will still differ, and indi-

sand years of English history?
Reason may argue that Britain, or
England, has no very attractive fuvidual governments will continue to make national budget decisions for reasons of domestic political interest. The crisis has also demonstrated ture outside European union. Ideas the continuing power of oationalism of an attachment to North America or even in a Western Europe that has to a revived "white Commonwealth" might have been made to work at the end of the 1940s or the start of the spent more than 40 years attempting to overcome nationalism's malign 1950s, but they are fantasies today. consequences, while ignoring its positive qualities. Resistance to the However, in the bones of every Maastricht treaty in both Denmark and France was chiefly inspired by

Englishman is an understanding that the Continent is where danger lies, the place from which all past threats to English survival have come, from the Normans' conquest in 1066 to Hitler. The English identity has been forged in opposition to Europe, England chose the sea when its Continental ambitions were defeated in the Hundred Years War. It subsequently chose empire, then alliance with English-speaking North America.

Its policy toward Europe was al-ways to exploit the Continent's inter-nal divisions in order to prevent the emergence of a European power ca-pable of overcoming Britain. When people demand that the English now integrate themselves into that same Europe, and do so as a nation comparatively weaker than at any time in the past, they are demanding that the

ry be denied. The English have accepted to do so, but it is a decision of

reason, against instinct. Danish identity has in the same way had to be maintained through struggle against Denmark's powerful German and Swedish neighbors.

The Maastricht program took for granted that Europeans could easily deny these fundamental elements in each nation's historical identity. Those who drafted it abandoned the method by which European union has progressed until now. The genius of those who invented "Europe" in the 1950s was to promote tangible, material measures of economic inte-gration, of obvious mutual interest, and let political consequences flow from those practical steps.

They were entirely conscious of the political implications of what they were doing. The reason Robert Schuman and Jean Monnet proposed to Germany that its coal and steel resources be put under a common authority with those of France was to make another war between the two impossible. But they did not propose ambitious measures of political reconciliation and reform. They simply said: Let us combine our war-making resources in a way that will make it

impossible to fight one another again. This has been the pattern for Euro-

to the single market that comes into existence in January. Practical mea-sures have led the way. Greater political integration has followed naturally. This pattern was reversed in the Maastricht program for immediate fiscal union and rapid political and security integration.

It would have been far better had

the Europeans waited for the single market to pull their economies into steadily greater fiscal and budget union, rather than attempting to leap forward and impose it. The plans for a common foreign policy and a single security policy are much too ambi-tious, given the deep divergences on issues of international relations and the use of force which the Yugoslav

crisis has made obvious, The outcome of the crisis is that at last these things are being debated openly. There is confusion, and anger especially in Britain, but also in Germany. There is dismay in Spain and Portugal, and in the East Enropean countries for which "Europe" has seemed an achievable utopia.

But people now are being fond to face certain realities in the relations of the European nations and ecocomies which before they were attempting to ignore. They will be better off for doing so. International Herald Tribune.

Kuwait Could Do Better

Working in the teeth of Iraqi resistance, UN inspectors are well into the process of use of carrots as well as sticks.

How to Disarm Iraq

In an effort to step up pressure on Iraq, missiles and biological and chemical weap the United Nations Security Council has ons they have been able to find. But given

gy: clearly defined pressure to achieve a clearly defined goal. The same can no longer be said of the 26-month-long economic embargo on Iraq.

The embargo has been an impressive inclined to do so if council members respectively.

founding skeptics who once predicted that 687, which formally codified the Gulf War the effort would break down after just a cease-fire. The resolution declares that once

first part of that goal looks attainable. Yet tions on Iraqi exports. Tangible relief

Without in any way rewarding Iraqi intran-sigence, give Baghdad a positive incentive remains unlikely, the most important goal to cooperate with the United Nations by is to deny him any access to weapons of reaffirming the explicit link between sanc-

contemplate any easing of sanctions while compliance on arms control alone,

To size up the significance for Americans of the election in Kuwait, it is important to ther may Kuwaiti men who are not descenremember the cost of restoring the Kuwaiti dants of other Kuwaiti men counted in a feudal monarchy to the throne. More than census conducted during the 1920s. Never 300 Americans fell either fighting or pre-paring for the liberation of Kuwait. Hun-who were born to immigrants are the first dreds more were wounded. In all, more to wear the uniforms and fall in battle. When it comes to governance, they are a burden on the body politic.

Shield and Desert Storm joined with allies at a cost of billions of dollars to rid Kuwait of 50 men takes office, the emir will still of an anti-democratic Iraqi regime. And have the power to suspend parliament, this does not even include the enormous toll close newspapers and ignore the constitution, since there is no independent judiciary against that backdrop that the measure of to enforce constitutional rights. Supposed-

this Monday's vote must be taken. Only a combination of international only a minority, will be empowered to conpressure and internal agitation bas sider ways of building a more democratic brought the ruling family to the point Kuwait. Whether these men show more where parliamentary elections are now being held at all. To be certain, when Emir Jaber al Ahmad as Sabah and his entourage were safely tucked away in exile. be did promise more democracy once the for-who feel that the election is an opening eign occupiers were expelled. But the idea wedge. We hope they are right. seemed to have slipped his mind after he was restored to his palace. Since emancipation from Iraqi tyranny, Kuwait has been ruled by vigilante justice, martial law and, as before the invasion, the unsupervised power of the Sabah family. Today's return to a quasi-democratically elected parliament is little more than reconversion to a bberated Kuwait in which Kuwaiti freedoms are strictly circumscribed.

of only \$1,500 men out of 600,000 Ku- effort to bring back the ruling family, waitis will have the ability to exercise the should pressure that country toward real basic right of citizenship. The rest are democracy, and help its democrats.

legally enshrined as second-class citizens.

— THE WASHINGTON PO

ly, the new parliament, which represents cagerness to enlarge the political system than the ruling family has shown will soon be known. Encouragingly, there is some enthusiasm on the part of various Kuwaitis

wedge. We hope they are right.

Earlier this year, when confronted with accounts of Kuwaiti atrocities against Palestinians and other foreigners once the Ira-qis were kicked out, President George Bush snapped, "The war wasn't fought about democracy in Kuwait." That may be true, but it is wrong to let it go at that. There can be no excuse for the United States to turn a blind eye to discrimination and inequality the likes of which would not be tolerated in When the polls open, an exclusive elub America. The United States, which led the

- THE WASHINGTON POST

Europe and America: Keep On With What Columbus Started

are another matter.)

popular unwillingness to see national

autocomy lost. In Denmark there

was a particular fear that the cultural

integrity of Danish society could be threatened by Denmark's integration

into a much larger pobtical entity,

In Britain the narrow French vote

and the currency crisis produced an explosion of national feeling, with

violent criticism of Germany. This

revealed once again how deeply and even viscerally hostile to integration

into a Continental European union

the English really remain. (The Scots

In progressive and Europeanist cir-cles in and out of Britain it is custom-

ary to treat this bostility as a deplor-

able factor in English opinion, which

beyond the Danes' control.

WASHINGTON - The quin-centenary of Christopher Cohumbus's first voyage seems to have become a moment of introspection in America. Americans are questioning its significance in a debate whose meaning goes beyond the expedition of the Genoese navigator.

From Europe, our perspective is different: That the man and his deed should provoke such passion is in itself proof of the lingering impact of

Cliches are being questioned. The terms "discovery" and even "celebration" are no longer accepted, and part of the emphasis is placed on the nega-tive consequences of the subsequent colonization. (What odd assonance that Columbus's name in Spanish is Colon!) The reasons are understandBy Boris Biancheri

able: There really is nothing for the native American or the African-American to celebrate in 1992 if he or been better had a European not landed in America in 1492.

Europe, and it is no coincidence that

The writer is the Italian ambassador to the United States.

she is convinced that life would have Columbus, though, also belongs to

this year's major events commemorating his expedition took place in Genoa and Seville.

It is unrealistic to believe that the American continent could have re-mained in splendid isolation, a remote and untouched paradise throughout these five centuries. Sooner or later the encounter between the two worlds

would have taken place - and in any event the Columbus expedition proba-bly was not the first landfall by Europeans. By 1492, though, Europe was culturally, technically and politically ready to encounter America; the rapidity of its penetration in the new

continent was astounding. The meaning of the quincentenary goes beyond the mere event of the voyage. Columbus's genius lies especially in his faith in the capabilities of mankind, his bold intuition, his unyielding willpower. These qualities made him the embodiment of the Renaissance man; and these values today are shared on both sides of the Atlan-

He was able to conduct his enterprise at a time when Europe was just awakening from the Dark Ages. It is no coincidence that in 1992 we also commemorate the 500th anniversary of the death of Lorenzo de' Medici patron of the Renaissance.

The changes in Europe after 1492 were dramatic. "In a few years," the American historian Samuel Eliot Mor-ison wrote, "we find the mental pic-ture completely changed. Strong mon-archs are stamping out privy conspir-acy and rebellion; the Church, purged and chastened by the Protestant Reformation, puts her house in order; new ideas flare up throughout Italy, France, Germany and the northern nations; faith in God revives and the human spirit is renewed. The change is complete and astounding."

One cannot ignore the bloody conquest, nor the cruelties and injustices that followed Columbus, but one should also allow the events of 1492 to be considered from a different per-spective. It was the dawn of modern times; it was then that bold consequences followed from a belief that the earth was round, that the sun stood at the center of the planetary system and that man was the master of his own destiny. The voyage to the New World was a revolutionary way

of perceiving the world.

After 1492, the geographical, political, economic, cultural, religious and philosophical terms of reference were

tic to the point that we can consider the explorer as the symbolic forefather of a trans-Atlantic civilization.

radically different from those that had set the stage of the Middle Ages. Suddenly, Western civilization had a new reality. It was as if Neil Amustrong in 1969 had discovered a civilization of life on the moon. For the Europeans of the Renaissance, the existence of a new world, of a new civilization turned

the pages of history to a new chapter, one which we are still living.

The revisionist approach is understandable, especially compared with the self-glorification in Europe and America when the 400th anniversary was celebrated and colonialism was at its peak. And certainly one cannot completely detach colonial exploitation from the Columbus adventure. But to view such an event from only that perspective would be mbalanced. Clearly Columbus was no saint; some of the long-term effects of his expedition have been devastating. But neither is it just to condemn him for environmental and epidemic consequences of which he could not possibly have been aware

The Columbus voyage was first and foremost a great moment of inte-gration between world societies that gration between world societies that until then could only ignore each other. The challenges we have overcome since 1492 — and especially during this century — were enormous, and the ones we are facing are even greater. The strong posture in between er. The strong partnership between the two shores of the Atlantic is the backbone of today's world balance. It is an ongoing voyage, worth supporting and com

d commemorating.

The Washington Post.

IN OUR PAGES: 100, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1892: A Calmer Ireland LONDON — The Daily News says in an editorial: A sense of the new rule is already abroad in Ireland. The

reign of caste and of class is over. For the first time in our modern history Ireland is about to be governed ac-cording to Irish ideas. Irish ideas are not the ideas of either political or social revolution. Extreme Socialistic ideas are much less common in Ireland than in England. The truth is that Ireland suffered severely from certain hard and concrete grievances, and under the pain of those griev-ances was often driven to the thought of some political revolution.

1917: Smuts's Prediction

LONDON — General Smuts, at an Association of Chambers of Com-merce luncheon to-day [Oct. 4], ex-

that Germany has suffered trementhat Germany has suffered trement dous losses on the western front, and that those losses signified that she would be beaten before the Rhine is reached. Referring to Germany's ae-rial attacks on England, General Smuts explained the repugnance of the British Government to embark on reprisals, "but Germany seems to understand only this law: 'An eye for an eye, a tooth for a tooth.

1942: Stalin's Demand

MOSCOW — [From our New York edition:] Premier Josef V, Stalin, in a letter delivered to the Associated Press today [Oct. 4], said that a second front occupied a very important place in the Soviet estimate of the current war situation. He said Allied aid to the Soviet Union had been little effective, compared with the help the merce iuncheon to day [Oct. 4], expressed his conviction that Germany would be beaten, that the submarine campaign has definitely failed, that it could be regarded as a patent fact

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MEXICO CITY — There we were in the modern presidential office of Los Pinos (The Pines), the Mexican White House: President Carlos Salinas de Gortari, bald on top, very slight build, somehow floating in his large black leather chair; I on a very soft matching sofa, sinking, knees approaching chest. I moved to reduce the gap, noting that we both had the gap, noting that we both had Harvard Ph.D.s. He smiled under his rectangular mustache.

, It seems to me, I said, that you and your ruling group are like Pla-to's ruling philosopher kings. But with differences. Plato's rulers shumned office; your group eagerly seeks it. And Plato's kings were philosophers; you are economists. All the same, you both represent your republic's best and brightest and think you know the public good better than the people do. You both believe that democratic politics prevents making the hard and right decisions, and you both

exercise authoritarian power.
Observers of Mexico say that your goal is to make your country a modern industrial nation. They say you are doing so by making the rich richer, expecting that wealth will eventually trickle down to the poor masses. They say you are liberalizing the political system, but that you will not share power or democratize the system for many years, if ever. "Mexico's system is more com-

plicated than that," Mr. Salinas re-

sponded, without a trace of rancor

larity at home. "There is much

more consultation and negotiation than you understand ... We have to be open to criticism and demands ... If you present us as a small group who believes it has the Truth, this wouldn't do justice to the Mexican people." He cited the fact that opposition

parties already hold hundreds of state and local offices. And, he in-sisted, "we are committed to simultaneous economic development and political reform; one is impossible without the other." The conversation ran on in this vein to an amiable end. I left impressed, as all seem to.
But I kept remembering the
warning of Robert Pastor of Emory
University in Atlanta: "Mexico is a

country that has learned to keep its secrets, from itself and from Americans." For one, government salaries and perks are never made public. The secrets are hidden in a small power elite within a party that has ruled Mexico, uninterrupted, since

1929. Within this system, the principal constitutional restraint is that the president may serve only one six-year term. But during that term the president has monarchlike powers, including the sole right to name his party's next presidential candidate.

Others in the ruling group wait their turn for high office. Their families have known each other for and with the absolute confidence of a man who knows his solid interna-tional reputation and current popu-

They compare favorably with counterparts in the industrialized world.

Opposition party leaders are convinced that this group will never willingly share wealth or relinquish power. Luis Alvarez, leader of the right-wing party, told me they were "despots." Cuanhtémoc Cárdenas, leader of the left-wing party, was much less complimentary.

Mr. Cárdenas, in quiet fury, recited a long list of grievances: half the maintenance. the nation, some 40 million, in poverty; the corrupt and secret fi-

nancial links between the state and the ruling party; police brutality and no real access to the two main television stations. All true. The political system needs fundamental reforms. Yet Mexico is now filled with people unafraid and able to damn the government publicly — unlike any anthoritarian society I have seen

- although it is hard for them to make themselves beard. Opposition leaders now hold offices throughout the country, although not on the national level. In the novels of Gabriel Garcia Márquez, everything can be true, even mutually contradictory truths

- especially truths unknown. The intentions of the Salinas group remain murky. Yet they seem to be groping to modernize the nation, help the poor and slowly liberalize politics — whether willingly or because they feel they have to. Mexico seems to be moving, in its own way, toward a fuller form of demo-

cracy, led by the few. The New York Times.

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THE RESERVE OF THE PARTY OF THE

ge Arabian lence

THE CHANGING FACE OF LIFE PRESENTED TO A TOURIST IN MODERN DUBAL ON SAFARI (LEFT), A FOUR-WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLE TACKLES A DESERT SLOPE. ÎN AN



OASIS OF GREEN (ABOVE), GOLFERS PREPARE THEIR NEXT SHOTS. MORE TRADITIONALLY (RIGHT), THE MINARET OF A MOSQUE IS ETCHED AGAINST THE EVENING SKY.

SE SE SI

INTRODUCTION

GULF'S ASTEST GROWING

Posters and placarde at the airport proclaim "Dubai's Finest Surprise" - a raffle for luxury cars in the Duty Free Shop - but the biggest surprise by far for the visitor is Dubai Itself, now one of the fastest-growing lelaure centers in the Middle East.

The Emirate of Dubai, nestling on the southeastern coast of the Arabian peninsula, is modern, dynamic and very cosmopolitan nothing like the classical Arabia portrayed by T.E. Lawrence.

The creek — the center of life in Dubai, the "City of Merchants" -still hums with activity. Frail-looking abras (water taxis) chug back and forth across the creek, now overshadowed by the sky-punching tower blocks of concrete and glass that have replaced traditional mud-walled buildings with wind towers.

The dhows are still there,

loading or discharging their wares, but today they are most likely to have supercharged twin Rolls-Royce diesels in addition to their great dipping lug sails and to be carrying cargoes of Japanese electronics, Swiss watches and carpets rather than

bullion.

In the past, most visitors to Dubai came for business reasons, but now more and more travelers are making the emirate a vacation destination, a holiday center with a difference. There are few places that offer such a unusual combination of traditional Arabian heritage and hospitality with all the facilities of a Western-style tourist center -- including two championship 18-hole golf courses.

Almost every kind of sporting activity is available, including sand skiing, windsurfing, sailing, snorkeling and scuba diving, and even ice-skating. For the more adventurous, there are desert safaris and wadi-bashing (taking fourwheel-drive vehicles through dried-up riverbeds and gorges carved out of the rocky mountains). Dubai is full of such surprises. In addition to sandy desert, there are mountains and flowing streams. Sometimes, after the occasional bout of rain, the streams turn into cas-

cading rivers. The city itself, which is built on both sides of the creek, is clean and green. There are pedestrian walkways and tiny plazas with shaded benches surrounded by fountains, flower beds and shrubbery. At night there is a blaze of color as the shops and souks light up with flashing neon.

One of the biggest surprises is the golf facilities. Golf has be-

come a major attraction in the emirate and has helped put Dubai onto the global sporting calendar. Dubai already has the Emirates Golf Club, the only Middle East course recognized by the PGA, where the Desert Classic is now held. Such players as Nick Faldo, Seve Ballesteros, Ian Woosnam and Isao Aoki have tried their skills on the par-72 course. Now, a second all-green championship course is about to open alongside the creek itself, part of a huxury leisure complex with yacht club, marina and hotel,

"I simply had no idea there was so much to do here. It is not like I imagined at all," said the wife of a Swiss banker on her return from a desert safari with her teenaged son. They had bounced up and down across the desert scrub, driven up and plunged down great ocher sand

dunes and stopped for lunch at a cool oasis surrounded by date palms. "It was a real experience - a touch of Arabia come true," she added.

And, of course, everyone wants to see camels. There are plenty of them outside the city. During desert safaris, it is not uncommon to meet a group of Bedonin camel breeders who sometimes invite visitors to sip coffee and eat dates around their campfire. The proverbial Arab hospitality still prevails, much to the surprise of some visitors. Camel racing and falconry are traditional pursuits that are taken very seriously.

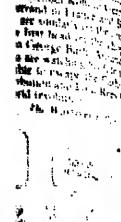
Part of the new Arabian experience in Dubai is relaxing by the hotel pool and having an excellent meal in one of the dozens of restaurants that offer all kinds of cuisine, from Chinese and Japanese to Persian, Indi-

an, French and Italian. The hotels offer a standard of luxury rarely found elsewhere.

In the evening, there is time to visit Dubai's space-age shopping malls and stores stocked with an array of designer fashions — another surprise. As are the traditional souks, where everything from the latest camcorder to diamond-encrusted gold bangles can be found. Du-bai is a shopping paradise, a veritable Aladdin's cave for choice and good value. Every-thing is tax free.

With the expected rise in tourism in the emirate, there are plans to expand the airport, whose current capacity of 5 million passengers a year will rise to 10 million by the turn of the century.

Dubai, situated at the crossroads of the skies between East and West, is perfect for a stopover vacation or as a holiday destination in its own right for the discerning traveler seeking something a little out of the ordinary - an Arabian experi-



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ADVERTISING SECTION

DUBAL COMMERCE AND TOURISM PROMOTION BOARD

PROFESSIONAL MARKETING

Dubai has a well-deserved reputation as a pacesetter in

the Middle East in a number of fleids, ranging from industrial free zones and infrastructure

investment to tourism development and golf courses.

One area where Dubai has chalked up a clear lead is in marketing and promotion. Several other centers in the region are now seeking to emulate the success of the three-year-old Dubai Commerce and Tourism

HERITAGE

The creek was the main artery of Dubai's existence. A

morning walk along the creekside is one of the great

attractions of the city and an education for any

visitor, whether on business or vacation. The creekside

is the site of grass-roots trade. Dubai merchants

throng the quayside, which is lined with hundreds of

dhows, often moored four deep. They watch and count as crates and boxes are loaded on and off the

There are coils of plastic tubing and wire; boxes of

detergent and cooking oil; crates containing refrigera-

A MOSAIC AT THE INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT, DUBAL

tors and air conditioners, video recorders and televi-

sions; shining galvanized trunks whose contents re-

main a mystery; sacks of rice and sweet-smelling

spices; rolls of carpets from Iran and Afghanistan;

A small sign with crudely written lettering proclaims the dhow's next destination — perhaps Bandar Abbas, Muscat, Aden or Bombay. Dubai's fortunes have been built on trade. In 1991, Dubai's nonoil

trade amounted to \$13 billion, a remarkable figure in

light of its small domestic population of just over half

a million. Much of the trade was in the form of re-

Twenty-one years ago, when Dubai, once one of

the British Trucial States, became a member of the

newly formed United Arab Emirates, trading -

mainly of gold — was the principal activity alongside

the creek. Piles of gold bullion lay around awaiting

delivery or collection. Today, the gold trade remains

important in Dubai. It is quite possible to see a

woman coming out of a gold dealer's shop with several bundred thousand dollars' worth of jewelry in

"Trust is very important to us," says Abdul Rah-

man G. Al Mutaiwee, director general of the Dubai

Chamber of Commerce and Industry. "Our traders

rarely wrote anything down, and bargains were scaled

with a handshake. This is why this was always known

in the Gulf as the 'City of Merchants' - everyone

here is making money in some way or other. It's a way

Probably the only thing that has really changed is

the pace and diversity of business carried on today.

Modern banking and letters of credit have replaced

some of the handshakes and wads of notes or little

vanguard of forging new trade links, there are also

While the local Dubai merchants are still at the

nothing but a plastic bag.

leather bags of gold coins.

of life for us.

and the occasional new Toyota pickup truck.

Promotion Board in developing international awareness of the city's attractions for both business and leisure.

Chaired by Sheikh Ahmed bin Saced Al Maktoum, who also heads the Department of Civil Aviation and Emirates, the board was set up in 1989 to help the process of economic diversification.

Since then, it has worked with other Dubai public and private sector interests to project Dubai's advantages to target audiences, such as Japanese industrialists or North European tourists.

Its success can be seen in the emirate's rapidly expanding tourism business and in its booming trade and investment

But as the chief executive Lawrence Mills, is quick to point out: "Promotion is only as effective as the product you are promoting. And Dubai is a first-class product."

Mr. Mills notes that a major task of the DCTPB is to counter the lack of knowledge about the Middle East as a whole and Dubai in particular. "A major part of our work is education-al," he says. "We try to break through the misconceptions about the region, and get people to judge Dubai on its own mer-

The DCTPs has pulled out all the stops to ensure that Dubai springs to mind as the most dynamic business and tourism center in the Gulf. Within months of its establishment, a network of seven overseas offices was set up in Philadelphia, London, Paris, Frankfurt, Mi-

el opportunities. Closer to home, the board is planning to open an office in Saudi Arabia as part of a major marketing push aimed at consolidating the emirate's reputa-tion within the region as a cosmopolitan city offering opportunities for both business

lan, Hong Kong and Tokyo. Dubai's leading trading part-

ners are now better informed of

the emirate's business and trav-

and recreation. The DCTPB plans its operations on an annual basis. The blueprint is a 12-month program designed to achieve a number of strategic objectives, but leaving flexibility if new opportunities arise.

A great deal of consultation goes into ensuring that the annual program accurately reflects the plans, problems and priorities of the Dubai business and commercial communities. The board is able to draw on the experience of its members, who include the heads of many leading public and private organiza-

Its program incorporates a mix of trade fair participation, seminars and conferences, fa-



THE TOURISTS FAVORITE SIGHT: TYPICAL DESERT CAMELS.

miliarization visits, information ties so as to provide a strong services, publications, advertising, media relations and other promotional activities.

In some areas, notably international exhibitions, the DCTPB acts as an "umbrella" organization, coordinating the promo- nate disincentives to business tion of a number of Dubai enti-

unified image for the emirate. It has approached its responsibilities from a total marketing viewpoint, being active in prodnct development and working behind the scenes to help elimiand tourism.

EMIRATES

LEADER IN PASSENGER COMFORTS

When the Emirates Airbus

A300-600R reached cruising height after leaving Gatwick bound for Dubal, 223 small video screens set into the back seats lit up.

Emirates airlines now offers the "touch and select" personal video system for every passenger
— the first airline in the world to incorporate a video system into all seats on aircraft configured in three classes. It is a typical move by Emirates, now the fastest-growing international airline in the world, to make sure that it leads the pack in passenger comfort, service and

When Emirates began less than seven years ago, it had only two leased aircraft and three routes. It recently ordered 14 new wide-bodied Boeing J777 jets worth \$2 billion and this year has taken delivery of five Airbuses with two more due for delivery in 1993. By the end of next year, it will have a fleet of 13 Airbuses. The airline

now serves 30 destinations spanning 24 countries, from Europe in the west to the Philippines in the east. This year, new destinations included Rome, Zurich, Paris and, most recently, Jakarta.

Commenting on the Jakarta route, Sheikh Ahmed bin Saeed Al Maktoum, chairman of Emirates, said: "This is an important step in the development of the airline's network. We have always viewed our expansion in the Far East, with its



EMIRATES PASSENGERS ARE NOW ABLE TO ENJOY A PERSONAL VIDEO SYSTEM.

growing economies and trade links with Dubai, as vital to our development as an international carrier."

When Sheikh Ahmed signed a \$2 billion order in the summer for seven Boeing 777s with an option on a further seven aircraft, he said the contract set the seal on Emirates' confidence in the future.

"The new Boeing 777 will enable us to extend our network to span the globe. It also reflects our confidence in the continu-ing growth of Dubai as the Middle East's leading commercial center, in which the airline will

continue to play a key role." Emirates officials are now examining the possibility of opening more long-haul routes. Both New York and Australia have been mentioned as possible future destinations.

During its first year of opera-tions, the airline carried 287,000 passengers. By the end of this year, it expects to have carried more than 1.5 million.

It did not take long after the airline started in 1985 for it to gain an enviable reputation for

ONE OF EMIRATES' GROWING FLEET OF AIRBUSES. cabin comfort and service. It has now won 29 international awards for its in-flight service, wines and cuisine. These include "Best Carrier to the Middle East" for four years in a row

This year, the airline began fitting personal video systems (PVS) to every seat in first, business and economy classes on all its Airbus fleet at a cost of \$1.4 million per aircraft. There is a choice of six feature films, current affairs, financial news, sports and special children's features.

from the international Execu-

tive Travel magazine.

In the first-class cabin, pas-

sengers also have the choice of a video player with a selection of 30 movies in addition to the six standard channels.

The airline has also gone into the film business and produces some of its own videos for screening on its aircraft. Next year, Emirates will begin installing satellite telephones on some of its jets.

"We are trying to be ahead of the market, and we hope that these services, such as the video, will help attract more passengers. So far, the response has been ecstatic," comments Manrice Flanagan, group managing director.

HOTELS

OR THE TRAVELER, A PALACE

Hotels in Dubai offer varied architectural deeign and a wide

choice for both the discerning holidaymaker and the visiting business

Dubai's hotels have in common a high standard of comfort and service. Almost every conceivable amenity, from fax and satellite television to personalized notepaper and well-stocked minifridges, is available. One hotel, the futuristic Hyatt Regency, even has its own ice-skat-

visitors over the next two years, five new luxury hotels are about to open or are under construction. When all are completed, there will be nearly 10,000 beds available in the city.

The first of the new hotels scheduled to open this autumn is the Royal Abjar, which proclaims itself "a palace, not a hotel." It is located near the center of the Deira side of the city and is almost certain to set new standards in comfort. The nine-story building has 282 rooms and an impressive internal atrium with terraced bridging across the void. Pink marble

In anticipation of a surge in and large areas of black glass are features of the design. The elevated lobby houses restaurants, a coffee shop, a

lounge bar and a shopping mall. There is an external "leisure deck" on the sixth floor with gardens, sun deck and swimming pools.

Other luxury hotels under construction include the Marriott (238 rooms), which will have 32 food and beverage outlets, and the Holiday Inn Crown Plaza (359 rooms).

Visitors coming on business trips favor internationally managed botels like the Hyatt Regency (402 rooms) near the mouth of the creek. This is a towering botel block dominated by a revolving restaurant offering spectacular views of the creek and Dubai. Its Regency Club on the mezzanine offers personalized service for guests, including beverages and light refreshments as well as breakfast

Just across the road from the airport is the unusual low-rise Dubai International, a Forte Grand hotel. It is a far cry from a typical airport hotel and exudes luxury in a surprisingly quiet, shrub-filled setting. The 357-room hotel is 10 minutes' drive from the city and is conveniently located for access to the World Trade Center and Jebel Ali to the south and to the main

road to Sharjah. Its Royal Club utes' drive from the center of offers that extra touch of efficiency and comfort for the business guest, providing fax, secretarial and travel services, plus all the other usual amenities.

Overlooking the creek is the recently refurbished Inter-Continental Hotel (287 rooms), which also has its own shopping plaza and several restaurants offering French, Italian and Persian cuisine.

Nearby is the Sheraton (285 rooms), one of the more unusual creckside hotels. A futuristic dhow-like design features an inverted pyramid-type atrium with hanging shrubs, waterfalls and fountains. Most rooms look directly onto the bustling creek.

Across the water are another half-dozen hotels, including the Ramada, with its eye-catching glass screen hanging from the top of the 13-story building to ground level. Around the corner from it is the Marine Hotel, home of the Bella Vista, one of the best Italian restaurants in

A little farther along is the Hilton (357 rooms), a luxury hotel of the highest standard. conveniently sited next to the 39-story World Trade Center.

There are three other major hotels for holidaymakers. The Chicago Beach is a self-contained resort complex with 600 rooms. The hotel, about 15 mintown, faces one of the best stretches of beach and offers all kinds of water sports.
The Dubai Metropolitan Ho-

tel on the road to Jebel Ali was refurbished recently and has opened a separate beachside complex that has its own rooms and can be reached by a regular shuttle-bus service. The Jebel Ali Hotel, 40 minutes' drive from Dubai, is situated amid an oasis of greenery on a sandy promontory jutting into the sea. Its marina and sports club offer some of the finest scuba diving on reefs teeming with colorful

For something completely different, there is the Hatta Fort Hotel, about an hour-and-ahalf from Dubai at the bottom of the Hajar mountains on the Oman border. It has 28 rooms built in chalet style (a new block is about to be opened, which will double its capacity) and a refreshing pool

Views across the harsh surrounding desert to the mountains are breathtaking. The ho-tel offers a number of activities, including miniature golf, archery and clay-pigeon shooting-

Almost every notel is capable of staging conferences and exhibitions, making Dubai an increasingly important center for convention and exhibition dele-



THE JEBEL ALL HOTEL, ON A SANDY SPIT JUTTING INTO THE SEA

RECREATION

BARBECUE AMONG DUNES ESERT

Desert safaris and dune dinners under the stars are two of the more romantic leisure activities for visitors.

Most people arrive with the misconception that Dubai is in the midst of a great sea of desert sand. Nothing could be further from the truth. There is, of course, plenty of sand, but most of the terrain consists of desert scrub and rock. The emirate has a varied topography, with huge gorges cut through rocks, slowrunning rivers and mysterious pools of dark water, often hidden from the glare of the sun. There are mountains to the north and east and acres of greenery where farmers grow strawberries (many are sent to Western supermarkets), tomatoes, lettuce and all kinds of

other vegetables. There is no better way to escape from the bustling city than by taking a four-wheel-drive ve- the path through the moun-

possible to hire one, but better still, especially for the first time, is to go on an organized excursion. One popular destination is Fossil Rock, a limestone outcrop soaring above the sur-rounding desert like a ruined monument, believed to be more than 80 million years old. There is an exhilarating drive across great sand seas to reach the rock, which offers a stunning view across the scrub. The 4x4 grinds its way to the top of a 300-foot (90-meter) dune and then dives down the other side at a terrifying angle. Traversing the desert sand and scrub re-

The second most popular excursion with visitors is to the region of Hatta in the foothills of the Hajar mountains. On the way to Hatta Wadi and Falls. the track passes by a recently restored old fortress guarding

quires special care; lessons in

desert driving are available.

hicle out into the desert. It is tains. After the wadi, a small stream turns into a rushing waterfall about 30 feet high, which empties into a dark chamber carved out of the rock by the swirling water.

> One of the highlights of a trip in the desert is a barbecue dinner under the stars. Everyone gathers around the fire as lamb chops and steaks sizzle on the charcoal grill. There are plenty of cool refreshments or sweet Arabic coffee to wash away the desert dust and soothe parched throats. The only sounds are of the crackling fire and a singing kettle coming to the boil. The modern world may return with the ringing of the tour leader's mobile phone as the office checks to see that all is well,

What does everyone want to see on a desert safari? "Camels, of course," says an Emirates Holidays' leader, "and you can be sure of seeing plenty. It really makes the visitor's day."



ONE OF THE HIGHLIGHTS OF A DESERT SAFARI IS A TRADITIONAL BARBECUR.

THE TELECOMMUNICATIONS BUILDING DOMINATES THE CREEKSIDE.

thousands of expatriate entrepreneurs who have moved into the emirate. One dollar millionaire made his fortune manufacturing iron nails, which are exported by air to the United States.

Today's merchants are thoroughly up-to-date, carrying mobile phones and keeping their eyes on fax machines or video terminals showing the latest Dow Jones or Nikkei Index. Making money is still a high priority in this City of Merchants.





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DVERTISING SECTION

noney, but also the chance to

Royce or the intest BMW 8501

weary-eyed passengers anxious o stretch their legs — and exer-

ise their wallets - in the duty-

ree shops set around a marbled

concourse. The complex of

more than 20 shops is tastefully

ecorated in subtle pastel

hades to provide a calming and

estful setting for jet-lagged pas-

engers. About 5 million pas-

win a luxury car like a Rolls-

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE

ADVERTISING SECTION

DUTY FREE SHOPPING

TRACTIONS FOR ALL THE WORLD

tère are golden sengers use the airport each pportunities at Dubei year, and in 1991 they spent nearly \$100 million in spite of the effects of the Gulf War. ernational Airport's Duty free Shopping complex, not mly for the best value for

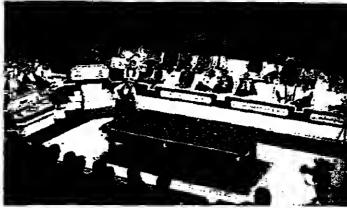
"I think this year we shall show a definite improvement over that figure," says a confi-dent Colm McLoughlin, the Irish-born general manager who opened the first shop in 1983. Now Dubai has won a One of the busiest times for string of international awards duty-free shopping in Dubzi is fround midnight, when jetliners and changed the face of the taxfree industry, h transit disgorge hundreds of

"We want shoppers to relax and enjoy themselves when they come. Of course we want them to spend their money as well," says Mr. McLoughlin, who believes that the most important thing is to offer value for money "with a smile." The 550 staff members, mostly from Asia and the Philippines, are all specially

trained to know about the products they sell.

There is nearly always a crowd around the jewelry, cosmetics and electronics shops, which offer some of the best prices. These range from \$31,000 for a gold Ulysse Nardin Planetarium watch to 42 cents for a bar of Toblerone chocolate. Last year, the duty-free shops sold 1.2 tons of gold, 1.6 tons of caviar and 73 tons of dried milk powder. In addition, they racked up sales of 1.1 million cartons of cigarettes, 865,000 bottles of alcohol and 77,000 watches.

There is something for everyone and for every imaginable taste to meet the needs of Enropean, Asian and Southeast Asian travelers. Because Dubai is the meeting point of so many different cultures, its range of



goods is extraordinary compared to those found in European and other Western tax-free shops. Confectionery and food are highly popular items, judging by last year's sales of seven tons of Smarties and 190 tons of assorted nuts. Prices, on the whole, are very competitive for the region, which boasts some of the best duty-free shops.

Apart from its excellent value for money, Dubai has attracted attention around the world with its "Finest Surprise" promotion. For \$139, bona fide travelers have a 1,000-to-1 chance of winning a luxury car by pur-chasing a raffle ticket. Tickets are limited to 1,000 for each car. More than 140 cars have been raffled off since the promotion began two years ago. One man from Bahrain has won two cars. We even had one man from Australia who changed his route to fly through Dubai so that he could bury a ticket," says Mr. McLoughlin.

There is no doubt that dutyfree shopping has helped put Dubai on the world travel map.

est IATA agency in the Middle East. Almost all major interna-

tional and Middle East airlines

are represented. DNATA itself

has become one of the first

companies in the Middle East

to be linked to the Galileo glob-

al reservations system covering

airlines, hotels and car rentals

worldwide. This is in addition

to other computerized on-line

reservations systems for the air-

line industry, which can provide

immediate and comprehensive

ticketing and information for

travelers. About 1,600 people

work at the airline center and

the dozen travel shops in other

parts of the emirate and in

neighboring Sharjah and Fu-

iairah.

hours.



But Dubai Duty Free is also involved in other activities that have enlivened the sports calendar. It sponsors a number of events, including the annual Duty Free Snooker Classic, world championship offshore powerboat racing, world championship karate and chess tournaments. It sponsors the Avia-tion Cup Open Tennis Tournament and with the million-dollar ATP Tennis Tournament in February 1993 will bring international tennis stars to Dubai for the first time. The main draw is still value

for money. "I know one couple who come from Scandinavia just to buy from the duty-free shops at the airport — mainly electronics. They take them home, sell them and make enough profit to pay for their holiday," says one hotel manag-

MUSICIANS DEPICTED IN A MOSAIC

animal may cost \$100,000 or more. The Bedouin breed and train them specially for the track from the age of six months. The jockeys too are trained from a young age

TRADITIONAL

PASTIMES

Thursdays and Fridays, generally during the winter months, are the best days to go to the races in Dubai.

dozen taking part in each of the races, which are held

over a course of about five miles. In grand tented

pavilions, owners and their friends follow the action

(watching on portable television when the camels are out of sight).

side the cantering animals in pick-up trucks and four-

wheel-drive vehicles, adding to the excitement and

sending up clouds of blinding dust.

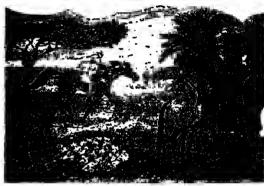
At some tracks many of the spectators chase along-

Many of the camels are highly prized, and a good

Camels canter along a desert race track, about a

The lucky visitor may come across a group of Bedouin with their camels during a desert safari. Traditional Arabic hospitality usually prevails, and they often invite visitors to have coffee and dates around the fire as the evening sun sets. The talk will be of the form and breed of racing camels: which camel is on a winning streak and how much it cost.

With the Arab passion for horses, horse racing is also taken seriously in Dubai. This year, Dubai opened its first two horse race courses. At the opening meet of the Naad Al Sheba course, the veteran British jockey Lester Piggott rode four of the winners. H.H. Sheikh Mohammed bin Rashid Al Maktoum, Minis-



HORCE RACING AS IT APPEARS IN A MOSAIC.

ter of Defense of the United Arab Emirates, says that more stables and tracks are to be built in Dubai. The emirate sponsors a number of international horseracing events, including this year's Dubai Poule d'Essai des Poulains, held at Longchamps, France.

No one can miss a huge bronze sculpture of a falcon that stands on a roundabout near Port Rashid and signifies another important local pastime. The sport of falconry has existed for hundreds of years in Arabia and always attracts the interest of visitors.

The two most common falcons bred for hunting are the little saker and the peregrine. Their main prey are bustards and curlews. It is not unusual to see pick-up trucks driving around with a dozen or more hooded falcons perched on poles in the back. Dubai also has a special hospital for treating falcons.

Dubai offers modern sports to satisfy the needs of holidaymakers and expatriates, but the traditional Arabic pursuits — camel and horse racing and falconry - remain an integral part of the Arabic way of life in Dubai.



THE PROUD FALCON, STAR OF ONE OF THE MOST POPULAR

DNATA

ONE-STOP AGENCY FOR ALL FLIGHTS

One of the most prominent buildings in Dubal le the Dubal **Airline Center on Airport**

Road near the "Flame" roundabout. It is one of the largest one-stop travel shops in

DNATA was formed by gov-ernment decree in 1959 and has grown from a single back-room

the world.



THE DNATA CENTER

operation to a high-tech travel and air services management agency employing more than 3,000 people. The agency's

growth has been matched by the importance of Dubai as the major crossroads of the skies for the Middle East. As a hub airport, it serves more than 100 destinations and was used by nearly 5 million passengers last

PRIDE OF PLACE IN THE DUTY-FREE SHOPPING COMPLEX IS GIVEN TO THE LUXURY CAR OFFERED AS A RAFFLE PRIZE.

All passenger and cargo-handling services at the airport are dealt with by DNATA to ensure that passenger convenience and comfort come first. The main departure terminal has 44 check-in counters, some of which are double-width to cope with extra-large or unusually sized packages. There are also priority check-ins for first class, business and passengers with only hand luggage. This 13,400--meter terminal can hold 1,200 people at any one time on its three air-conditioned floors.

The arrivals terminal, which also has its own duty-free shop, can handle 1,800 passengers an hour. There are 24 immigration counters. Speed and efficiency are top priority, and it is possible for a passenger to pass through immigration, collect huggage and be out on the concourse within 12 minutes of



DNATA also acts as General Sales Agent for 26 airlines, almost half of the total number of international airlines that use Dubai's International Airport. One of them is Dubai's own airline, Emirates, which now has a dedicated departure terminal at the airport provided by DNATA and the Department of Civil Aviation. The new ter-

of Civil Aviation. The new terminal has 23 check-in counters, which can automatically print out boarding cards and luggage tags for passengers.

The ground floor of the Dubai Airline Center presents an array of different airline ticketreservation, sales and information areas. It is also home to DNATAWorld Travel, the larg-

cials, it is possible to get an instant ticket to virtually anywhere in the world, and the agency will deliver it directly to home, business or hotel. One of the agency's other principal activities is operating the new Cargo Village, which handles about 10 percent of all the world's sea-air freight. Transit time from dockside to loading onto an aircraft is only three

SPORTS

GOLF TO ICE-SKATING ROM

Salling, snorkeling, iceskating and powerboat racing are just a few of the many sporting activities enjoyed by residents and holidaymakers

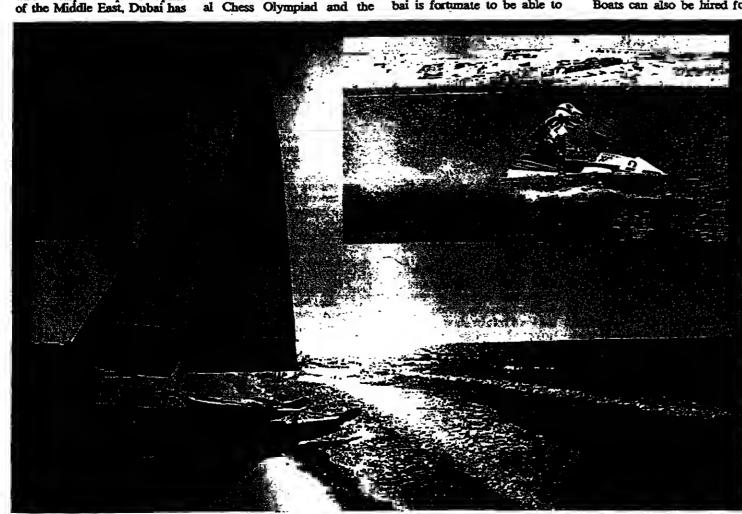
The undisputed sports capital of the Middle East, Dubai has hosted more international events than anywhere else in the region. These events (in addition to the European PGA Desert Classic golf tournament) include soccer, snooker, powerboat racing, rugby, volleyball, show jumping and nu-merous sailing activities. Dubai has also hosted the internation-

World Karate Championships. Several of the events are sponsored by Emirates airline, Dubai Duty Free and other local business enterprises. Many of the sporting and recreational activities have been developed to improve the local lifestyle. With a varied coastline on the

Gulf and the Indian Ocean, Du-

bai is fortunate to be able to

The clear waters of the Gulf, particularly around Jebel Ali, and of the Indian Ocean coast offer superb opportunities for underwater swimming and diving. One Austrian visitor was so impressed that he returned and opened up his own diving school



HOLIDAY-MAKERS CAN ENDY ALL KINDS OF WATERSPORTS IN THE WARM GULF SEA, FROM SAILING TO JET-SECING.

offer every kind of water sport. deep-sea game fishing, a sport popular with local people on weekends. Catches include rock cod (known locally as ham-mour), kingfish, barracuda, sailfish and bottom-feeding sharks. Each year, thousands of spec-

Boats can also be hired for

tators gather on the beach near Dubai to watch the Offshore Powerboat Race, a major event in the international sporting calendar. The boats cost over \$100,000, are built locally and achieve speeds of more than 70 miles per hour. The race is combined with musical beach entertainment: last year the British pop group Bananarama played to 40,000 spectators. This year's World Championship Powerboat race is sponsored by Emirates airline and Dubai Duty Free Motor rallying is one of the fastest-growing sports, and Du-bai has produced its own local hero - Mohammed bin Sulayem, who has won several Middle East rally championships.

For active visitors, there are plenty of other sporting pursuits — go-karting, cycling, shooting, archery, horseback riding and (improbably) iceskating. For those who prefer something less demanding, wildlife observation has become increasingly popular. The construction of numerous parks and of the lakes on the two golf courses has attracted a large number of birds. The head of the creek is now a reserve and a stopover for thousands of flamingos and other migratory wa-

ter birds. Dubai is one of those places where there is something for evcryone and, what's more, you can do it in almost perpetual sunshine.

Exchange C

GOLF

November.

NEW COURSE TESTS

Top players' skills will be tested shortly with the official

opening of the second allgreen championship golf course, now scheduled for

In just over two years, a patch of desert by the side of the creek has been transformed into an eye-catching 18-hole course modeled on a Scottish linksstyle setting — the Dubai Creek

Golf Club. Just over four years ago, Du-bai hit the golfing world head-

those in the Far East and other parts of the world.

With rolling fairways, lakes and bunkers surrounded by thousands of trees and shrubs, both courses present a unique picture set amid the desert. At first glance, the Emirates Golf Club, with its spectacular whiteconcrete-and-blue-glass club buildings, looks like a mirage in the glare of the sun as one approaches it along the road be-tween Dubai and Jebel Ali. A sudden oasis of green arises in the harsh landscape, dominated by the white clubhouse rising lines with the opening of the from the surrounding haze.



THE EMIRATES GOLF CLUB, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL COMPETITION.

Emirates Golf Club, the first all-green 18-hole championship course in the Middle East. Dubai, the site of the PGA Desert golfing capital of the region, with its courses rivaling many of

From the lounge overlooking the 18th hole, it is difficult to believe that this green landscape is in Arabia and not Cali-Classic, has now become the fornia or Florida. The par-72 course (6,717 yards) was designed by Karl Litten and is a

triumph of ingenuity over nature. The course flows around two freshwater (and one saline) lakes teeming with carp and wildlife - sandpipers, stints and herons. By a small pond near the eighth tee are flamingos and Brent geese.

"It is amazing how the course and the lakes have changed the environment as far as wildlife is concerned," says Stephen Trutch, engineer to H.H. Sheikh Mohammed bin Rashid Al Maktoum, who was responsible for supervising the construction of the course. "We tried to follow the natural lie of the land as far as possible and to take advantage of the hillocks and dips

Isao Aoki, leading Japanese golfer, says:
"The Emirates Golf Club
is a magnificent course. It is extremely challenging.

Dubai itself is a wonderful place to visit. The people, and the city itself, are extremely velcoming and friendly. It was a remarkable experience."

which already existed." The work also involved planting thousands of casuarina trees around the course perimeter, and Royal South American palms, Washingtonias and Arizona cacti by the fairways and

greens, which have been planted with a hybrid Bermuda grass.

The two freshwater lakes hold 10 million gallons of water, which is taken from a nearby desalination plant and pumped out onto the greens through more than 750 sprinklers. It then filters back to the saline water table and is recycled back into the lakes, saving considerably on water supplies. The greens are meticulously kept and sometimes have to be cut twice a day. While the engineers have triumphed over nature and kept the course flourishing, players will find their own challenges. The final hole is a par-5 531-yard double dogleg with a final shot that has to skim the water onto the green.

Emirates is more than just a place to play golf — another 18-hole course is being built alongside to cope with local and international demand - it is also a place to relax and enjoy the high standards of hospitality offered in the clubhouse and the adjoining sports facilities. These include one of the finest pools in Dubai (heated in winter, cooled in summer), squash and tennis.

As for the new Dubai Creek Golf Club, the sky-punching dhow sails of the clubhouse are visible for miles around. The three lace-thin concrete sails, which form the roof of the club, are an architectural and engineering feat. So is the course itself, whose rolling fairways and greens are interspersed with half a dozen lakes and ponds

taking 16 million gallons of water a day from the Dubai Aluminum Company's desalination The 18-hole championship

THE NEW DUBAI CREEK GOLF CLUB UNDER CONSTRUCTION, WITH CLUBHOUSE DUNITATING DISOW SAILS.

course, which covers nearly 200 acres (80 hectares), is set against a magnificent backdrop of the city's skyline, now dominated by a variety of space-age struc-tures. Says Karl Litten, the de-signer: "Twe built golf courses around the world, but I've never built one downtown before. This course is going to attract golfers from east and west. It will be the perfect place for

staging a major tournament."

Construction work began only two years ago and has involved moving 450,000 cubic meters of earth, transforming the flattish site into gently rolling hillocks and lakes. Two

types of hish green hybrid Bermuda grasses from Tifton, Georgia now cover the 6,800yard course (as measured from the men's tees), with an addi-tional 400 yards to test the skill of the professionals. The 17th hole involves a shot across the creek itself and the 18th requires firing the ball across the freshwater lake in house It is dhow-shaped clubhouse. It is

across two lakes. Mr. Litten admits it is a tough course for professionals, but he has made concessions for the amateurs. "We have some forward tees and some widelanding areas too," he explains.

also from this spot that players

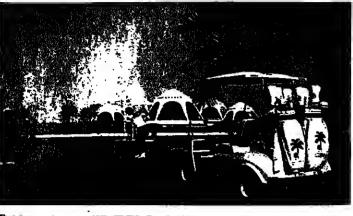
have to tee off for the 10th hole,

which involves a hard drive

Other elements of the course include a par-3 floodlit course, par-3, 4 and 5 practice hole and a floodlit driving rang. Club officials expect the floods courses to become very popular with local residents who want > avoid playing in the heat of the day, which can reach over 10: degrees Fahrenheit (38 centi

grade) in the height of summer. The multimillion-dollar de velopment is part of a much wider complex, which also in cludes Dubai's first purpose. built marina, with berths for 100 craft and an exclusive mor tor yacht club. There are alse: plans for a huxury hotel.

The Dubai Creek development is one of the most exotic and spectacular to be found anywhere, and will certainly enhance Dubai's reputation as the most important golfing center between Rome and Singapore.





FACT FILE

The United Arab Emirates: Dubai is the secondlargest of the seven emirates that make up the UAE. located on the southeastern part of the Arabian peninsula. Dubai has a total area of 3,885 square kilometers and a population (1991 estimate) of

Visas: Necessary for all visitors except citizens of the United Kingdom and Gulf Cooperation Council states. Tourist visas can be obtained at the airport. Hotels sponsor visitors.

Climate: Sub-tropical, arid climate with an average of five rainy days a year. Temperature ranges from a low of 10 degrees centigrade to a maximum of 48 degrees centigrade, with a mean daily average of 24 degrees centigrade in January, rising to 41 degrees centigrade in July.

Clothing: Lightweight clothing year-round, with perhaps a cardigan for winter evenings, when temperatures can drop quickly. Shorts, swimming trunks and bikinis acceptable at the poolside or beach, but visitors should take care not to wear clothes that are too revealing in the city as this may cause offense. Alcohol: Readily available in hotel restaurants and

bars. Other restaurants do not serve alcohol. Currency: The monetary unit is the dirham (Dh),

which equals 100 fils. US\$1 equals Dh 3.67. Banks: Many international banks have branches here. There is no exchange control. Banks are open from 8:00 A.M. to midday, Saturday through Thursday. Money can also be exchanged in all hotels and at money exchange dealers.

Office hours: The Islamic weekend is from Thursday midday through Saturday morning. All government and public offices are closed Fridays and some are now closing on Thursdays. Normal working hours are from 8:00 A.M. to 2:00 P.M. and from 7:00 A.M. to 1 P.M. in the summer. Private-sector offices often



A MOSAIC OF THE OLD FORT IN DUBAL WHICH IS NOW A MUSEUM.

reopen in the afternoon at 4:00 P.M. for two or three

Credit cards: Most major credit cards are accepted in hotels and many shops. Bargaining: Common practice in the souk and in

most shops, where discounts are often available, particularly for cash sales. Language: Arabic is the official language, but al-

most everyone speaks English. Photography: Normal tourist photography is acceptable but avoid taking pictures of public buildings, banks, ports and airports. Do not photograph women and ask permission before photographing male nationals.

Telecommunications: Dubai has fine communications for voice, fax and modern systems connected to almost any point in the world. Local calls are free of

charge — but not to any other parts of the UAE. Driving: A local license is required. There is no difficulty if the driver holds a license from his or her own country. There is no problem for women drivers. A license must be carried at all times. Car hire is relatively inexpensive, about \$40 a day for a small family car with air-conditioning.



SOUKS MODERN CENTERS RIVAL

Air-conditioned shopping mails, traditional souks and

hundreds of small stores make Dubal the ultimate shopper's dream.

There is something for all tastes, from expensive boutiques showing the latest fashions from Italy and France, with labels like Armani, Christian Dior, Benetton, Ungaro and Valentino, to the crowded Arabian souks with open-fronted stalls selling all manner of spices from Asia and the Orient.

There are streets with souks specializing in products like electronics and textiles (apart from the many selling spices, fruit, vegetables and kitchenware). Then there is the big gold

souk across the highway from the Hyatt Regency Hotel More than 100 tons of gold are imported annually into Dubai, which has over 700 shops selling gold and jewelry.

The gold souk has a dazzling

array of bangles, chains, necklaces and ornaments in 18 or 22 carat. Many of the items are made locally by the hundreds of small workshops that have spring up in the last 10 years. Gold jewelry is sold by weight with a small mark-up for design and manufacture. Most shops accept major credit cards and prices are often one-third of those in New York, Paris or

Haggling over prices, whether for a necklace or a bag of pistachio nuts, is common practice. Prices, however, especially



MORE THAN 700 SHOPS IN DUBAI OFFER GOLD AND JEWELRY FOR SALE.

for electronics, are already very competitive, and almost every known make in the world is available. Many of the best shops dealing in electronics are to be found in Bur Dubai, not far from the old fort.

There are also hundreds of shops selling watches, fra-grances and perfumes. Dubai is one of the biggest watch centers in the world and imports more than 700 tons annually (most are re-exported). Glittering neon signs over the watch shops highlight names like Cartier, Patek, Raymond Weil, Omega, Breitling, Seiko, Citizen and Rolex.

At first glance, it appears that in between every watch store is a perfume shop. Apart from many locally produced perfumes and fragrances, all the international brands are present in brightly lit displays - Lancôme, Givenchy, Nina Ricci, Chanel and Christian Dior, to name but a few.

One of the biggest surprises for visitors is the ultramodern shopping malls. These include the Al Ghurair Shopping Conter (one of the first to be built) and the huge new Bur Juman Shopping Center, with its fountains and brightly lit pedestrian walkways (and plenty of car parking — now often at a pre-mium in Dubai). Other new-comers include the Wafi and Al Manal Centers.



THE IMPRESSIVE AIR-CONDITIONED WAFI SHOPFING CENTER.

SHOWS AND CONFERENCES

ATTRACT TOP

The development of Dubai as one of the region's leading

venues for exhibitions and conferences has been led by the Dubal World Trade

Center, one of the city's landmark properties and

premier business locations. The property is complete with office and hotel facilities to support activities in its conference theatres and three exhibition halls that together provide the venues for over 35 international exhibitions and conferences an-

The economies of the Middle East, and the Arabian Gulf States in particular, have demonstrated they are not subject to current recessionary influences and this has prompted manufacturers from around the world to use exhibitions staged in Dubai to establish partnerships with regional firms. This increased interest in exhibitions has been met by Dubai organizing its facilities to meet demand, which has led to the develop-

ment of a regional reputation for excellence in this activity.

The result has been an increase both in the number of exhibitions and their size, notably those created to promote foreign products and services in the region: Overseas Property & Investment Exhibition (Nov. 22-25); Australian National Show (Dec. 6-10); 5th Gulf Education & Training Exhibi-tion (Jan. 5-8, 1993); Gulf Food & Equipment (Jan. 10-14, 1993); Middle East Consumer Electronics (Feb. 10-14, 1993); Britain in the Gulf (April 13-16, 1993); International Boat Show (May 19-23, 1993); The Gulf Building, Refrigeration, Air Conditioning and Arab Water Technology (Oct. 3-7, 1993); Gulf Information & Technology Exhibition (Oct. 30-Nov. 2. 1993); International Aerospace Exhibition (Nov. 5-12, 1993) and the Middle East International Motor Show (Nov. 24-28,

The development of a program of conferences in Dubai has reflected two influences. Firstly, many of the exhibitions



THE WORLD TRADE CENTER.

staged at the World Trade Center have core themes from which specific conference topics have been developed; the Corrosion conference from the maritime and offshore service industries exhibition, Memoss; the Food Hygiene/ Packaging conference from the Gulf Food exhibition; and the Computer Technology for the Middle East conference from the Gulf Information and Technology Exhibition. There are

then the conferences that provide a discussion forum for issues within the region - the Middle East Environment conference and the Security & Fraud conference — in addition to those which promote the region in general, such as the Middle East Travel Trade Fo-

Secondly, the development of the infrastructure to support recreational activities, including the building of prestigious grass golf courses, has increased the attractiveness of Dubai as a destination for corporate conferences. The Management Development Center of the World Trade Center can offer compa-nies wishing to stage conferences any of three types of conference management packages. The first is a full-service package incorporating marketing and administration that guides and controls the event from its conception through to production. Speakers and support equipment will be sourced, the delegate profile researched, sponsors identified, written material prepared and all other ad-

ministrative tasks absorbed. The second offers a basic administration without generating delegate interest, while the third is a general facility hire pack-

As part of its commitment to support the development of Dubai's facilities, the Dubai World Trade Center, through its membership in the World Trade Centers' Association, is committed to the development of business and trading rela-tions. Within the World Trade Center complex are available a wide variety of services, including management training facilities and Arabic language instruction, meeting rooms and serviced offices complete with all office equipment, and full support staff on call. The top floor of the Tower is the location of one of Dubai's premier business clubs, the World Trade Club, which provides its members with an active program of business events and where the restaurants, which include several theme dining rooms, provide panoramic views of the entire city and surrounds.



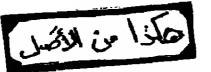
DUBAI COMMERCE AND TOURISM PROMOTION BOARD







For further information on Dubai, contact the Dubai Commerce and Tourism Promotion Board at the following address: P.O. Box 594, Dubai, U.A.E. Tel.: (9714) 511600. Fax: (9714) 511711, or your nearest Emirates office







One Sight For The Future TAEJON, KOREA For Info. Fax:(82-2)551-1316

Page 7

CAPITAL MARKETS

Foreign Exchange Crisis Chills the Euromarkets

By Carl Gewirtz ternational Herald Tribune

ARIS - Led by a collapse in the Ecu market and a marked slowdown in the high-yielding European sectors, overall new-issue activity in the international capital market dropped 15 percent in the third quarter, data supplied by Salomon Brothers shows.

In the narrowly defined Eurobond market, volume fell 15 percent from the previous quarter to \$61 billion. Including foreign issues floated in domestic markets, total international issues fell 9 percent

The outlook for the current quarter, analysts say, is not bright.

Misguided expectations about currency stability within Europe based on convergence of eco-

There are no buyers

anomic performance and, ultimately, interest rates have reisulted in substantial losses. For international investors,

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at any price for the dollar markets - U.S., Cainternational bonds. nadian, Australian - have also

been a disaster in foreign exchange terms. The dollar sector has been further destabilized as the secondary market adjusts to the flood of paper being dumped by Italian banks.

investors are angry about the losses already incurred and are avoiding the international market for the relative safety of domestic government markets, bankers report.

There are no buyers at any price for international bonds," laments a senior banker in London. mont 2 Meanwhile, all of Scandinavia and most of Western Europe are looking to tap the market to replenish reserves that have been severely depleted during last month's currency crisis — and at a time when the turnool in the foreign exchange market is expected to

Duber's to dating continue. offing 2 Currency analysts fear that if the dollar, which ended trading last week at 1.4095 Deutsche marks, fails to hold above 1.40 DM it would crumble to a new low. The dollar last month briefly set a record low of 1.3865 DM.

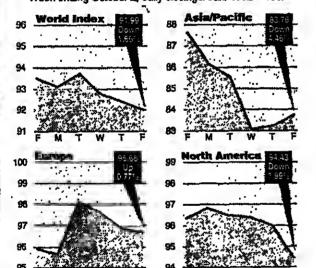
In Europe, analysts worry about renewed turbulence. Sterling, which dropped out of Europe's fixed exchange rate mechanism in mid-September, ended last week at a record low of 2.43 DM - a drop of 4.5 percent during the week and down 17.6 percent from its former central rate against the mark. The lira, also now floating, ended at 880 per mark and is expected to challenge its record low of

The Irish punt ended the week at its floor level. And the escudo and the peseta, despite its recent 5 percent devaluation, remained weak. All are expected to come under increasing pressure this week, as is the French franc. Analysts question whether industry in these countries can remain competitive at current exchange rates after the devaluations of sterling and the lira and the continued decline of

. The franc ended the week at 3.38 per mark, comfortably above its floor rate of 3,4350. But with overnight money stuck at 14 percent See EUROBONDS, Page 9



International Herald Tribune World Stock Index, composed of 230 internationally investable stocks from 20 countries, compiled by Bloomberg Business News.



Indus	trial :						
	10/2/32 close	1/25/02 close	% change		10/2/62 close	3/25/82 close	change
Energy	97.15	97.13	+0.02	Capital Goods	95.27	97.05	-1.83
Utilities	89.60	91.17	-1.50	Raw Materials	97.18	97.70	-0.53
Finance	82.95	86.45	-4.05	Consumer Goods	84.14	94.84	-0.74
Services	98.40	22.80	-0.55	Miscellaneous	95.75	100.16	-4.40

The index tracks U.S. dollar values of stocks in: Tokyo, New York, London, and Australis, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Hong Kong, Italy, Netherlands, New Zeuland, Norway, Singapore, Spain, Sweden and Switzerland. In the case of Tokyo, New York and London, the index is composed of the 20 top issues in terms of market capitalization. In the remaining 17 countries, the ten top stocks are tracked.

C International Herald Tribune

CURRENCY RATES

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In Lobbying Over USAir Deal, Jobs Thrust Works

By Agis Salpukas New York Times Service

with the most voter appeal.

That may well put USAir and British Air-

U.S. requirement that a foreign holding of an

have set their formidable lobbying machines proved of the deal. in motion in Washington, urging regulators

to reject the deal because it would put them liver its message. Last week, as Mr. Bush recruited 130 business executives and political a disadvantage: Britain would remain campaigned in Greensboro, North Carolina, cians, including John Belk, chairman of Belk that can make its case the quickest, in the world's most profitable — is allowed to free-simplest terms and, in this political season, ly ply the American market for more busi-

But USAir has outdone its larger rivals by ways out in front of the major American translating its position into words and imcarriers in one of the most beated lobbying ages with political bite - simply, that the battles in aviation industry — over whether investment means survival and saves jobs. the British carrier should be allowed to invest This approach has gained the support of \$750 million in the struggling American air- several members of Congress and could even sway President George Bush to take a stand While the transaction will conform to a to help his re-election campaign.

Mr. Bush has not taken a position. But American carrier not exceed 25 percent of approving the deal would not only coincide the voting stock, the two carriers intend in with his strong free-trade position and his fact to operate effectively as one airline. The commitment to foreign investment, but transaction thus must be cleared by the U.S. could also gain him the votes of USAir employees in contrast, few employees of AMR Corp.'s American Airlines, UAL American, United and Delta would be likely Corp.'s United Airlines and Delta Air Lines to vote against him only because he ap-

USAir has mobilized its employees to de-

NEW YORK — In the lobbying game in among the most protected markets in the and State College, Pennsylvania, he was met Washington, the spoils often go to the side world, while its biggest airline — one of the by thousands of USAir employees carrying signs urging that the deal be approved, with such slogans as "USAir begins with you, Mr. President" USAir has hubs in those states.

They have pressed others in Washington, too, as has their lobbyist, Howard H. Baker Jr., a White House chief of staff under President Ronald Reagan, who has been opening doors for USAir.

While rival airlines have arranged letter-writing campaigns, most of the 20,000 that have flooded into the Department of Trans-portation have come from USAir employees ading to make their jobs more secure, USAir put a form letter, along with the names and addresses of representatives and senators, into its electronic mail system, and the carrier encouraged employees to canvass their neighbors and urge them to write. Some support has welled up largely unaid-

ed. In Charlotte, North Carolina, where USAir has a bub, the Chamber of Commerce

Department Stores, and Governor James Martin, to gather in Washington earlier this month to lobby congressmen to approve the deal.

Senator Alfonse M. D'Amato of New York, a senior Republican on the transporta-tion appropriations subcommittee, last week urged Secretary of Transportation Andrew H. Card Jr. to approve the deal to help preserve the jobs of 45,000 USAir workers, 2,800 of them in New York State, "That's the whole issue, no ifs, ands or buts," Mr. D'A-

mato wrote in a letter to Mr. Card. Governor Martin of North Carolina and two key Republican representatives from Pennsylvania, William Clinger and Bnd Shuster, also made USAir's case directly to Mr. Bush during campaign swings by him through their states.

American, United and Delta seem by comparison to be reacting to the USAir cam-

See USAIR, Page 9

From a Hong Kong 'Victorian,' Thoughts for a Transition

By Laurence Zuckerman nternational Berald Tribune

HONG KONG - As Governor Chris Patten puts the finishing touches on a speech that will set the course for Hong Kong's final years as a British colony, he might be wise to pay a last-minute visit to a downtown corner office overlooking Victoria Harbor.

There, working behind his desk as he has for decades, sits Lord Lawrence Kadoorie, chairman of China Light & Power Co., the colony's first life peer, and one of the last of Hong Kong's great taipans,

or magnates.
When he stands before the colo-

Bill Gates

Tops List

Of Richest

NEW YORK - William H.

Gates 3d, the 37-year-old founder of Microsoft Corp., has become the

youngest person to top the Forbes 400 list of richest Americans, the magazine said Sunday.

Mr. Gates's net worth of \$6.3

billion ended John W. Kluge's

three-year run at the top. Mr.

Kinge, founder of Metromedia Co.,

was second this year with a net worth of \$5.5 billion. The appreci-

ating value of Mr. Gates's stock in

Microsoft accounted for his rise.

were taken by heirs of the late Sam Walton of Wal-Mart Stores.

The presidential contender H.

Ross Perot, with \$2.4 billion in net

worth by Forbes estimates, was

19th among the 73 billionaires in this year's list.

Joining the 400-member club

this year required a net worth of

\$265 million.

Third through seventh place

ny's Legislative Council on Wednesday, Mr. Parten is expected to refashion the colony's political institutions after barely three months in residence. By contrast, Lord Kadoorie was born here in 1899, making him just a year youn-ger than the lease on Hong Kong's New Territories that expires in mid-1997, bringing an end to 153 years of British rule.

As the steward of his family's varied holdings, which include the famous Peninsula Hotel, Lord Kadoorie has amassed a fortune estimated to be as large as \$3 billion despite Japan's occupation and In 1945, after four years of in-

ternment by the Japanese, during which his father died, he returned which his father died, he returned to find Hong Kong in ruins. Only a single China Light turbine was still operating, providing electricity to a handful of buildings.

From there, he rebuilt the com-

pany to become the power behind Hong Kong's postwar economic miracle, selling more than \$1.5 billion worth of energy in 1991.

At the same time, he and his brother, Sir Horace, 90, belped stave off potential trouble by providing millions of dollars in agricultural loans and training to many of the hundreds of thousands of refugees that flooded the colony during and after the Chinese civil war.

With those memories, the pros-pect of the colony's return to the mainland does not particularly worry him.

"I look forward optimistically to the future." he said recently, during a rare interview. "I have no intention of just packing up and saying goodbye, that's the end of the story. My father arrived in 1880 and I had an uncle here before that. I think

an uncle here before that, I tamk
they did a wise thing, and I am
quite willing to carry on."
Although he once played a prominent role in the colony's politics,
sitting on the ruling Executive and
Legislative Councils, Lord Kadoone has withdrawn from public life in recent years. His brand of arch-con-

servatism is more and more outside the mainstream as London has bowed to local pressures and given the colony its first tastes of represen-

tative government.
"I am still a Victorian, one of the very few around," he said.
Indeed, with his preference for strong leadership and intense distrust of democracy, Lord Kadoorie appears to have more in common with Deng Xiaoping, China's 88-year-old paramount leader, than with the populist Mr. Patten.

"Hong Kong very often has an inflated idea of its own impor-tance." Lord Kadoorie said. "We

See TAIPAN, Page 9

Bonn Set To Save On Health

Political Accord To Cut Deficit

BONN — Germany's govern ment and opposition, in their latest move to slash buge budget deficits caused by German unification, agreed Sunday on a compromise to

control soaring bealth costs.

The new plan would require patients to pay more and force bospitals and drug companies to cut

Health Minister Horst Seehofer and opposition negotiators an-nounced the agreement after four days of talks.

The compromise meant that Mr. Seebofer's reform plan, aimed at saving more than 11 billion Deutsche marks (\$7.78 billion) a year and opposed bitterly by doctors and industry, was practically guaranteed to pass the legislature.

The opposition Social Democrats had threatened to block the

reform bill with their majority in the upper house of the legislature, the Bundesrat.

Rudolf Dressler, chief negotiator for the opposition in the discus-sions, said the compromise placed the cost-cutting burden on doctors and industry rather than on ordi-

Mr. Dressler said the compromise would require annual savings of 10 billion DM in fee cuts to doctors, bospitals and pharmacies

See HEALTH, Page 9

London Notebook

In Britain, a Dismal Time for Economists, Too

With the pound finating, economic poli-cy sunk, and the fate of the chancellor of the Exchequer somewhere in between, Britain's economic future has suddenly

become an hugely tough call. "It is an awful environment in which to make predictions," said Peter Warburton, an economist with merchant bankers Robert Fleming. But try economists must, and churn out forecasts they do, in great detail

and ever greater volume.
"Typically computer models don't have in them such things as changes in government and collapses in the exchange rate mechanism," said Terry Barker, chairman of Cambridge Econometrics. While he in-sists that his computer still has its uses, others quietly concede that intuition may now count for as much as calculation. The dimensions of the economic policy void that they now must ponder are daunt-

mg. "You have to make assumptions on what policy makers will do even if they have not given you any idea as to what that might be," said Nigel Gault, chief Europe-an economist with DRI/McGraw Hill In Bruain's two years as a member of the European exchange rate mechanism the

economic prognostication game was con-ceptually quite simple. British interest rates would closely shadow those of Germany. Low inflation and low growth rates would inevitably follow. The exchange rate would

Many economists insist that economic fundamentals" must now determine the level where the pound should settle in the currency markets. Regrettably there is little agreement among economists, much less the more powerful currency traders, as to what level that would imply. Nor is there any reason to believe the British government would remain infinitely uninterested in the fate of its currency.

Still, Mr. Warburton thinks he has found the force that will drive fiscal and monetary policy in Britain in coming months. In the old covironment there were lots of rules as to what the government would react to and what it wouldn't," he said. "Now I forecast it will react to whatever hurts the most."

Good News and Bad

Britain's popular, tabloid press seems to be on a roll Ian Jackson, circulation manager for News International, publisher of The Sun among other papers, pointed to large month-over-month sales gains in August and September. "The bottom line is pers," he said.
For the Sun, which in recent weeks has

printed topless pictures of Princess Fergie, revealed that Princess Di has a "dent in her nose," and called the Bank of England governor, Robin Leigh Pemberton, "a twit," things have nonetheless been better. Beneath all the froth and self-promotion the fact is that the tabloids are in decline. In Angust, they were down as a group 270,000 in circulation compared with a year ago. The Sun accounted for 100,000 of those lost readers. Mr. Jackson blames the recession. "A great many of our readers buy the paper on their way to work," he said, noting that

many of them no longer had work to go to. Past their prime they may be, but the tabloids still have a lot going for them. The two largest selling dailies, the Sun and the Mirror (which also includes the Daily Record in Scotland), each can count on selling about 3.5 million copies per day. They both still make a great deal of money," noted Tony Willis, a media analyst at stockbrokers William deBroc.

Do As the Germans Do

William Curran, the U.S. executive director of the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development, surprised the British-American Chamber of Commerce last week, bestowing many a kind word on German and even Swiss businessmen but few on their Anglo-American competitors. The thrust of his remarks was that British and American business executives were moving far too slowly in setting up opera-

tions in Eastern Europe "Businessmen come through my office excited about a project, and then they send in their lawyers." he said, noting that legal jitters had scuppered too many a good idea. Mr. Curran faulted British and American

businessmen for the very way they approach Eastern Europe and the realms to the East. Not only, he said, did companies tend to send executives of too junior a level but they also preferred that they saw the

wrong people.
Also, he said, American and British executives often measure the success of their trips by how many high officials they are able to see. One East European finance minister, Mr. Curran said, had piles of American and British calling cards but pre-cious few German ones. The Germans simply went directly to the local business community," Mr. Corran concluded.

Erik Ipsen

Taiwan Cuts Key Rate To Spur the Economy

TAIPEI — Taiwan is lowering a key interest rate on Monday in an effort to pull the economy out of a slowdown, the central bank gover-

Anticipation of the cut, which

was signaled by the central bank chief, Samuel Shieh, on Saturday, caused the stock market to surge late last week. Stocks recovered much of the losses suffered last month, closing the week Saturday at 3.704.25.

Money market interest rates also dropped and upward pressure on the Taiwan dollar, which hurts ex-

ports, eased.

Mr. Shich said at a news conference that the central bank would lower its rediscount rate, charged on loans to commercial banks, to 5.625 percent from 6.125 percent. He also said that the government would inject more funds through repurchase agreements to ease li-

quidity and push interbank rates

This week's topics:

o The American Corporate Elite

O Japan: Not Sweating The Yen

O Troubling News From Reuters

o Detroit Targets Japan In L.A.

O A Hopeful New Cancer Vaccine

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Business Week

down to 6.5 percent. The rates now The Taiwan dollar weakened after the announcement as the U.S. dollar rose to 25.195 from 25.1855

Taiwan dollars.

"I believe the measures will improve our economic conditions," Mr. Shich said, notably by stimes lating private investment.

Commercial banks are expected to respond by lowering their prime lending rates, currently around 8.25 percent. The weakness in the global econ-

omy has curbed Taiwan's economic boom, with gross national product officially forecast to grow 6.4 percent this year after expanding 72 percent in 1991.

In addition, officials had ex-pressed fears that the recent stock market crisis could damage the overall economy. Payment defaults totaling about 9 billion dollars (\$357 million) caused the market to plunge to 20-month lows recently.

1992 first half earnings up 20%

Group net income rose to FF 3,115 million, a 20% rise over the first six months of 1991 while consolidated sales amounted to FF 79.477 million, an increase of 6% over the same period last year. The results of Alcatel NV have been consolidated at 70%, following the practice for the same period in 1991 as the

transfer of Alcatel NV shares held by ITT

to Alcatel Alsthom became effective

at the beginning of July 1992.

Net income per Share rose by 11% to FF 25.60, while fully-diluted earnings per Share increased to FF 24,70, an 8% increase over June 1991.

Outlook

Based on market trends at midyear, sales growth for the full year 1992 should be in line with the increase recorded in the first half. Barring unforeseen circumstances. growth in earnings per Share, both primary and fully-diluted, should also increase compared to 1991 as a whole.

Consolidated financial highlights

(in FF million)	First half 1992	First half 1991	Full year 1991	
Net sales Income from operations Net Income	79,477 6,344 3,115	74,770 6,550 2,599	160,082 14,945 6,180	
Earnings per Share (in	FF]			
Net income per Share Fully-diluted earnings	25.60	23.00	51.80	
per Share	24.70	22.90	51.00	

The first half results can be considered to be satisfactory in view of the current economic directe. The decrease in operational income is due to the depressed conditions of the private telephone equipment market, the profitability of recent acquisitions which is still inferior to the standards of the Group, and the temporary reduction of the telephone equipment supply program in Spain. Group net income includes further restructuring programs with

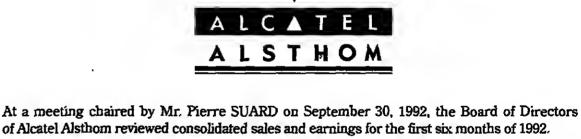
the cost being partially financed by the disposal of fixed assets. It also comprises a capital gain, net of tax, af FF 437 million for the disposal of treasury stock, compared to FF 630 million for the first half 1991.

Capital evolution

The Board of Directors noted that 3,483,613 Shares were created as a result of bond conversions, the exercise of stock options as well as 1991 dividends paid in Share form. At August 31, 1992 Alcatel Alsthom's share capital was established at FF 5,328 million, representing 133.2 million Shares, eligible for dividends as of January 1, 1992.

Appointment of a Director

The Board of Directors has decided to appoint Mr. Jacques FRIEDMANN, in replacement of the late Mr. Guy VERDEIL. The Board of Directors will propose that the next Shareholder's meeting approve this appointment.





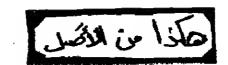
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EUROBONDS: Outlook Poor for Current Quarter

(Continued from first finance page) and three-mooth funds at 13 percent, it is clear that tension persists. The problem for the franc is that the exchange market doubts that France can sustain such high rates.

1

Although down from its peak of over 20 percent, the money market rate remains 3.5 percentage points or 350 basis points — above where it was before the crisis be-

To estimate the damage this in-fliets, Bernard Godement, Parisbased analyst for Nomura Research, cites an analysis by the Bank of France which found that an increase of 100 basis points in short-term rates — without any move in long-term rates — cost nonlinancial businesses 13.4 billion.

While the Bondesbank last week confirmed that it wants to hold its money market rate at about 9 perpoints from where it had been when the crisis hit, the cut is too small to allow Germany's partners to aggressively slash their own interest rates.

For the foreign exchange market, minterest rates outside Germany are 100 high — stifling growth pros-pects — to be credible. And where interest rates seem destined to

our best to cooperate and to

smooth the transition from one

be run the way it has always been

— from the top.

I am afraid the interpretation

that some people have of democracy

should carry forward, and what we should build on," he said.

from arbitrary power after 1997, be

replied: "I don't think the people

It would be easy to dismiss such

observations as anachronistic if Lord Kadoorie did not have such a

strong record of accomplishment, and for seeing the colony's future.

is simply to turn the soil over and

upset everything rather than to think what we have learned, what we

Asked how he would respond to people's desire for some protection

need their individual rights protect-

ed. We've had here a good govern-ment, no need to suspect it."

He believes Hong Kong should

government to another."

TAIPAN: Transition Thoughts

(Continued from first flasnee page) Shanghai, he saw the manufacturing

drop, market operators conclude that currencies are suspect.

While the mark is the clear beneficiary, gaining against the dollar and other European currencies, there is no apparent rush to buy Euromarks. The yield on bonds — 7.6 percent on Ireland's offering of 300 million DM of 10-year paper last week — compares unfavorably with the almost 9 percent available on money market instruments.

Investors feel no rush to lock into long-term yields until there is evidence that short-term rates are about to drop substantially. And where they are tempted to buy long-term, it is likely to be domestic German government debt, which remains above suspicion.

Threatened credit downgradings last week of Spain and Sweden, both currently rated AA, highlighted investors' worries about quality.

"The clear implication," said market report, "is that long-term funds will continue to be concentrated in home markets and in low-

This trend was already apparent in the third quarter. The data from Salomon Brothers shows activity in Euromark bonds at the equivalent of \$4.5 billion, down 44 percent from the previous quarter.

model of how to conduct business with the mainland. In 1985, China

Light took a 25 percent interest in Daya Bay, China's first commercial

nuclear power plant and still the

country's single largest joint venture

with a foreign concern. Recently,

China Light signed a deal to fuel a

new Hong Kong power station with

natural gas pumped through an 800-kilometer (500-mile) undersea pipe-

Such deals "entailed trust," Lord

Kadoorie said, perhaps taking an uncharacteristic jab at Hong Kong's British masters, "and trust is some-

line from China's Hainan Islan

HEALTH:

Eurosterling, valued at \$3.6 bil-

These slowdowns pale against

the 98 percent decline in activity in

the European Currency Unit mar-ket, valued at \$118 million. Inves-

tors lost confidence in the Ecu,

which has been the expected com-

mon currency of Enrope, at the

The nearly \$11 billion worth of

worth of dollar Eurobonds that

The yen, which many analysts

see advancing in coming months against both the dollar and the

Deutsche mark, was the second

most popular currency sector with

Eurobonds valued at \$7.2 billion.

natured during the quarter.

lion, was down 51 percent. Euro-

French francs, valued at \$6 billion,

were down 41 percent.

German Savings

are not a country. We are going to center it would become more than a be a city in China and we must do decade later. When China opened (Continued from first finance page) decade later. When China opened its doors in the late 1970s, he recogwhile adding only I billion DM in nized as inevitable the economic inextra payments by patients. tegration between Hong Kong and neighboring Guangdong provin

quarter of 1986.

The original plan had called for cuts of 8 billion DM by the first And as Mr. Patten struggles to group and added charges of 3 bilgain Beijing's seal of approval on the imancing of the colony's planned multibillion-dollar airport, Lord Kadoorie and China Light offer a lion DM for patients.

Chancellor Helmut Kohl's coalition government estimated in July that the deficit run by the national health insurance system could tri-ple to 15 billion DM in 1992 compared with 1991.

Mr. Sechofer said the measures were simed at reducing waste and inefficiency. Critics charge that many German doctors carry out annecessary tests involving expensive equipment and over-prescribe drugs in order to boost their income.

The country's general health sys-tem has long been a target of cost-cutters seeking as many ways as possible to free funds for the reconstruction and assimilation of Eastern Germany.

Turn to Fed: Rate Cut Soon?

All Eyes

NEW YORK - A credit market selloff, which began wheo jobless figures for September were not so awful as expected, was reversed once bond buyers took a deep breath and scented some prospects that the Federal Reserve might still ease credit.

The benchmark 30-year bond closed down 2/32 point on Friday at 99 2/32, but it had been down as much as 3/4 point during the day. The long bond was up 7/32 for the week as a whole. The is- all kind to investors in internationsue's yield slipped to 7.33 percent from 7.35 percent the previous Friday.

The Fed showed no signs of easing Friday, but many traders ex-pect some action after the central bank's policymakers meet on Tuesday. The decline of 57,000 in payroll jobs in September that was

U.S. CREDIT MARKETS reported Friday, while only half as

deep as economists had predicted. was nothing to celebrate.

On a broader plane, economists feared that the U.S. economy may be on the verge of falling back into recession after more than a year of half-hearted recovery that has failed to generate either jobs or

hope.
They said that a string of doorny reports last week, from a drop in factory orders to a decline in consumer confidence, has heightened the chances of a new economic downturn later this year and into 1993.

That is bad news for the winner of the presidential election next month and is sure to heighten pressure for government action to oring the economy back to life.
"If Bill Clinton gets elected, you

can expect a big stimulus; if it's George Bush, it will be less so but still a stimulus," said David Jones of Aubrey G. Lanston & Co., a brokerage.

The economy has been lurching forward but the upturn has been so anemic that there was always a risk it could be snuffed out. Some economists are afraid that this might be happening now, as slowing growth overseas and corporate caution ahead of the election causes the U.S. recovery to falter.

start of the period after voters in Denmark rejected the Maastricht treaty on economic and monetary Although Mr. Bush seized on the news on Friday of a tiny drop Activity in the U.S. dollar sector in the U.S. unemployment rate as expanded nearly 33 percent to a sign the economy was improv-\$30.5 billion — giving the dollar a ing economists said other statishefty 50 percent market share. The tics suggested the opposite may be

sector gained from an explosion in the volume of floating rate notes. A monthly survey by the Na-tional Association of Purchasing FRNs was more than double the Management showed that the FISE 100 total of the previous quarter and the highest volume since the third manofacturing industry, one of FT30 the few bright spots for the econo-The dollar sector benefited from cession in September. reinvestment of the \$23.5 billion

That came on the heels of a nearly 2 percent drop in factory Horn Sens orders in August and a decline in word order backlogs to their lowest level MSCIP in three and a half years.

"We think the probability of renewed recession is higher as a re-sult of these oumbers," said Pierre Ellis, senior economist with the Boston Co. economic advisers. It's not inevitable, but the chances are better than one in

Among other bond prices, the 10-year Treasury note ended the week at 99 29/32 for a yield of 6.24 percent, compared with 99 24/32 and a yield of 6.25 percent the previous week. The 7-year note inched up to 103 8/32 to yield 5.78 percent. It had posted a price of 102 16/32 for a yield of 5.92 percent the week before.

The 3-year oote ended at 101 10/32 to yield 4.11 percent, compared with 100 1/32 the week before.

The 6-month Treasury bills were discounted at a rate of 2.78 percent to yield 2.85 percent compared with a rate of 2.84 percent the week before. Three-month bills closed the week at a rate of 2.63 percent to yield 2.67 percent, compared with 2.68 percent last

(NYT, Reuters, Bloomberg, UPI)

Euromarts At a Glance

	Eurobond Yield:	•	
		Sept.30	Sept.2
	U.S. S. S yes & over	6.83	6.93
, '	U.S.3,5107775	4.03	£31
	U.S.S, less than 5 yes	4.55	4,68
٠.	Pounds storthus, less them 5 yr	5 7L34	10,00
	French (nanch less than 5 yes	10.33	9,94
L	itel lire, less than 5 yrs	15.33	15,86
	Danish kroac, less than 5 yrs	11.40	10.52
ì	ECU, il yrs & over	9.73	9,45
t	ECU, S Ve 7 yes	10.09	9,98
٠,	Con. S. less than 5 yes	7.73	7.30
	Awa. S. less them 5 yes .	8.06	2.54
	N.Z. S., Jess them 5 yes	7.21	6,87
1	Yes,510 7 yrs	5.02	532
1	Yen, less then 5 yrs	4.40	4.68
: 1	Source: Luxembourg Stock	Exchange	e.

Weekly Sales

8,300 mechanics and service workers it represented had rejected a contract that called for cuts in pay and benefits, and 88 percent 3 1/14

Oct. 2 32/16

A Ho-Hum Time for Stock Mutual Funds

By Kenneth N. Gilpin New York Times Service NEW YORK - Reflecting the performance of broad market aver-

ages, stock mutual funds registered unexciting gains during the third quarter. Values of the average stock fund

rose by 2.77 percent during the last three months, Lipper Analytical Services reported Friday. The gain outpaced the 0.63 percent decline in the Dow Jones industrial average and the 2.27 percent rise in the Russell 2000 index but narrowly trailed the 3.15 percent gain in the Standard & Poor's 500 index.

"It was a good quarter." said A. Michael Lipper, president of Lip-per Analytical "But you had to be in the right stocks, like utilities and natural resources."

al stock funds. Currency crises hammered European equity mar-

share prices from Asia to Canada.

All five of the worst-performing sectors tracked by Lipper Analytical were overseas funds. Latin American funds fared the worst, dropping by 11.14 percent after a 12.41 percent decline in the second ouarter.

formers were Equi-Wright's Italian and Spanish funds, which fell 26.70 and 24.65 percent, respectively.

Funds, an investment publication. Natural disasters helped to raise

The last three months were not at kets, while continued poor eco- percent in the summer quarter, the year,

nomic performance in much of the best among all funds. Three-quarrest of the world dragged down ters of the fund's portfolio is investsaid.

The two worst individual per-

"If you stayed home, you made money," said John Rekenthaler, editor of Morniogstar Mutual

the performance of energy-related funds. "Hurricane Andrew definitely helped in terms of focusing attention on natural gas prices," said Dan Rice, portfolio manager of the MetLife-State Street Energy fund, whose values rose by 13.80

ed in natural gas stocks. Mr. Ricc

Among sectors, according to Lipper, utility funds recorded the best gains, using by nearly 5 per-cent. And small-company growth funds rebounded over the summer after a dismal performance in the second quarter. These funds rose by 3.23 percent after falling by 8.37 percent in the April-June period.

Science and technology funds, which were also pounded in the second quarter, rose by 3.67 percent over the last three months. recovering some of their declines, And the decline in interest rates and a slow but steady firming in building conditions helped to raise values of real estate funds by 3.32

Money continued to flow into stock mutual funds during the third quarter, but not at the accelerated rate seen during the first half of the

weeks have been relatively flat, at about \$1.3 billion a week, including reinvested dividends," said Robert Adler, president of AMG Data Services in Arcata, California, a firm that collects data on about 4,000 mutual funds

Among fund sectors, Mr. Adler said that money had been flowing out of funds specializing in health care stocks since the start of September. By contrast, be said that utility funds have shown a steady increase in inflows since July.

Reflecting the decline in interest rates that has accelerated since the start of the year, only two groups of general equity funds tracked by Lipper Analytical have recorded gains for the first nine months.

Returns in growth and income funds have risen by 4.97 percent since the start of the year. And during the same period, Lipper's equity income fund index has risen by 4.54 percent.

The Week Ahead: World Economic Calendar, Oct. 5 - 10

A schedule of this week's aconomic and financial events.

Get. 6 Taipei Consumer price index for September. Forecast: Steeply higher as a result of crop damage from typhoons. The index rose 2.7 percent in August from

a Oct. 6 Bangkok Association of Stock Exchange Members meeting at which members are likely to approve a Charter calling for establishment of an over-the-counter exchange by early 1993. Nampo, North Korea Delegation of South Korean government and business officials arrives to discuss investment in

Manils U.S. business delegation serives to explore investment opportunities explore investment opportunities, in-duding those at the former U.S. Sublo

cluding those at the former U.S. Sublc Bay Naval Base. Hong Kong Gordon Wu, managing di-rector of Hopewell Holdings, to discuss pradictions that Hopewell's Southern Chi-na superhiphway projects will be defayed. • Get, 7 Hong Kong Trading in shares of Shun Cheong Holdings, an engineer-ing company, begins on the Hong Kong Stock Exchange, Initial public offering of shares in September flooped, with only 11-47 percent subscribed. Outflook: Share price will fall.

Talpel International Electronics Show, Talwan's largest trade show, opens. It ends Oct. 13.

Wallington Prime Minister Jim Bolger addresses Australia-New Zealand Busi-ness Council on his trade mission to Canade and Mexico, which ended Oct. 3. a Oct. 8 Camberra Australian job sta-tistics for September, Forecast, Unem-ployment steedy at about 10.9 percent. e Oct. 9 Hong Kong Governor Chris Patten speaks to Hong Kong business

groups.

e Get. 10 Selfing, Washington Deed-ine for agreement in the dispute over-opening of Chinese markets to U.S. ex-poriers. Washington has threstened to ose punitive taniffs on imports from China if it does not make co

Europe

Oct. 5 Paris Reneult introduces its new minicar, the Twingo. Its chairmen, Louis Schweitzer, is likely to give an out-look for rest of 1992.

look for rest of 1992. Fundant Germany's August manufac-turing orders expected Oct. 5 or 6. Fore-cast: A 0.5 percent decline from July, the same as July's drop from June. London First-half earnings by Eurotun-nal PLC, which is building the underses rall link between France and Britain. Copenhagen Denmark's August current account, the broadest measure of goods and services in and out of the country. Forecast: A surplus of 1 billion to 2 billion kroner, after a July surplus of 1.2 billion kroner, after a July surplus of 1.2 billion kroner.

a Get. 8 Paris French second-quarter gross domestic product. Data will confirm provisional figures showing 0.1 percent growth from the first querier and 2.2 percent year-to-year growth.
Frankfurt September unemployment data for Germany. Forecast: A rise in the west of about 20,000, after a 17,000 in-

crease in August; In the east, a decline of Oct. 7 Frankfurt Germany's August trade and current-account figures to be released sometime between Oct, 7 and Oct, 12. Ferezast in the trade balance, a surplus of about 1 billion Deutsche marks, down from 1.3 billion DM in July; in the current account, a surplus of 5 billion marks, down from 7.7 billion in July. ruptcy Court to appoint Boston-based.
Congress Realty as its consultant and accountant. Outlook: The company will be liquidated by the and of the month. First-half carnings of the French Out. 9 Washington Foderal Open Market Committee, the Federal Reserve's policymaking arm, decides whether to lower interest rates to bolster economic growth. Rate cut appears likely after September's weak employment report.

Witselngton, Delaware Bankrupter, Christopher's Aldicent. bank Societé Genérale.

Oct. 8 Frankfurt First reading of the Maastricht treaty on Europe

and political union in the lower house of the Bundestag. Parls Banque Netionale de Parla first-naff earnings. Outlook: Figures (Rely to reflect general difficulties in French bank-

ing sector.

Oct. 9 London Britain's Sep retail price index. Forecast: monthly rise of 0.3 percent, decreasing annual inflation to 3.5 percent from 3.6 percent in

Americas

 Oct. 5 Washington Supreme Court convenes a new session in which busi-ness cases include awards for age dis-crimination lawsuits, tax deductions for home offices and state authority to force contractors to use union labor. New York Property Claim Services an-nounces this week a revised estimate of total damage to insured Florida properly from the hurricane designated Andrew. Defroit Automakers report sales of U.S.-made cars and light trucks in late Septem-

Dailes Bankruptcy court hearings on Zale Corp.'s disclosure statement, which Corp,'s disclosure statement, which res the financial details of its reorganization plan. Resitor Creditors for Commonwealth Mortgage Co., the largest privately held lender in New England, asks U.S. Benk-

ber. Outlook: Sales rose to annual rate of 6.2 million to 6.3 million from 6.1 million in

Wilsalagton, Delaware Bankruptcy court hearing on Continental Afrilines's request for a 45-day extension of the period in which it atone has the right to tile a reorganization plan. Continental has won similar extensions before.

Twinsburg, Ohio Revco O.S. is expected to file its first quarterly report with the Securities and Exchange Commission since emerging from bankruptcy. The drug reteller's first-quarter losses are expected to have narrowed.

pected to have narrowed Dat. 7 Washington Commerce De-partment reports August wholesale trade.
In July, wholesale inventories declined 0.3 percent; sales rose 1 percent. Oct. 8 Washington Labor Department reports initial weekly state unemployment claims, Forecast: A decrease of 4,000, to 425,000, in week ended Sept. 26.

Los Angeles Superior Court hearing on the liquidation value of Executive Life insurance as the company undergoes transition to Aurora National Assurance.

Washington Delaware. Trans World Alexandre.

area asks bankruptcy judge for 60 more days to file reorganization plan. It has already won two extensions. a Oct. 9 Washington Federal Reserve releases minutes of the Aug. 18 meeting of the Federal Open Market Committee.

Wilmington, Delaware Trans World Ab-

Last Week's Markets

All figures are as of close of trading Friday Stock Indexes **Money Rates** United States Oct, 2 Sept.25 Chips United States Oct. 2 Sept. 25 3,250,32 —1,53 % 219,08 —0,66 % 1,273,34 —2,09 % 382,05 —1,46 % 487,23 —1,05 % 227,73 —0,84 % 3,200.61 Ofscount rate Prime rate 3.00 6.00 314 DJ Trans. 1,246,75 3¼ 41/16 3¾ Discount Call money NYSE CO OAX 1.51336 -233% Bank base rate

5.686.16 -1.60% Oct. 2 Sept. 25 Chipe London p.m. fbx\$ 348.00 349.70 -0.49 % 505.90 -- 1.36 %

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USIF - REAL ESTATE

International Depositary Receipts Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York

Notice of Annual General Meeting of Shareholders

Notice is hereby given that the Annual General Meeting of the Shareholders of USIF, Real Estate ("USIF") will be held at the Le Meridien Royal Bahamian Hotel, West Bay Street on the Islands of New Providence in the Common sealth of The Bahamia, on Friday, the 4th day of December, 1992 at 10:00 o'clock in the forenoon for the following purposes:

 to consider and, if thought fit, to approve the appointment of Messus. Coopers & Lybrard of Nassau, N.P., Bahamas, as the auditors of USIF for the current fiscal period; and 2 any other business which may be properly come before the meeting.

Dated this 5th day of October, 1992. COUTTS & Co. (Bahamas) Limited

Note: A Shareholder entitled to attend and vote is entitled to appoint a proxy to attend and vote in his place, and stead and such proxy need not be a Shareholder of USIF.

A form of Proxy has been forwarded by Coutts & Co. (Bahamas) Limited to each Registered Shareholder. This form of proxy is solicited by the Custodian Trustee and to be valid it must be signed and deposited at the office of Coutts & Co. (Bahamas) Limited, P.O. Box N-7785, Nassau, Bahamas, not less than 48 hours before the time appointed for holding the

Registered Shareholders will also receive an envelope which should be used to mailed the completed proxy to Coutts & Co. (Bahamas) Limited.

Holders of International Depositary Receipts (IDRs) issued by Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York who wish to have the underlying USIF shares voted at the meeting, must first complete the Voting Instructions Form which is available from the paying agents of USIF.

either deposit their voting instructions together with their IDR's with one of the paying agents of USIF Real Estate not later than November 30th, 1992;

or have the bank with which the IDRs are deposited block the IDR's for the duration of the meeting, complete the Confirmation of Deposit form on the back of the Voting Instructions Form and deposit the two forms with one of the paying agents of USIF Real Estate not later than November 30th, 1992. Paying agent of USIF are;

The following offices of Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York: Brussela, Avenue des Arts 35, 1040 BRUSSELLS.
 Frankfurt, Mainzer Landstrasse 46, 6000 FRANKFURT/MAIN.
 London, Victoria Embankment 60, LONDON EC4Y OJP.
 Panis, Place Vendöme 14, 75001 PARIS.
 Zurich, Stockerstrasse 38, 8022 ZURICH.

Banque de Paris et des Pays-Bas pour le Grand-Duché de Luxembourg.
 Banque Internationale à Luxembourg S.A., boulevard Royal 2, LUXEM-BOURG.

4. Caisse d'Epargne de l'État, Place de Metz 1, LUXEMBOURG. 5. Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Main Branch, 1, Queen's Road, Central HONG KONG.

Depositary: Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York 35, Avenue des Arts, 1040 Brussels

TO OUR READERS IN HOLLAND

The International Herald Tribune is now on newsstands throughout Holland every morning six days a week Monday-Saturday. If you have problems getting your copy, please contact:

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For rmation read

The major to the property of t

MONEY **EPORT** every sturday in the IHT

USAIR: Airline Outpaces Rivals in Lobbying on Deal

In 1940, when Hong Kong was a thing that is sorely lacking in most provincial town overshadowed by undertakings that we have here."

paign. They recently reminded the Bush administration of their own huge staffs in such swing states as Texas, where American has its beadquarters and where Delta has a major hub, in Dallas. American and United are also both strongly represented in such key states as Illinois and Ohio, while Delta's largest hub is in Atlanta.

"If the president is going to play politics with this deal, there are thousands and thousands of supporters in key states," noted Tom Doak, the manager of corporate ommunications for American, who is in charge of getting the air-lioc's lobbying effort off the

Indeed, groping for their own lollars-and-cents pitch, Robert Crandall, the chairman of Amerian Airlines, in a news conference in Thursday in Washington with he other two major carriers, plus Federal Express, declared that jobs, jobs, jobs were at stake in he end if the deal were approved. Out of concern that the adminisration may approve the deal,

American, United and Delta have in an unusual encounter without resorted to urging that approval at least be linked to opening up the bilateral treaty between the United States and Britain to give American

carriers more rights there.

But the public has perceived the three major carriers as largely pursuing narrow corporate interests. Ronald W. Allen, chairman of Delta, was stung recently when The Atlanta Constitution, in his headquarters' backyard, wrote an edito rial favoring the deal, reasoning that it would save jobs.

"That surprised me," Mr. Allen said. He has since met with editors of the newspaper to make his company's case. "There's a lot at stake here," said Jon F. Ash, an aviation consultant in Washington for Global Aviation Associates, an airline consulting

firm. "The major carriers, Delta, American and United, have the view that if this opportunity is passed to get some liberalization of the British bilateral, then it will be closed for the foreseeable future." Mr. Crandall made this case to

Mr. Card last week in Washington

■ Union Backs USAir Strike Union mechanics for USAir rejected a new contract offer and voted to strike, Renters reported from Washington... The International Association of

Machinists said the strike would begin at 7.00 A.M. on Monday. But senior representatives of the union and USAir management scheduled meetings in Washington on Sunday in an effort to avert a crippling strike, which would be a first for USAir. The union said 89 percent of the

backed a strike. USAir, struggling to strengthen its financial position, was seeking pay concessions from machinists similar to those it won from pilots. In return, it offered profit sharing and stock options.

Oct. 1 Primery Merket S Nons S Nons 203,60 709,80 3,408,60 1,237,50 8,10 E10 — E29 250 48250 31810 2387.60 205.30 25489.80 2,011.30 11,590.30 4,621,30 24,444.00 3,039.20 17,448.70 5,996.18 5 Next 5 Next 12,575.00 20,411,00 12,400,70 257-29 571.10 751.50 1.53-020 2,155.70 7,458-46 11,050-46 4,779-76

BUSINESS BRIEFS

SNCF Said to Seek Role in British Rail

LONDON (Reuters) — Parts of the British Rail network could be run by SNCP, the French state railway company, under proposals raised in secret talks with the British government, a oewspaper said Sunday.

The Independent oo Sunday said senior executives of the state-owned British Rail believe Société Nationale des Chemins de Fer Français, or SNCF, will make a formal proposal to run services on a prestige route.

The recently modernized east coast main line fron London to Edinburgh is the most likely candidate, the paper said.

India Sweetens Energy-Deal Terms

NEW DELHI (AFP) — India has sweetened its terms for foreign oil companies, offering tax cuts and other incentives to bidders on a new tender for exploration and development of 43 oil and gas fields.

The Press Trust of India said Sunday that companies singly or in consortiums could bid for 12 medium-sized and 31 small fields for which tenders will close oo Dec. 31 this year.

Russia Balks on Diamond Proposal

MOSCOW (Reuters) — Russia's acting Prime Minister, Yegor Gaidar, has refused give local leaders in the Yakutia region joint control with Moscow over the eastern region's diamond wealth, the Interfx news

agency reported Sunday.

The agency quoted Mr. Gaidar as saying that a local decree on the establishment of a jointly owned company to sort and classify locally-produced diamonds was "an attempt to bypass parliament and create on

Crisis in EMS Is Bad News For China Debt

BEIJING — The European monetary crisis and turmoil on international currency mar-kets is hitting China hard at a

kets is hitting China hard at a time when its debt repayment is reaching a peak, the China Daily reported Sunday.

The falling value of the U.S. dollar is hurting export earnings from its major market. At the same time, the rising Demsche mark and yen are making debt repayment more expensive since Japan and Germany are China's biggest creditors.

"What is especially unsettling is that the crisis. . is expected to be with us for some

pected to be with us for some time," the newspaper quoted Zhang Debao, a senior Bank of China official, as saying.
China's overseas deht stood
at \$50.56 billion at the end of

riod is this year.

The China Daily quoted sources as saying China will take on \$50 billion of new longand medium-term foreign debt during 1991-95.

1991. The peak repayment pe-

WORLD STOCKS IN REVIEW

Amsterdam

Share prices lost ground and the CBS all-share index dropped 2.4 points during the week to close at 195.9 points on Friday.

Volume fell to 13.2 billion guilders, with 2.5 billion in equities, from 19.2 billion guilders the previous week, when 3 billion was in equities. comities.

Operators were disappointed on Friday when the Bundesbank left interest rates unchanged. Kempen & Co. brokerage ex-

Frankfurt

Monetary and economic wornes sent Frankfurt stocks substantially lower. The DAX index hit a low for the year on Wednesday and closed friday at 1,478.04 points, a loss of 35.32 points for the week. WestLB Bank analysts said the

downtreod could continue "for some time yet" because of the turbu-lence in European currency markets. Volume totaled 22.1 billion Deut-

pects share prices to fall further this week in the absence of any incen-

at 280 DM, down from 293.30 DM the previous Friday, Mercedes shed 13 DM to 422 DM and BMW dropped 13 DM to 475 DM. Hong Kong

Share prices fell in jittery trad-ing. The Hang Seng Index lost 90.72 points or 1.6 percent on the week to close at 5,595.44 points on

Average daily volume remained sluggish at 1.8 billion Hong Kong dollars, unchanged from the week before, investors remained wary over uncertainty surrounding the Chinese-U.S. trade talks, Governor Chris Patten's maiden policy address on Wednesday, the Chinese Communist Party's congress in Beijing starting Oct. 12, and the financing of Hong Kong's oew airport.

London Economic uncertainty and unchanged interest rates depressed share prices as they slipped off the highs that followed the pound's exit from the European exchange

down 2 percent for the week. The FT-30 index shed 61.5 points or 3.2 percent to close at 1,852.5 points.

Volume fell to a daily average of about 600 million shares from 1

billion shares immediately after the

pound's fall. Uccertainty over the future of Chancellor of the Exchequer Norman Lamont unnerved the market, which has yet to be convinced that the government has a plan for managing the economy. The Bundesbank decision to maintain German interest rates unchanged damaged the pound further, leading to a sharp fall in share prices.

Imperial Chemical Industries fell 101 pence, or 8.3 percent, to 1,107 after Hoare Govett revised down-

after Hoare Govett revised downward its forecast for annual profit.
Grand Metropolitan fell 65 pence, or 14.4 percent, to 384 after a broker's downgrading.

Milan

Share prices posted moderate gains as investors welcomed stiff austerity measures unveiled by the

Italian government.

The MIB index gained 12 points Volume totaled 22.1 billion Deutsche marks, compared with 20.34 billion the week before.

Auto stocks declined on poor prospects for the sector. VW closed

Sales to Net 100s High Low Clase Chige

Analysts said investors remained caunous because of the pressure on the lira and disappointing results from major Italian companies.

Share prices fell sharply on a morose Paris Bourse. The CAC-40 index lost 160.21 points, or 8.6 per-cent, during the week to close at 1,683.34 points on Friday. Since Sept. 20, the date of the French referendum that narrowly

Juion, the index has lost 200 Analysts said the market was de-pressed by repeated attacks on the French franc by speculators and dim prospects for a cut in domestic

approved the Treaty on European

interest rates. French company results for the first six months of the year have also been disappointing, with many sharply downgrading their profit forecasts, and the French draft budget for 1002 for first and design of the first for the first form. budget for 1993 failed to add any usiasm to the market.

Singapore

Share prices posted marginal gains on the Singapore stock mar-ket, with the Straits Times industrial index gaining 4.87 points during the week to end at 1,344.62.

Sales in Nef 100s High Low Clase Chie

Volume for the week was 4.5 percent lower at 180.08 million Shares worth 414.60 million Singa-

pore dollars.
Public Bank was the most active stock, with a volume for the week of 9.9 million shares.

Tokyo

The rapidly appreciating yen and small-lot selling pushed share prices lower, with the Nikkei Stock Average of 225 selected blue chips sliding below the 18,000-yen level.

The Nikkei ended the week at 17,324,07 yen, down 1,070.69 yen or 5.8 percent on the week.

Daily volume averaged 259.6 million shares worth 217.5 billion yen, down from the previous week's average of 314.15 million shares worth 248.6 billion yen.

Zurich

Share prices fell as investors waited in vain for the Bundesbank to lower interest rates. The Swiss Performance Index lost 24.65 points or 2.12 percent during the week to close at 1,138.64 points on Friday. In the financial sector, Union Bank of Switzerland lost four

francs to 778 and Swiss Bank Corp.

was down eight at 276.

Russian territory a supermonopoly far larger than De Beers."															
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A&W Bd	44 32 .16	1.7	246	351/4	23°-	33% — 14% +		Asonim			1187	300			13
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Section 1 - Sectio

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches The Greek soccer club PAOK Salonica was banned Sunday from UEFA-organized inter-club comnetition for two seasons and Paris St. Germain was advanced to the UEFA Cup's second round by the soverning organization of European soccer.

In London, Leeds United, despite having won a reprieve in the Club Champions' Cup tournament, said it planned to appeal UEFA's ruling that its first-round, secondleg match against VfB Stuttgart be

replayed on neutral ground.
The Paris team, which led by the score of 2-0 when its match in Salonica was suspended Thursday because of unruly Greek fans, was awarded a 3-0 forfeit victory. St. Germain will meet Napoli of Italy in the UEFA Cup's second-round matches on Oct. 21 and Nov. 4.

UEFA ordered the English and German champions to play again after Stuttgart broke the rule limiting foreign players to three per match. Stuttgart had four on the field near the end of its 4-1 defeat at Leeds last Wednesday.

With the aggregate score 4-4, the Germans would have gone through on the away-goal tiebreaker.

UEFA deliberated for more than

four hours before reaching a decision and also fined Stuttgart \$7,800 for questioning Leeds' inclusion of Welsh forward Gary Speed, Speed, on the field with Scots Gordon Strachan and Gary McAl-

lister and Eric Cantona of France, was eligible under the new "assimilated" players rule, having spent at least five years at the club, including several as an under-age player. But Leeds' chairman, Les Silver, said that "I feel we've been badly

done by. If the game has to be played again why shouldn't it be played at Leeds? That's what we Diego Maradona made his de-but Sunday in the Spanish League and assisted on Seville's goal in a 2-

I defeat against Athlétic de Bilbao, but left the pitch midway through the second half limping and appearing tired. He said his left ankle was in-

flamed and sore but the injury did not seem serious and he said that he hoped to be able to play his first home game against Real Zaragoza next Wednesday.

(Reuters, AFP, AP)

NASDAQ NATIONAL MARKET

Tickets on Sale Early Next Year

Though ticket plans have not been finalized, World Cup USA 1994 expects to begin selling tickets early next year, according to its chairman, Alan I. Rothenberg.

The first sale, beginning in February for 90 days, will be offered by mail to a selling to 20 days.

90 days, will be offered by mail to almost 2 million "hardcore" American soccer fans known by the U.S. Soccer Federation.

The general sale is tentatively planned to begin in June 1993. Fans interested in purchasing groups of tickets may choose from two packages: 1) a "venue package," in which they buy tickets for all matches in one city, or 2) a "team series," allowing them to buy tickets for all the games involving their favorite teams. These packages do not include the semifinals or final.

If a team fails to qualify for final 24-team tournament in the United States, those "team series" tickets will be refunded. Specific matches will become available after December's final draw.

Of the record 3.5 million tickets available, at least I million will cost less than \$30 each, according to Rothenberg.
Fans will receive verification of their purchase, but actual tickets will not be

distributed until 30 to 60 days prior to the World Cup, which begins June 17, 1994.

The majority of the weekday matches will be played in the afternoons in the Umited States, so they can be telecast them to Europe in prime time. ABC, the U.S. television network, will choose 11 games to be broadcast live on weekend afternoons and the July 4 holiday. — IAN THOMSEN

World Cup in America: Glittering Pipe Dream?

(Continued from page 1)

not have a problem finding volunteers. The problem might be having too

The stadiums, hotels, airports and manpower are available. The unique demands of the World Cup, however, require America to be expert in the one sport about which it knows very, very

"We have to train people in each city the simple thing of putting on a world championship soccer match," says Alan L Rothenberg, the chairman, president and chief executive officer of World Cup USA 1994. "In Italy or England or Sweden, they just go to the general manager of the local league or clinb and say.

This is when we're having the tournament, now take care of it. In our case, we have to go to nine cities and train

people in nine cities." Underpinning this long and frenzied stretch of planning is that global confidence in American ingenuity, its ability to put on a big show, especially when there is a buck to be made. Indeed, U.S. sull for sale, and most are further supporting organizers with their expertise. For example, it is contingent upon sponsors such as American Airlines, ITT Sheraton and Sprint to make certain that the logistics of travel and communication are manager. tain that the logistics of travel and com-munication are managed in a first-class manner, or else they will bear the brunt of negative publicity.

awarded the World Cup to the United Someone clse's case, when the soccer average, by less than two-tenths of I States in 1987 with the goal of establish-boss is not available. ing the world's most popular sport in the world's richest country.

But in no way was the United States prepared for the job. The U.S. Soccer Federation is, in American sports terms, a minor-league operation, its main job that of overseeing the youth soccer movement flourishing in American suburbs, as well as the foundering U.S. National Team, which has not won a World Cup match since 1950.

Ten days before the election, FIFA convinced Mr. Rothenberg, a Los Angeles trial lawyer, to run for president of the soccer federation in 1990. Mr. Rothenberg had overseen the successful 1984 Olympic soccer tournament in the United States, and he was seen as the best hope for pulling off a successful World

As president of the federation, and head of the U.S. World Cap organizing committee, Mr. Rothenberg stands be-fore the world as the commissioner of American soccer. Yet, neither of the soc-

leagues, collegiate athletic associations and minor sports leagues, Mr. Rothenberg is regarded as the equal of any of The whole show is colored by money. them — and yet there are weeks that he The global soccer organization, FIFA. spends inside a courtroom, arguing

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FIFA acknowledges that it won't be satisfied unless the 15th World Cup is exciting enough to inspire American sup-port of a major professional outdoor so-cer league in 1995. This even though the style of international soccer has never been more dull: an all-time low 2.21 goals per game were scored in the last World Cup, a trend of defensive play that contimued well into the European Championship last summer in Sweden. Several

indoor and outdoor leagues have failed in the United States, and the current American Professional Soccer League has dwindled to five teams, its championship game having lured 4,500 fans to a high school field last month in Denver. Before a new league can take shape—

and its business plan is yet another matter still under development -- many further deadline projects must be completed. There are too many to name: the 11th-hour development of the U.S. national team, whose success would create instant American fan interest; the creation of a national security arm capable of preventing one televised outbreak of soccer hooliganism from dwarfing, in Rodney King fashion, the tournam blessings; educating political leaders at every level of government about the importance and vast requirements of

the World Cup.

The World Cup TV sudience in the United States is expected to surpass 100 million in 1994, with all 52 matches being shown live in the country for the first time — without commercial interruption, it should be added. However, the 1990 World Cup was viewed, on

everyone in the country understands the Olympic movement, but very few Americans grasp the significance of the world's largest single-sport tournament, as the story of James P. Graham, co-chairman of the Dallas organizing com-

mittee, will attest. In 1987, Mr. Graham, a new member of the municipal park board, received a letter that had been circulating around the city offices. It had been mailed to the previous mayor, who hadn't known what to do with it. It was a letter inviting Dallas to bid to be a host of the 1994

The offer was getting ready to expire, because nobody knew what the World Cup was," says Mr. Graham, a former managing general partner of the foundering Dallas Sidekicks in the now-defunct Major Indoor Soccer League. Finally someone had it sent to me, because they figured I knew something about soccer. The paper floated over to me with a two-week deadline."

He persuaded the mayor to finance the initial bid. The next steps were to see the proposal through various city, county and state agencies, any of which

could have killed it.

"Thus far these World Cup proposals have passed through two mayors, three city councils and three park boards," says Mr. Graham, who now owns a Dallas oil company. "I went into my first city council meeting with a soccer ball in a bag. I took it out and said, This is a football to everybody else in the world. You notice that it is round. It is round because it is the shape of the

world, because it is the world sport."

Eventually Dallas secured rights to six World Cup games and to serve as host to the International Broadcasting Center -- not out of love for soccer, but for the anticipated \$105 million anticipated for the Dallas economy, Some 3,000 media personnel will cover the matches and beam pictures around the world from the IBC, using Dallas as their backdrop, local organizers hope.

The Cotton Bowl is a 72,000-seat shrine to Texas college football. Its capacity was more than doubled during a four-year period in the 1940s in order to handle the popularity of Doak Walker, the Heisman Trophy winning halfback at Southern Methodist University. Now, the stadium floor has already been expanded, and next year its carpet is going to be ripped out and replaced by a grass field that meets FIFA's specifications. In all, the stadium will undergo \$16 million in renovations.

Main Street, which bridges the 2.3 miles (3.7 kilometers) between the Cotton Bowl and the downtown, will be temporarily renamed Avenue of the Games. Surrounding the stadium is the 277-acre (112-hectare) Fair Park, built for the 1936 Texas Centennial celebra-tion, and host to 3.2 million visitors annually for the four-week state fair. By June 1994 it will be converted into a soccer park, replete with daily concerts, a tree-shaded lagoon and esplanade, food stands representing all nine World Cup cities and eight museums adapted to the grandest spectacle of the world's most popular sport

The first match is just 620 days away.

Soles in Net 180s High Low Close Chipe

FIFA Is Moving Quickly to Purge the 'Cheats' and Improve the Referees Before 1994

Total High Low Close Chips

By Rob Hughes International Herald Tribune

Z URICH — The great purge is on. Between now and the 1994 World Cup, the most draconian refereeing strictures that soccer has known are being enforced against players who disfigure the game by brutal fouls or by wasting time.
"It's up to FIFA to control football, not to stand back and let

the cheats run this game," said Sepp Blatter, the general secretary, chief executive and possible future president of the sport's world governing

body.
We have very little direct influence on the way the game is played or coached. But FIFA does control arbiters, and we must make sure they

off players who haul down an opponent in sight of the goal—
the so-called professional foul—and to award a free kick if a
goalkeeper handles a backpass from his defenders.

Referees have also been told they must show the yellow card

for delaying tactics like standing in front of the ball at a free kick, kicking the ball away, encroaching from the defensive wall, or if a goalkeeper holds onto the ball to use up time. For some players, these are the habits of a lifetime.

Hughes (

Sales in Net 1004 High Low Close Chipe

insist it is still a game."

Two new FIFA rules make it mandatory that referees send

A self-professed English "hard man," Vinnie Jones, faces punishment for a video that glorifies the malicious use of elbows, studded shoes raking a shin or heel, or nipping the hairs

under an opponent's armpit while pretending to lift him. Jones may, to quote his Wimbledon employer, possess the IQ a mosquito. But he represents, in effect, a hired intimidator who came from stacking bricks on building sites to the cream of what England calls its Premier League.

England, which still has power in the international rule-making process, is not the only country employing such anti-players. Michel Platini, a formerly artistic player, told FIFA's Football 2,000" committee:

"In the past a team made sure it built up its own game before destroying that of the opponents. Nowadays, the primary objective is to destroy and, only afterward, if at all, to build up." Platini's reign as team management ended this summer after France mixed the methods of street brawling and tactical

cowardice at the European Championship.
So much for good intentions. Who will save the game? We referees have been partly responsible for the decadence and deterioration," admitted Paolo Casarin of Italy, who offici-

ated at 60 internationals before retiring. Casarin is now the architect of FIFA's crackdown, the man Blatter consults on refereeing matters. Appalled as many of were by the cynicism of the 1990 World Cup, Casarin spent two

Soles in Net 100s Hish Low Close Chipe

years analyzing the tricks and abuses by which players conspire to dupe referees and to frustrate the opposition and public.

He concluded that the cheats had managed to squeeze the playing area by half and cut the actual playing time to 56 minutes in every 90. The ball was in the goalkeepers' hands as much as 20 percent of that time.

Furthermore, he discovered that the older the referee the more the players got away with. Referees, he found, run as many as 12 kilometers (seven miles) during a match, and with the soccer of millionaires faster and more combative than ever, Casarin thinks it is ridiculous that aging amateurs be in charge of vital matches.

TNDER CASARIN, Italy is well on the way to building professional refereeing ranks of younger, leaner, fitter men.
FIFA is following. On Oct. 14 a Mexican referee will officiate at England's World Cup qualifier against Norway, and by 1994, only the best and fittest referees will get to the World Cup finals.

Therein lies the haste. FIFA accepts that its game is judged from World Cup to World Cup, and in less than one four-year cycle is trying to reverse the decline toward anarchy that began under complacent British rule and became rampant under the FIFA presidency of João Havelange, the Brazilian preoccupied with expanding the soccer's African and Asian bases and with profits from the golden triangle of sport, TV, and sponsors.

Soles in Net 100x High Low Close Chipe

Havelange is an ailing septuagenarian who has become in-creasingly remote from FIFA House in Zurich. But he hears, as many do, Americans from Alan Rothenberg, chairman of World Cup USA '94 down, warning that a repeat of the last World Cup, where Argentina almost fouled its way to the title and stadiums needed policing as if in a state of semi-war, would scupper hopes of the United States joining the world's professional game.

But FIFA's in-house views were divided on law and order in 1990, when Havalange acclaimed everything perfect while Blatter castigated referees by name. Blatter has hardened his view that the officials were too old and too permissive, and says FIFA has received hundreds of letters demanding action.

So players now wailing about authoritarian rule brought it on themselves, Having spent nine hours with Blatter and Casarin, I emerged with reservations about the costs, human and fiscal, but closer to believing that those in power are at last acting to stop the sport from destroying itself.

The challenge is to unify the interpretations of rules world wide, and to defeat the cheating that gnaws away like a cancer.
That unity might have arrived. For the present changes, and more being considered, spring from "Football 2,000," whose chairman, UEFA's president Lennart Johansson, observed: "It is now our duty to work conscientiously in order to put charm back into football."

Rab Hughes is on the staff of the Sunday Times.

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	MidAm of 57 77% 27% 27% 4 % Norden s A4 5 1506 49% 47 46% + 9 MidAM 15666 165% 140% 160% + 112 Norden 32 1,1 19121 29% 27% 27% 4 % 1	PSBBrc 189 2 1½ 1½ - %	Romino 3507 30% 24% 29% + %	Scies wtC	7070 BYs 7 7/s — % Stee	NVg 322 51/2 476 474 — 3	TorRoy 116 216 176 176 1	Vertciam 246 354 313 312 14
•	McConn 28 24 191 74 7 74 4 Nrsk8 173 4 4 4 4 4 Mklsos 24 29 28 81 79 84 4 1 Norston 259 13 124 124 + 3	PegoT1 770 912 614 916 + 12 PegoWst 48 25 479 1914 19 1912 - 14	RorinBc 48 33 49 1412 1376 1416 + 16	Scitex 44e	1.2 7717 38% 37 37% Steil	InMrt 5154 1992 1796 1896 +199 rts 3950 1296 1096 1194119	TotiTel 18 4/2 4/2 4/2 1/2 TrokAu 203 13% 13% 13% 1/2 1/2	Vicor 3040 1814 1516 17 —1 Vicorp 431 1914 1814 19 — 16
	MdStFd 67 1972 1772 1972 +172 NABIO 3291 374 374 372 + #	Perspity 2090 13% 13 13% Percic 16 253 256 252 + 16	Rustrop 12255 514 4 5 + 56 Rustra pt 176272 477 4 5 4 14 14 14 14 Rustra pt 170463 133 14 14 14 14 14 14 Ruschs 104 4 12011 104 1054 + 12	Scotter 320	27 14 1392 12 12 -192 Shri	75 A8 2.9 207 1348 1348 1344 14 14 1544 1544 1 1544 1544 1 1544 1544 1 1544	TrnFns ,60 3.6 3181598 1614 1614 + ½	VictBn .10e .5 291 21/2 2034 21/2 + 1/2 Videcrt 4824 7/4 5/4 6/4 -1
	MACHICA 1798 15 13W 1514 +1 NOSIGES 40 3.8 118 1114 1012 1012 - 9	Percet 385 2 2% 5 Perfum 346 7/2 7% 5/4 + /2	Rouchs .04f .4 12011 10% 10% + 12 Royand 318 14 13% 13%	Scotts ScripH 1.00	3434 16 1414 15 - 12 Stw 22 477 4512 4412 45 +1 Stw	Sivs 20 7 6289 25% 27% 27% - 7	Transis 82 2% 1/2 1% — 16	VideoL 17975 14V2 11V4 13V2 +1V2
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Α.	Milest 86 21 6443 4114 11 11 - 14 NTeled 180 414 4 4 Annest 86 21 6443 4114 4112 Norwick 85 54 64 - 14 Norwick 235 24 274 274 14 14 14 - 14 Norwick 235 24 274 274 274 14 14 14 - 14 Norwick 235 24 274 274 274 274 274 274 274 274 274	PHOTILD 1084 5% 5% 4% — 1084 5% 11/2 12% +1	Refor 121 376 376 1 4 74 74 74 74 74 74 74 74 74 74 74 74 7	Section .88	718 114 % 114 + % utst	TER 1170 10% 9 992	Treoden .12e 8 631 15 1492 1494 + 94 Trowck .74e 28 3772 4092 34 3694 +294	ViniSpn 165524% 23 24% + %
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•	Mohorett 1490 1374 1214 1214 - 116 NUKote A 23359 1214 12 12 Molecula 1124 1176 1076 1074 - 76 Nukrmox 1068 614 774 774 - 14	Pled 5 40 3.2 30 19 18 19 Pled 5 151 34 16 34 + 14	RenCo 922 12% 11% 11% - Va Renrok 714 8 7½ 7%	Seibei Seictin 112	2049 2% 2% 2% + 1/2 Sum	hild .80 3.6 1522% 22% 22%—I	TristCoNYL60 41 475 3712 3712 3714 + 46	WPP GP 4578 114 114 114 114 114 114 114 114 114 11
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, .	MooreP 24 1.1 421/2 21/2 - 14 OES1 47 3% 21/2 21/2 - 14 OES1 47 21/2 21/2 21/2 - 14 OES1 47 21/2 -	PionSv 96 4.0 6372674 2372 2374 - 14	RoPicA 671 94 9 9 - 19	SveFret Svogk	679 4 394 376 Suni	11 272 3 2 - 12 BCA 1 370 374 8 3		Warren 232 3% 3% 3% - 7 137 612 51/2 61/5 + 1/2
٠.	Morrens 46 26 (7)9 24/9 24 + 46 (05B Fn ,0% 4 7116 15 154 - 46 Moscom ,84 8 539 5% 4% 5% - 46 (05B m) 87 4 74 4 + 46	PiginsSF 10e & 207 15V2 16W 15V2 + V2 PigstLn 77 8W 7% 7%	RepWst 1237 612 6 614 — 74 Reshing 22 5.2 4 414 414 414 —1	Shraked JA	3.9 5534 2294 2114 2114 - 14 Sun	77c 2372 94 74 74 - 4	UF 8cp _20e 1.2 88 17/4 10% 17 + 1/4	WSLS 84 33 25022 244 254 14 14 14 14 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15
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Ξ,	Multick 53 8 7/2 7% — h Chiebco 134 44 104 23/4 22/2 22/4 — N Multick 1942 17 19/4 20/4 + h Chiebco 2.68 4.1 12/53/4 64/ 64 65 — 4 Multimet b 26/12/53/4 26/4 25 + h Chiebco 2.68 4.1 12/53/19/4 10/2 19 42	PoeAsc 40 - 3.0 271 1394 1292 1392 +1	Rettx 2776 10% 992 10% +1 Revittd 1.27c 20 9731 64% 62% 63% — 98	ShrinFn s .80	3.6 12 24 4 22 2 27 1 1 Surg	1649 31/2 31/6 31/6 — 16 1TC 234 74 41/6 61/4 — 11/4	USA Trk 211 16 15 15% + 16	Wouse's 34 18 176534 31 33 +114 Wover 40 22 45 184 18 1842 + 12
	MullAst 548 10 17 174 Oligeor 46 35 612 1172 1712 AufSyse 343 11 184 184 - Va CadDoor 41 164 1572 1575	Porter 198 475 376 414 146 Porter 1188 44 346 374 76	Reson 1357 11 1046 17% - 71 Reson 1357 11 1046 1096 + 1/6 Decretics 32 766 296 296	Showbiz	2914 261/2 241/4 251/4 — 34 Sust 331 41/4 31/4 31/6 — 34 Swrii	180 1.06 44 22 25 % 24 % 24 % — 1 % 177 297 21 % 20 20 — 1 %	UST Cp 246 97 814 81/2 — 14 UttroBc 50 25 12 2034 19 20 +1	Wedco 18 74 74 74 74 72
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٠,.	NEC 40e 1.4 18 301/2 28/4 — 1% Ombos of 1.69 4.0 338 28/4 28 28/4 — 14 NESS 232 1/2 74 24 — 15 Oncoon 2721 4/4 4/6 4/6 + 1/2	Premition 440 21 1920/2 19 20/2 + %	River 50 1.4 354 344 344 344 + 16	Simplind 56	41 3106 14% 13% 13% + 16 Synt	ole 191 4 334 334 — 4	UnryiTc 1060 434 336 492 UtdAmNit 1363 736 646 746 + 1/2	Westcoal 97 124 124 127 7 7 9 Wastcoal 8672 1772 16 1714 + 16 1 Wastcoal 1867 7.8 4724 31 24 + 16
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٠,	NS BCD 12 14 1982 2796 2796 2796 + 96 Opto 215 596 694 696 W NSC 3 596 596 594 - 30 Optok 53 272 272 272	PriceCo 13497 22 3014 31% + % PREITS 56 19 10000014 2914 2914 -1	Roomel 48 48 67 1072 972 18 + Va Robatyr's 22 14 67 1474 1374 1476	Skywst .05a	5 202 18 894 994 - 96 Syric	252.38 37 37% 252.38 254 254 41	UniCoost 40 3.2 259 1914 1714 1812 + 14	WANGETC 567 2V2 2 2V4 + 1/2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
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	NC-mbk pg 42 77 40 31/2 31 31/2 - 14 Ostume 57 44 514 6 + 15	Program 346 846 746 8 + +	Rotect 50 23 123 22 2114 214 2142 Rouse 40 42 5714 1472 1372 1474 + 14 RYBPA 1 42 574 1472 1372 1474 + 14	Someten SomrGe	7719 1612 13 1415 — 14 TP	En 7739 6% 6% 6% 6% - ¼	US Foot 3450 9% 8% 9% Win Win	William 12 334 34 34 15 15 15 15 15 15 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16
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٠.	Milling 32 29 385 11% 11 11 — 4 Outlik Grp 461 444 13½ 14 + ½	Proteon 1851 74 64 64 4	Rycen Sck .040 4 585x 814 674 574 — 14 Rycen F 12822 1094 10 1596	SonocPd 1.00 :	22 2159 47 454 454 TVX 430 34 3 37 - 12 TW	Gld 44 296 297 294	US 1751 1.72 3.7 132 1274 1274 1276 + 176 US train .40 3.2 222 1274 1276 1276 + 176 US Trainer	WiscCT 265 231; 241; 25 — 16 WissGs 128 52 7 254; 234; 244 + 44 WissGG 400 24 1244 144 16 1679 + 48 WistGG 80 24 1244 144 16 1679 + 48 WistGG 10 223 35 24 34 WistGG 25 13 108 224 213 224 + 48
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٠.	NT ech 17 1% 1 174 PDK 2716 3% 3% 3% 4 4 Nervens 7970 1914 1492 1694 PDK wt B 1022 2 2/2 2/2 4	Profifit 50 224 112 122 + 16 Proson 7 204 4 464 454 - 24 12 Proson 204 4 464 454 - 24 12 Proson 204 4 464 454 - 24 12 Proson 244 46 74 8 12 Proson 245 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 12 Proson 245 74 2 8 6 6 6 6 6 12 Proson 1851 74 6 6 6 6 6 12 Proson 1851 74 6 6 6 6 6 12 Proson 1851 74 6 6 6 6 6 12 Proson 1851 74 6 6 6 6 6 12 Proson 1851 74 6 6 6 6 6 12 Proson 1851 74 6 6 6 6 6 12 Proson 1851 74 6 6 6 6 6 12 Proson 1851 74 6 6 6 6 6 12 Proson 1851 74 6 6 6 6 6 12 Proson 1851 74 6 6 6 6 6 12 Proson 1851 74 6 6 6 6 6 12 Proson 1851 74 6 75 74 6 75 74 6 75 74 6 75 74	8EI .15 .6 37254 264 36 - 14	Southers 3 78 3	72 5% 4% 4% - 1 Tong	22 2214 24 3629 1914 10 19 +1	Unviso 327 10% 9% 9% 9% 4% % 221 5 4% 4% — 12	Williams 8.4 2.6 6412.24(4.32% 32% 32% -11% Williams 12.3% 34.5% + 12.3%
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Subotica Fends Off **User Friendly in Arc**

success in the Arc.

ished 13th.

Turning into the straight in the

lypha loomed dangerously on the outside as User Friendly and Subo-

filly finished eighth among the 18.

Epsom Derby winner Dr. Devi-

after beating St. Jovite last month in the Irish Champioo Stakes, was another disappointment, coming in

sixth, with Dear Doctor, winner of

the Arlington Million, finishing

St. Jovite, on ground softer than

he likes, ran a fine race, setting the

pace early on with Sapience, an

outsider, and battling on when

Fabre said, "Subotica is a profes-

Subotica started at odds of just

overtaken in the straight.

who looked back to his best

winner Jolypha, bidding to give jockey Pat Eddery a record fifth PARIS - Subotica, one of the leading French hopes, fought off the challenge of the English-trained filly. User Friendly to win the \$1.5 12-furlong (2.4-kilometer) event, Jomillion Prix de l'Arc de Triomphe

at Longchamp on Sunday.

"Ridden hy Thierry Jarnet, the 4year-old outbattled User Friendly. tica took up the running on the rails, only for her effort to fade over 300 the mount of George Duffield, to meters (990 feet) from the line. The win-by a neck in a photo finish. 7 Oittsider Vert Amande, ridden Magic Night, second in the Arc last year behind Suave Dancer, finby Eric Legrix, came on late to finish third, just ahead of the main Irish bope, St. Jovite, ridden by

Christy Roche.

Taking advantage of the soft ground, Subotica made rapid headway in the straight to win for trainer Andre Fabre and owner Olivier

Winner of the Prix Ganay in the spring, Subotica was an unlucky loser of the Coronation Cup at Ep-

Still, there was no disgrace for User Friendly, ending ber unbeaten streak after six races that brought four major successes. The latest was in the English St. Leger.

sional, just the right horse for the Arc." He added that Subotica would run in the Breeders' Cup Duffield, riding in the Arc for the first time, was unable to buck Turf in Florida. the statistics. No horse, not even the great Nijinsky in 1970, has ever under 9-1 and was a popular sucwon the Leger and the Arc in the cess with the locals. It has been six

same season. Among the disappointments was years since an English-trained French Oaks and Prix Vermeille horse has captured the Arc.

Arazi Returns With a Victory

The Associated Press PARIS — Arazi returned to the winner's circle Sunday with a four-length victory in the Prix du Rond Point and raised hopes for his possible entry in one of the Breeder's Cup races later this year.

Arazi was regarded as the superhorse of the seasoo until three recent failures, including the Kentucky Derby in which be finished eighth. He also came in fifth in the St. James Palace Stakes and third in the Prix du Prince d'Orange. His last victory was in April.

Ridden by Steve Cauthen, Arazi romped to an easy vic-tory, finishing the 1.600 me-ters in 1:44.0 on a sloppy track.

After the race, the trainer, François Boutin, indicated that he was thinking of putting Arazi in either the Breeder's Mile or Breeders' Classic. Anthony Stroud, the manager for co-owner Mohammed al Maktourn, said he was more in favor of the mile race.

There was some joy for the large Anglo-Saxon contingeot that cheered Lester Piggott to a two-length success oo Mr. Brooks in Europe's big sprint, the Prix de

Lane Builds Victory SIDELINES In German Masters

fall behind.

Europe's women golfers scored
 speciacular victory Sunday over

the United States to win the Sol-

was celebrating the first-ever dou-ble of U.S. and British Open worn-

en's titles. Catrin Nilsmark of Sweden clinched the triumph with a

three-and-two victory over 1991

U.S. Open champion Meg Mallon.

In Miyoshicho, Japan, Mark
O'Meara survived a charge by Tom
Kite to win the Tokai Classic golf

tournament by one shot Sunday. Kite, who started the final round

three shots behind O'Meara.

caught up with him by the 16th but

shot his second straight 3-under-

par 69 for a 54-hole total of 10-

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches Constantino Rocca after the third round, could only manage a 72. Rocca had a 39 oo the front nine to Barry Lane of England finally put together a victory in the German Masters in Stuttgart on Sunday — after 12 finishes earlier this

season in the top 10. His final round of four-underpar 68, for a 16-under total of 272, earned him his first championship since the 1988 Scottish Open.
Finishing two shots back were
Rodger Davis of Australia, Bernhard Langer of Germany and Ian
Trish Johnson of Britain scored
Trish Johnson of Britain scored hard Langer of Germany and Ian Woosnam of Wales.

oosnam of Wales.

Lane set up the victory by firing

an early, two-and-one victory over
Patry Sheehan, who last Sunday a 32 on the front nine. Birdies on the second and third -- and an eagle three on the seventh - put him two strokes ahead balfway through the round.

The Englishman then had no difficulty coping over the tougher back nine, where he bounced back from a bogey on the 15th with a wedge shot to within an inch of the 16th flag. His bogey on the last hole proved no threat.

Langer, aiming for a third victory in four years in the event he bogeyed the 17th to finish at 278. jointly promotes, looked as though
he might succeed when be had birdies on 15 and 16. But be drove into
the rough on the 17th to drop a shot
the rough on the 17th to drop a shot and could not eagle the 18th.

Davis maintained his remark-

able record in Stuttgart with a clos-Woosnam, joint leader with third at 209. (AP, Reuters, AFP)

Curry Discloses He's Dying of AIDS

LONDON (AP) — John Curry, the former world and Olympic ice skating champion, is dying of AIDS and has returned in Britain to spend the rest of his life with his family, he said Sunday in a newspaper.

Curry, 43, said in The Mail on Sunday that he has known since December 1987 that he was HIV-positive and that AIDS developed in the summer of 1991. He said he believes it was possible he contracted the

disease during a bomosexual relationship several years ago.

Curry was quoted as saying he knew he was homosexual at age 15 and had never tried to hide it. After winning world and Olympic titles, the British skater went to the United States and worked professionally as a skater and choreographer.

heim Cup team event at Dalmahoy, Scotland, in one of the sport's big-Flyers' Eklund Out With Ankle Injury

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — Pelle Eklund will miss four to six weeks because of a broken ankle, leaving the Philadelphia Flyers without part of their top line as the NHL season begins.

Eklund, 29, broke his right ankle in the second period of an exhibition game against the Boston Bruins on Thursday night in Atlanta. The team

discovered the injury Friday.

Goaltender Tommy Soderstrom, 23, underwent a second operation Friday to correct a problem with his heartbeat and was listed in satisfactory condition. A bospital spokesman said that the 12-hour procedure appeared to have been a success and that Soderstrom might he able to leave the hospital Monday.

For the Record

The South African rugby team, making its first overseas appearance in 11 years, lost to a regional French team, 24-17, in Bordeaux on Saturday. Thierry Lacroix starred for the French with four penalty kicks, including three in the second balf. The Springboks have two more time-up matches before playing the first of two test matches against the French national

team in Lyon on Oct. 17.

Maurizio Damilano, the former Olympic champion, set a world record of 2 hours, 1:44 minutes in the 30-kilometer (18.5-mile) walk in Cunco. Italy, on Saturday. Damilano announced before the race that he intended

to retire from the sport.

Nigel Benn of Britain won the WBC super-middleweight crown on Saturday when defending champion Mauro Galvano of Italy, cut below his left eye, could not answer the bell for the fourth round in Marino, under 206, one better than Jim Gal-lagher. Loren Roberts finished

Denis Hulme, Prix Champ, Dies in Race

The Associated Press The Associated Press

BATHURST, Australia — Denis Hulme of New Zealand, the former Formula One world driving champion, died Sunday after apparently suffering a heart attack during the Toohey's 1,000-kilometer endurance race.

Officials said Hulme, 56, who won the 1967 Formula One championship in a Brabham Repco, appeared to have suffered the attack

peared to have suffered the attack before crashing his BMW on lap 33 of Australia's premier endurance

race for touring cars. His BMW coasted gently off the circuit at the end of Coorod Straight, where emergency crews found Hulme unconscious. The race's chief medical officer, Bill Croker, said it appeared that Hulme died almost instantly.

Only seconds earlier, his pit crew said. Hulme had radioed that he was having difficulty with his vision, but it was not known whether that was caused by a torrential rain or his medical condition.

Hulme won the 1967 Formula One title by edging teammate Jack Brabham of Australia by five points. He won his championship without holding the pole position in any race of the season -the first man to do so. The feat has been equaled only by Austrian Niki Lauda, in 1984.

SCOREBOARD **Major League Standings** (Through Solurday) AMERICAN LEAGUE 75 86 72 89 .466 .447 72 89 72 89 72 89 03 98 NATIONAL LEAGUE Montrea: St. Louis Son Olego

Friday's Line-Scores

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Lefferts, Williamson (7), Mills (8) and	١
Tackett; Mesa, Nichols (5) and Ortiz, W-	
Hichols, 43, L-Lefferts, 1-3. HRs-Balti-	1
more, C.Ripken (13); Cleveland, Howard (2).	- 1
Mionesota 160 003 010-5 1) 8	
Konses City 000 000 100-1 4 1	:
Sintley and Harper; Haney, Shifflett (7) and	1
Macfortane, W-Smiley, 16-9. L-Haney, 2-3.	- (
HRSMinnesoto, C.Davis 2 (12).	- 1
New York 120 021 000-6 11 0	
Boston 000 001 110—3 9 2	
Wickman, Monteleane (7), Farr (9) and	
Nokes: Dopson, Young (3), Quantrill (6), Fos-	1
305 (6) and Pena. W-Wickman, 6-1, L-Oop-	
son,7-11. Sv-Farr (30). HRs-New York, Hall	-

Gullickson, Terrell (2), Knudson /4), Menoz (8), Klely (6) and Terfloten, Morris, Elchbern (7), D.Ward (6), Henke (9) and Berders, W-Morris, 21-4, L—Gullickson, 14-13, 5v—Henke (34), Hes—Detrall, Tethieton (32); Toronto, Alomor (6), Makionado (20), Borders (13), Chicaso Old and 600—6 0 2 Seattle 618 008 182—2 0 8 Housh, Hibbard (8) and Karkavice; Florning and Haselman, W—Fleming, 17-10, L—Housh, 7-12, 606 830 006-3 4 201 628 01x-4 12 Collegate

Chicarporina, Bohanan (7), Mathews (8) and Stephens; Loneston and Orton, W—Loneston, 12-14, L—Chicarporina, 8-4. Milwayke 918 908 901 91—3 6 1 Ockland 918 908 918 96—2 7 2 (11 Innings)
Novorro, Fetters (6), Piesoc (6), Haimes (8), Henry (11) and Nilsson: Darling, Eckersley (9), Corsi (10) and Quirk W—Holmes, 4-L. L—Corsi, 4-2, Sw—Henry (29).

NATIONAL LEAGUE 000 100 000-1 5 700 200 00x-2 18

Attituative 600 041 2hr.—7 16 1 Grath (8) and Fitsperoid, Orthin (8), Froy (1), W—Lewis, Desholes, Melender (5), Sont (6), Andersen (7), Wohlers (9), Borbon (91 and Lopez, W—Chicago 000 020 000—2 4 L.—Smittly 7-0, L.—Desholes, 4-7, Pittsburgh 100 010 010 010—3 7 6 Mew York 018 201 020—6 12 1 Grath (8), Dume (4), Drahmon (7) and Korkovicer Rubinstan, Delucia (8) and Porcisch, Neogre (6), Wolk (7), Cox (6) and Signature (7), P.Smith, 7-0. L.—Desholes, 4-7,
Pittsburgh 918 801 810—3 7 8
New York 918 201 929—4 12 1
Orobek, Neogie (4), Wolk (7), Cox (6) and
Slaught) Schourek, Jones 19) and Hundley,
W—Schourek, 4-1, —Drobek, 15-11, 5w—Jones
(1), MED Pittsburgh 18-16, 16-16

azza; Kilg and Toubensee, W—Kile, 5-10, L— Hershiser, 10-15, HR—Houston, Finley IS),

Saturday's Line Scores

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New York			000-5	4	2
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Riodes, Williamson (7) and Parent; Embrea, Christopher (5), Power (8), Olin 19) and
Ortiz, W.—Rhodes, 7-5, L.—Embree, 0-2 Sv.—
Williamson (1), NRS.—Baltimare, C.Ripken
(14), Parent (2), Cleveland, Jefferson ()),
Detroit 008 608 661—1 3 6
Torouth 200 610 602—3 6 6
Hoas, Leiter (5), Munaz (7), Klefy (6) and
Tetrieton; Guzman, Henke (9), D.Ward (9)
and Borders, W.—Guzman, 1-6, L.—Hoas, 5-3,
Sv.—D.Ward (12), H.R.—Torouto, Carler (34),
Milwestee 100 100 601—2 6 6
Ookland 318 100 23x—18 13 1
Banes, Austin (7), Plesoc (4), Fethers (6)
and Nilsson; Maare, Parreit (7), Harsman (2),
Downs (9) and Steinboch, H.Mercades (9).

Downs (9) and Steinbach, H.Mercedes (9). W-Moore, 17-12. L.—Bones, 9-10. HRs—Ook-land, Botnes (16), McGwire (42), Brosius (4), Bordick (3). Bordick (3).
Mignesoto 300 008 est 80-4 16)
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Macharres, Guttrele (6). Wayne (7) and Webster | Gordon, Sauveur (1), Magnante (6).
Montypamery (9). Meacham (11). W--Meacham, 10-4, L--Wayne, 3-3, HR--Kansos City, Mactarlane (17).
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NATIONAL LEAGUE

Schounck, 6-& L.—Drobek, 15-11. ar

**Schounck, 6-& L.—Drobek, 15-11. ar

**Schounck, 6-& L.—Drobek, 15-11. ar

**HRs.—Pitisburgh, Bonds (33), King (14).

**Idealoghile

**Bage

**Schilling and Doulfon; Osborne, Warrell

**Ijh Le.Smith (9) and Gedman, W.—Osborne,

**Jackson, Tomlin (5), Masson (7), Berlinda (8),

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**Jackson, 10-13, L.—Jackson, 6-13, L.

Philodelphia 066 960 271—3 9 8 S). Loois 108 060 016—2 2 6 Rivero. Shepherd 16). Matthews 16). Williams (6) and Doublon: Oliveres. Paris: (6). Le.Smith. (9). McClure (9). W-Mathews, 2-2. L.—Le.Smith. 4-9, SV—Williams 12). HRs—Philodelphia. Amoro (7). St. Louis, Alicae (2). Philodelphia, Amera (7), St. Levis, Alicea (2), Montreel 901 901 918-3 2 8 Chicase 909 908 916-1 2 8 Bottenfield, Roles (7), Wetteland (8) and Fletcher; Bullimer, McElroy (6), Baskle (6), Assembacher (8), Robinson (6) and Wilkins, Vi-Bottenfield, 1-2, L-Bullimer, 2-6, Sv-Wetteland (37), NR-Montreel, Berry (1), NR Discoul.

Neistand (J), Ne-wormed berry (1), Say Diego 8 = 80 995 = 4 1] Atlanta (1)8 605—1 2 8 (5½ lenings, rain) Moddyx, Rodriguez (4) and Walters: Lei-brandi, Reynasa (a) and Berryilli, Cobrera (4), W—Leibrandi, }5-7. L—Moddux, 2-2. Sw— Reynoso (1).

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Boever (11), Murphy (111, Juanes (11) and

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Saturday's Results Nispon Hom 15, Selbu 4 Orix 3. Lette 3. tie. 12 Irenings Sunday's Result Selbu 5. Nippon Horn 4 Kintetsu 6. Dalei 2

FOOTBALL

Major College Scores

Baston College 24, West Virginia 24
Calgore 34, Calumbia 29
Carnell 44, Lafayette 13
Dartmouth 44, Bucknell 14
Delaware 42, New Hampshire 22
Holy Cress 36, Narvard 7
Liberty 16, Toerson St. 14
Morgan 51, 45, Buffala 27
Penn 13, Fordbam 18
Penn 51, 38, Rurgers 24
Princeton 38, Lehbah 28

SOUTH
Alabama 48, South Carolina 7
Auburn 31, Vanderbilt 7
Cart. St., Ohio 34, Alabama 51, 12
Clodel 25, Appalachion 51, 6
Clerison 54, Tir.-Chattonoopa 2
S., Kenfucky 20, SE Missouri 10
E. Termesses 51, 27, Marchaed 51 HTUOZ E. Terressee St. 27, Morete Florido A&M 10, Howard U. 3

Fiorida A.E.M. 10, Howard U. 3 Furman 41, VMU 13 Georala Southern 21, Savannab St. 7 Georala Tech 16, M. Carolino St. 13 Grambinos St. 43, Prairie View 3 Jockson St. 41, S. Carolina St. 2 James Madisson 35, Northeastern 34 Maryland 47, Pithoush 34 Miamalin, Florida St. 76 Miamalin, Florida St. 76 Miamalin, Florida St. 76 Mississipal 24, Kentucky 14 Murray 51, 27, Austin Peary 10 R. Carolina A&T 35, Nortolk St. 6 NE Louisiana S2, Defta 51, 13 North Carolina 28, Novy 16

Richmond 25, Maine 6 Semiord 30, W. Caroling 6 Southern W. S. Miss. Volley St. 10 Syrocuse 15, Louisville 9 Termessee 20, L5U 8 Tennessee Tach 77, Tenna-Martin 12 Virginia 37, Wake Forest 17 William & Mary 51, Zrown 6

Akron 13, Ohiq U. B Bowline Green 17, Cent, Michigan 14 Cincinneti 31, Kent 8 Christoff 31, Kerr & Konsos St. 16, New Mexico St. 9 Marpi, Ohio 24, E. Michigan 7 Michigan 52, Iowa 25 Michigan 51, 42, Indiano 31 Middie Term. 21, N. Hillingis 12 Minnesota 15, Tillnois 17 Missouri 44, Marshall 21 H. lawa 41, Olinois St. 16

W. Michigan 21, Bell St. 14 Wisconsin 20, Onlo St. 16 EQUITHWEST Air Force 22, Texas-El Peaco 22 Bovior 49, Southern Meth. 7 Georgia 27, Arkanasa 3 Houston AL SW Louisiane 7 Okiohoma 17, Iowa St. 3 Som Houston St. 28 Aiconn St. 27 Texas 24, Rice 21 Texas 34M 19, Texas Tech 17

Texas A&M 19, Texas Tech 17 Texas Christian 13, Oklohom FAR WEST

Arizona 23, UCLA 2
Bolse St. 27, Montana 21
Catifornio 42, Oregon SI, 8
Frasno St. 48, Lauisiana Tech 14
Idaho 30, CS Northridge 7
Idaho St. 38, Carth, Washinatan 28
N. Arizona 11, Montana St. 9
Nevada 19, Cal St. Fullerton 8
Oregon St. 26, Arizona St. 20 Nevado 19, Cal St. Fallerton B Oregon 30, Arizone St. 20 Son Diego St. 49, New Mexico 21 Son Jose St. 22, Wyoming 24 UNLLY 21, Pacific U. 17 Utoh 31, Colorado St. 29 Washington 17, Southern Cal 10 Washington St. 51, Temple 10

TENNIS

QUEENSLAND OPEN (a Brishene, Australia Singles Plant Gulltourne Raoux, France, def, Kenneth Carlson, Denmark, 6-4, 7-8 (12-18), SWISS (NDOORS to Gasel, Switzerland Strates Semificals

Final Secker del. Korda, 3-6, 6-2, 6-2, 6-4.

CAMPIONATI (NTERNAZIONALI Emilio Sorchez (3), Sooin, def. Renzo For-lon, Italy, 6-3, 7-4, 6-4; Sergi Brupuero (2), Spoin, def. Francisco Clovet (4), Spoin, 6-1,6-4,

Float Sonchez def. Bruguero, 4-1, 6-1. VOLKSWAGEN-DAMEN GRAND PRIX

Steffi Graf (1), Germany Mostes Semifloots
Steffi Graf (1), Germany, def, Katerina Moneva (7), 20jacria, 6-1, 6-1; Juna Hovofinz (4),
pechaslovokia, def, Helena Sukava (5),
stefficially for the first Sukava (5), wakla 61 62

Graf def. Novotna 6-2, 1-6, 6-4.

BAYONNE OPEN
In Bayonne, France
Singles Samificals
Manuels Maleson-France (1), Switzerand, def. Poscale Paradis (4), France, 6-2, 6-;
Nottolle Tousiot (2), France, def. Rochel
Architten (1), Australia, 6-3, 6-2.

KL 6-1 6-2

SOCCER

DUTCH FIRST DIVISION
Rods JC Kerkrode 4. PC Den Bosch 1
Dordrecht B. FC Twente Enschede 6
Combuur Leeuworden 1, Vitesse Arnburg J.
FC Vulendom 1, MVV Moostricht 2
PSV Eindhoven 1, Ferhanand Rutherdom 7
Sooria Rotherdom 1, William II Tilburg 9
Go Ahead Eogles Devender B. FC Gronleden 6
FC Utrecht 4, Ferhung Sittord 6
RKC Woodwijk B. Alox Amsterdom 5
Shandlees: PSV Eindhoven and FC Twente
Enschede, 11 points; Ferencord Rutherdom and
Vitesse Arnhem, 9; Sooria Rotherdom B. Willem (I Tilburg, FC Gronlingen and MVV Macsitricht, 7; Rods JC Kerkrade and RKC Woodwijk, 4; Go Ahead Ensites Devender, 5; FC
Vulendism and FC Den Bosch, 4; Combust
Leeuworden, 2; SVV Dordrecht 7à 2; Fortung Sittord, 1.
ENGLISH PREMIER LEAGUE

EnoLISH PREMIER LEAGUE
Arsenot 2, Chelsee 7
Blackburn 7, Norwich 1
Coventry 2, Crystal Palace 2
Jaswich 4, Leeds 2
Liverpool 1, Sheffield Wednesday 0
Manchester Chy 2, Notifighan Forest 2
Middlesbrough 1, Manchester United 1
Covern Park Engrand 4, Telephon For

Queens Pork Rangers & Toffenham 1

Sheffield United 2, Southompton B
Wimbledon 2, Aston Villa 2
Oldham 1, Eyerton 6
Stoudings: Blockburn, 24 points: Norwich,
23: Coventry, 21; Gueens Park Romers, 20;
Aston Villa, Manchester United, 19: Arsenol.
17: (oswich, 16: Middlesbrough, 15: Leeds and
Oldham, 14: Cheisea, 13; Manchester City,
Sheffield Wadnesdow, Everton Liverpool,
ondSheffield United. 12: Southampton and
Toffenham, 16: Crystof Polace and Wimbledon, 6: Nottingham Forest, 6.

FRENCH FIRST ONISION Lilie D. Lons D Volunciennes 1, Toulouse 1

Standings; Harries and Morsettle, 14 points; Paris St. Germaia, 13; Auserre, 12; St.E-lienne, 11; Mondon, Montpellier, Bordeburg, Stranbourg, Sochaux, 18; Metz, 9; Lille, 8; Coen. Lyon. 7: Le Havre, Toulon. 6: Le

nclemes, S: Himes, 5 CERMAN FIRST OIVISION Uerdinger 2. Boyer Livertusen 1
Schollte 64 2. Kortsruher 2
Homburg SV 2. Bochum 0
FC Kottestoulern 2. FC Novemburg 6
Wortenscheld 1. Borussle Dortmund 2
Boyern Munich 2. Borussle Monchengloder

BOYET MUNICIS, BOTUSSA (WARDENING OF A PC COLORD & FC SORTEDINCE) 2 Dynamic Oresden 2, Werder Bremen 2 Stoedings; Boyern Municip, 14 points; Boyer Laver(usen. 12; VfB Shiftporf, Borussa Dortround, 11; Eletrocht Fronkfurf, Korfsruher SC, Werder Bremen, 16; FC Kniserslow

ner St. werter bremet, ip. Pt. Kliber son-hern, Dynamo Dresden, PC Nurambers, 6; PC, Soorbrusched, 8; Bayer Verdingen, SG Wol-leschield, Scholke, Hamburger SV, 7; VfL Bochum, Borussia Nonch, 6; PC Colone, 5. ITALIAM FIRST DIVISION Bracia 4. Fossio 1
Costiari 1, Romo 8
Fiocentino 2. AC Milata 7
Genoti 4. Ancond 4
Internationale 1, Aladanta 5
Lazio 5. Parma 2
Material 3. Internation

Tortoo 2, Sampdorta 2 Torno 2, Sorpoorio 2
Udinese S. Pescaro 1
Standbegst: AC Milari, B points; Turino, Juvetius and Internationale Allian, 7; Locia, Bruscia and Semadra (e.g. i) Ponentina and Ganos, S; Nopoli, Rotriu, Udinese, Cobliari,

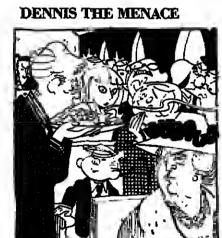
Purmo and Alaisetts, 41 Pescura, 37 Foogla and Alacon, 2. SPANISH FIRST DIVISION vo La Coruna 3, Real Modrid 2 Codiz D. Ovjedo 2 Espanol 2, Royo Vollecono 2 Zoropazo 8, Celto 8 Athlelic de Bilboo 2, Seville 1 Ligrones 1, Carstino 1 Votencia 1, Real Sociedad 8 Albobete 1, Tenerife 8 Atletics de Madrid 2, Burgos 8

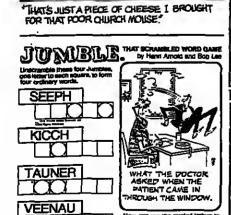
TRANSACTIONS BASEBALL American Leosye
BOSTON—Numed Bob Schoeler special os-istant scout, Signed Tany Pena, corcher, to 1-

-Agreed to a three-year contract with

ear contract extension through 1973.

National League
N.Y. NAETS—Activated Willie Rando
scond basemen, from 15-day disabled i BASKETBALL Noticeat Besketball Associat





Answer: WHERE'S TO " TO "1? Seturdary's Answer JOLLY LYRIC RADISH FIERCE
Answer No wonder the sportscaser or the racetrach-wide often this — HOURSE.

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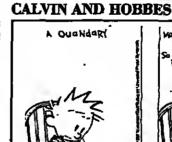




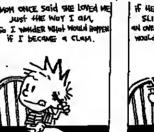


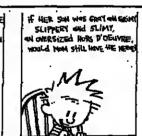




















REX MORGAN





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SPORTS

Prix Chan Pirates Add
Dies in Ra A Shutout
Of the Mets

The Associated Press

Barry Bonds hit his career-high 34th home run, and Tim Wakefield and three relievers combined on a three-hitter as the National League East champion Pittsburgh Pirates finished the regular season Sunday with a 2-0 victory over the Mets in New York.

Bonds, who hit 33 homers in 1990, homered in the seventh off Bret Saberhagen. Center fielder Pat Howell sprained his right knee when he crashed into the fence attempting to catch the drive and left

Wakefield, the scheduled Game 3 starter in the playoffs against the

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Braves, made his 13th start of the season and won his fifth consecutive decision. He struck out three, walked one and gave up a fourth-inning single to Dave Gallagher.

Padres 4, Braves 3: In Atlanta,
Tom Glavine missed a chance for

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his 21st victory, and Paul Faries hit a run scoring single in the 12th as NL West champion Atlanta fin-ished the regular season with a loss. Glavine, who finished tied with Chicago's Greg Maddux for the NL victory lead at 20, allowed one hit in five innings but lost a chance to win when Jeff Reardon gave up an RBI single to Guillermo Velasquez in the ninth, tying the score at

Astros 3, Dodgers 0: In Houston, Pete Harnisch matched his career high with 12 strikeouts as Houston landed the Dodgers in last place for the first time since 1905.

Houston finished at 81-21, reaching .500 for the first time since May 6, when the Astros were 13-13. It was the first year the Astros did oot have a losing record since 1989. when they were 86-76.

Pedro Astacio gave up three runs and eighth hits in seven innings, struck out seven and walked two for the Dodgers, who finished at

Harnisch won for the fifth time in six starts, allowing five hits in eight innings and walking none. Doug Jones pitched a perfect ninth for his 36th save in 42.

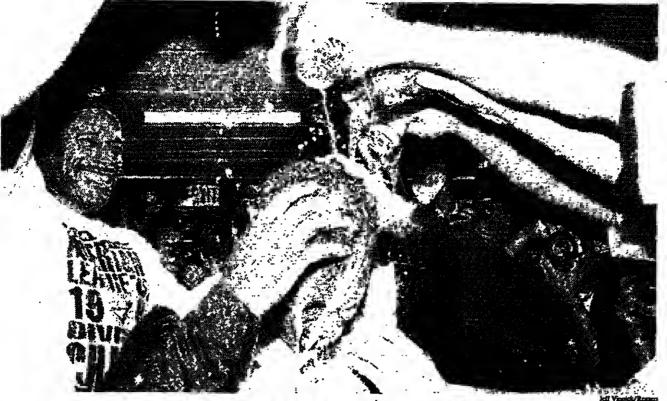
Cubs 3, Expos 2: In Chicago, Andre Dawson's 399th career home run, a three-run shot in the third inning, helped carry the home team to victory. Ryne Sandberg and Mark Grace both had two-out singles before Dawson hit his 22d. homer off Mark Gardner.

It was Dawson's first home run since Sept. 18 and tied him with Al Kaline for 25th all-time.

Cardinals 6, Phillies 3: In St. Louis, Missouri, Ozzie Smith had two infield hits in what could be his final appearance for St. Louis and Ray Lankford hit a two-run homer. Smith also stole a base and drove

in a run for the Cardinals, who closed the season by winning five of six. Smith, who led the team with a 295 average, is eligible for free agency after the season.

Lankford homered with Smith aboard in the first off Tommy Greene, becoming the first to hit 20 home runs and steal 20 bases for St. Louis since Lou Brock in 1967.



The Blue Jays' Juan Guzman earned a division-victory beer shower after he pitched one-hit ball for eight innings against the Tigers.

Playoff Schedules

All Times Eastern Standard Time ML CHAMPIONSHIP SERIES

AL CHAMPIONSHIP SERIES AL CHAMPIORESHIP SERIES

Oct. 7 — Ookland at Toronto, 8:26 p.m.
Oct. 8 — Ookland at Toronto, 8:27 p.m.
Oct. 18 — Toronto at Ookland. 2 p.m.
Oct. 11 — Toronto at Ookland. 3 p.m.
x-Oct. 12 — Toronto at Ookland. 3:07 p.m.
x-Oct. 14 — Ookland at Toronto, 3:07 p.m.
x-Oct. 14 — Ookland at Toronto, 3:07 p.m. at 3:26 p.m.

\$:26 p.m. x-Oct. 15 — Caldand at Terenta, 6:33 p.m.

■ In games played Saturday: Mets 2, Pirates 1: Dwight Gooden threw a four-hitter for his secand complete game in three starts as the home team defeated Pittsburgh to ensure they won't finish last in the NL East.

Reds 6, Giants 1: In Cincinnati. Dave Martinez and Willie Greene homered as Cincinnati stopped San Francisco for its second 90-victory

season in three years.

Phillies 3, Cardinals 2: In St.
Louis, Missouri, Ruben Amaro
homered in the eighth inning and Jim Lindeman singled to break a. ninth-inning tie as Philadelphia ral-

Expos 3, Cubs 1: In Chicago, Sean Berry hit his first major league home run and Ivan Calderon doubled in a run and scored following his triple for Montreal.

Braves 1. Padres 0: In Atlanta. Charlie Leibrandt and Armando Revnoso combined on a four-hitter as Atlanta beat San Diego in a game called in the bottom of the sixth after a 1-hour, 21-minute rain

Astros 3, Dodgers 2: In Houston, Mike Simms' 13th-inning single scored Craig Biggio with the win-ning run as Houston defeated Los Angeles to pull within a game of

Baerga Sets AL Record

The Associated Press CLEVELAND - Carlos Baerga of Cleveland, with three singles, became the first American League second baseman to hit 300 with 200 hits, 20 homers and 100 RBIs.

Baerga added his 104th and 105th RBIs, most by an AL second baseman since Bobby Doerr had 120 in 1950,

Rogers Hornsby hit over 300 with at least 200 hits, 20 homers and 100 RBIs five times in the 1920s, all in the National League.

After Clinching AL East, Jays Finish With Sweep

David Cone pitched two scoreless innings in a tune-up for his start in Game 2 of the American League playoffs, and the Bhie Jays finished off the regular season Sunday with a festive 7-4 victory over the Detroit Tigers in Toronto.

The AL East champion Blue Jays begin the playoffs Wednesday night at home against the Oakland Athletics. The teams split 12 games this season, and Jack Morris will start for Toronto in the opener against Dave Stewart in a matchup of two of baseball's best big-game pitchers.

Jimmy Key started for Toronto and gave up two runs on two hits land, Jell Tackett hit a sacrifice fly and four walks in two innings. He in the 13th inning to give Baltimore had won his last five decisions, oever allowing more than two earned runs, and is still a candidate to fill out the Blue Jays' three-man rotation in the playoffs.

But Key may have lost his spot to Juan Guzman, who pitched eight shutout innings of one-hit ball and struck out mine Saturday on the way to clinching Toronto's division title with a 3-1 victory over the Tigers. On Friday, the Blue Jays beat the Tigers, 8-7.

In that game, Joe Carter hit his 34th home run for a 2-0 lead in the first and Dave Winfield celebrated his 41st birthday with a run-scoring grounder for his 108th RBL Manager Cito Gaston said that

he would probably oot decide for a few days about who would pitch Saturday in Game 3 in Oakland. Cone gave up three hits and struck out two Sunday as he prepared to face the Athletics for the first time. Todd Stottlemyre, the third of seven Toronto pitchers, worked one perfect inning and got

credit for the victory. Red Sox 8, Yankees 2: In Bos-

Bob Zupcic had a pair of run-scoring singles and the Red Sox scored five runs in the seventh inning to defeat the Yankees, who finished 76-86, a five-game improvement from 1991.

Joe Hesketh gave up two runs in five innings and Paul Quantrill

AMERICAN LEAGUE

pitched four scoreless innings for his only save this season.

Orioles 4, Indians 3: In Cleveland, Jeff Tackett hit a sacrifice fly

a victory over the home team. Erie Plunk, the Indians' fourth pitcher, walked Glenn Davis and David Segui, and Ted Power's wild pitch advanced them to second and third before Tackett's fly scored

Alao Mills got the victory, stranding runners in scoring posi-tion in both the 11th and 12th. Bob Milacki pitched the 13th for his

first career save.
Twins 6, Royals 0: In Kansas City, Missouri, George Brett sin-gled and doubled in his final two plate appearances, and Kirby Puckett went 1 for 2 with an RBI

Five pitchers combined Sunday to shut out Kansas City 6-0 and leave the Royals with their worst record since 1970. The Twins, who won the 1991 World Series, fined at 90-72 and second to Oakland in the AL West, It was the minth time in club history that Minoesota won 90 or more games. In games played Saturday, The

Associated Press reported:

ton, the Red Sox won the game but land, California, Milwankee was finished the season at 73-89 and in eliminated from the AL East race last place for the first time since in the eighth imning of its game against Oakland as Toronto come pleted its victory over Detroit. :

The Brewers began the day two games out with two remaining, but fell behind in the first Harold Baines, Mark McGwire, Scott Brosius and Mike Bordick homered for Oakland.

The Brewers had stayed alive in the AL East race Friday night when they defeated the Athletics, 3-2, in

Red Sox 7, Yankees 5: In Bos-ton, pinch-hitter Phil Plantier had a two-run homer and Scott Cooper added a solo shot as Boston overcame New York's 5-1, third-inning

Orioles 7, Indians 1: In Cleve-land, Cal Ripken Jr. homered for his sixth straight hit and drove in three runs for Baltimore.

Royals 7, Twins 6: In Kansas City, Missouri, Kevin Koslofski singled in Brian McRae with the winning run in the 11th inning. McRae led off with a double and

was given third base on a balk by David Wayne, before scoring on Koslofski's single to left-center.

Mariners 7, White Sox 2: In Se-attle, Randy Johnson struck out eight in his first victory since Aug. and Ken Griffey's two-run triple keyed a five-run second inning.

Angels 4, Rangers 2: In Ama-heim, California, Mike Fitzgerald hita two-run homer, his sixth of the season, in a three-run second in-ning for California.

Gary Gaetti, who had four hits; led off the inning with a double and scored on Luis Sojo's single before Fitzgerald homered off the top of the fence in right-center for a 3-0.

Vikings Rally to Halt Bears, 21-20

The Associated Pres

Jim Harbangh built the Chicago Bears a 20-0 lead. Then he made the play that began to tear it down as the Vikings rallied for a 21-20 victory Sunday in Minneapolis. Harbaugh's bad sideline pass

with 14:03 to play was intercepted by Todd Scott, who went 35 yards for a touchdown that ignited what had been a bumbling Minnesota

Rich Gannon then completed all seven passes he threw during two toochdown drives, the second run, as the Vikings took sole pos-session of first place in the NFC Central Minnesota is 4-1 for the first time since 1977.

Chicago (2-3) has a losing record after five games for the first time since 1983, Mike Ditka's second year as coach. The Bears have been outscored 100-34 in the second halves of their last three games.

Harbaugh's perfect 28-yard touchdown pass to Tom Waddle just before halftime made it 13-0. He then opened the second half by completing 8 of 9 passes for 77 yards during a 16-play, 91-yard

drive that took 10:27. His 6-yard carries and scored the Saints' first run gave the Bears a 20-point lead. Falcous 24, Packers 10: In Atlanta, Chris Miller threw three touchdown passes, two to Andre Rison, as the Falcons snapped a three-game losing streak with a victory over Green Bay.

Brett Favre, a rookie backup with Atlanta last year, completed

NFL ROUNDUP

33 of 43 passes for 276 yards, but could produce only one touchdown for the Packers. The outcome left both teams with 2-3 records.

Miller's scoring passes to Rison covered 10 and 21 yards. He also threw a 2-yard scoring pass to Mike Pritchard Favre, traded to the Packers for a

draft choice last February, threw a 15-yard scoring pass in the third quarter to Sterling Sharpe, who had nine catches for 107 yards. Saints 13, Lions 7: In Pontiac,

Michigan, rookie Vanghn Dunbar's running took the pressure off quarterback Bobby Hebert and the New Orleans defense did the rest. Dunbar ran for 70 yards on 22

rushing touchdown of the season.

The key play was a fumbled handoff between Rodney Peete and Barry Sanders that the Saints' Frank Warren recovered at the Detroit 14-yard line. Four plays later, Dunbar dove in from I yard for a 10-7 lead with 8:09 left in the third

New Orleans had six sacks against Detroit in the battle between 1991 NFC division champions. That gave the Saints 19 sacks for the season.

goals of 50 and 20 yards for the

Detroit's only score came on a 7yard pass from Pecte to former Saint Brett Perriman with three seconds left in the first half.

Colts 24, Bucs 14: In Tampa, Florida, Jeff George threw secondhalf touchdown passes to Jesse Hester and Kerry Cash, rallying the Tampa Bay intercepted two of

George's first three passes and dominated the first half. Then George revived the struggling of-fense and the Indianapolis defense

slowed down a Bucs offense that had moved the ball well in the first-

The game swing on the Colts' first possession of the third quarterwhen Indianapolis, which had the ball for only 30 seconds of the. opening period and just 6:30 in the first half, drove 71 yards to tie the score on Hester's 34-yard touchdown reception.

Dean Biasucci's 45-yard field goal put the Colts ahead 17-14 with 5:49. left in the third period and George clinched the victory with a 14-yard: TD pass to Cash with 7:36 left. -Dolphins 37, Bills 10: In Orchard.

Park, New York, Louis Oliver stole. the ball and the game from the Buffalo Bills. Oliver had three interceptions,+

returning one 103 yards for g' touchdown to tie an NFL record as Miami stopped Buffalo in a battle of unbeaten teams. Dan Marino threw three touch

down passes, one to Keith Jackson, the All-Pro tight end who signed at four-year, \$6 million deal with the Dolphins last Monday. The former Philadelphia star had four catches.

Hurricanes Roll On as Seminoles Miss — Wide Right

By Malcolm Moran New York Times Service

The names change. The people within the gamet and gold jerseys come and go. But for the No. 3 Florida State Seminoles, the sense of bitter disappointment — and the haunting words "wide right" — just won't go away.

For the second consecutive season against the No. 2 Miami Hurricanes, a Seminole kicker

agonized as a last-second field-goal attempt sailed wide of the right upright.

Dan Mowrey, a sophomore, grabbed his hel-met with both hands and dropped to his knees

COLLEGE FOOTBALL

on the Orange Bowl turf as his failed 39-yard attempt allowed the Hurricanes to preserve a brutal 19-16 victory in Miami on Saturday. The Hurricanes (4-0) had the nation's longest winning streak preserved by a missed field goal for the second consecutive week, Seven days after its 8-7 victory against Arizona was saved by a missed 51-yard attempt, Miami extended

Florida State (4-1) had an unbeaten record ended by the Hurricanes for the seventh time in the past 16 seasons. In other games, The Associated Press re-

its winning streak to 22 straight.

No. 1 Washington 17, No. 20 Southern Cal 10: In Seattle, Billy Joe Hobert threw two touchdown passes in the first 5:20 for the Hus-kies but Washington had to rely oo its defense to hold off the Trojans.
It was the Huskies' 18th consecutive victory over three seasons. Washington moved to 4-0

overall and 2-0 in the Pacific-10, while Southcm Cal dropped to 1-1-1. No. 4 Michigan 52, Iowa 28: In Ann Arbor, Michigan, Tyrone Wheatley rushed for 224 yards and three touchdowns to lead the Wol-

erines (3-0-1 overall, 1-0 Big Ten). Iowa fell to Michigan had a 38-6 lead after Wheatley's 82-yard touchdown run early in the third quar-ter. But Jim Hartlieb brought the Hawkeyes

back with two touchdown passes, cutting the No. 5 Texas A&M 19, Texas Tech 17: In College Station, Texas, Terry Venetoulias, whose missed extra point put the Aggies (5-0, 1-0) in the Southwest Conference) in danger.

kicked a 21-yard field goal as time expired. No. 18 Stanford 33, No. 6 Notre Dame 16: In South Bend, Indiana, Glyn Milburn rushed for 119 yards and two touchdowns past a mistakeridden Notre Dame team to give tanford a stunning victory. Stanford (41) scored 19 points on four Notre Dame (3-1-1) turnovers.

No. 7 Termessee 20, LSU 6: In Batoo Rouge, Louisiana, the Volunteers roared ahead with their second straight shutout. The victory put

Tennessee at 5-0 overall and 3-0 atop the South-eastern Conference's Eastern Division.

The Brewers' Robin Yount watched Harold Baines's homer sail

away in Oakland - along with Milwankee's division title chances.

No. 8 Penn St. 38, Rutgers 24: In East Rutherford, New Jersey, John Sacca threw for 303 yards and three touchdowns as the Nittany Lions their 19th straight victory and their best start (5-0) since winning the national champiouship in 1986. Rutgers dropped to 3-2.

got their initial first down, with 2:31 left in the first half. The result lifted Alabama to 5-0

Pacific-10 Conference) forced four tumovers. Wisconsin 20, No. 12 Ohio State 16: In Madison, Wisconsin, Darrell Bevell's passing keyed two third-quarter scoring drives and Wisconsin stopped the Buckeyes on fourth down at the Badgers' 23 with 2:15 left to preserve the

No. 9 Alabama 48, South Carolina 7: In Tuscaloosa, Alabama, the Crimsoo Tide romped to a 38-0 lead before the Gamecocks

Arizona 23, No. II UCLA 3: In Tucson, Arizona, Steve McLaughlin kicked three field goals and Arizona's smothering defense, buildng off its near-miss against Miami, surprised Brains. The Wildcats (2-2-1, 1-1-1 in the

noset. Both teams stand at 3-1.
No. 14 Virginia 31, Wake Forest 17: In Winston-Salem, North Carolina. Terry Kirby rushed for 214 yards on 24 carries and scored three touchdowns to lift Virginia to 5-0 overall and 40 in the Atlantic Coast Conference.

No. 16 Georgia 27, Arkansas 3: In Fayette-

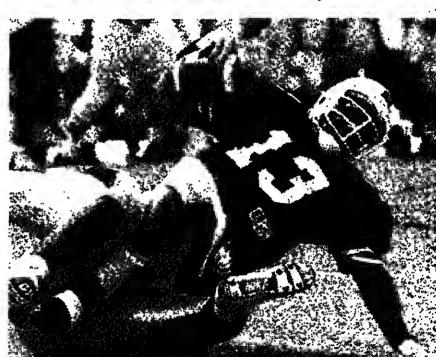
ville, Arkansas, Georgia's Eric Zeier threw for one touchdown under pressure and set up another TD with a perfect 27-yard completion while Garrison Hearst scored his minth and 10th touchdowns of the season on the way to 143 total yards. Georgia moved to 4-1, 3-1 in the Southeastern Conference.

No. 17 Syracuse 15, Louisville 9: In Louisville, Kentucky, Terry Richardson and Al Wooten had short touchdown runs to lift Syracuse (3-1) to victory over Louisville (1-4). No. 19 Oklahoma 17, Iowa State 3: In Norman, Oklahoma, Cale Gundy threw for 333 yards and two touchdowns to lead the Sooners

(3-1, 1-0 in the Big Eight) to an uninspired victory over the Cyclones (2-3, 0-1). No. 23 Georgia Tech 16, No. 21 North Carolina State 13: In Atlanta, Shawn Jones completed a 54-yard pass to Keenan Walker with one second left to set up Scott Sisson's 29-yard field gual and boost Georgia Tech (3-1, 2-1 Atlantic

Coast Conference) over the Wolfpack (4-2, 2-2),
No. 22 Boston College 24, West Virginia 24:
In Morgantown, West Virginia, David Mayfield blocked a 43-yard field goal attempt by
David Gordon with 19 seconds left to preserve West Virginia's (3-0-2) tie with Boston College

No. 25 Clemson 54, Tennessee-Chartenoogs 3: In Clemson, South Carolina, Clemson (2-2) rolled up 606 yards in beating Tennessee-Chattancoga (2-2).



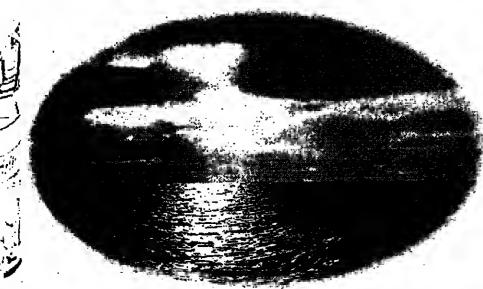
Miami's Gino Torretta ran for six yards, then met Florida State's Tommy Henry.

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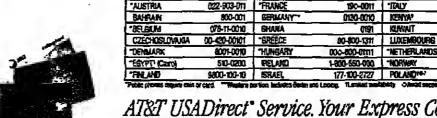
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In Art, a Life That Had Hardly Begun

PARIS—In August 1940, Charlotte Salomon, a young Berlin-born refugee in the south of France, began an antobiography in paintings which she called "Life? Or Theater?" and subnitled a Singspiel or play with music. Moving between Villefranche, Saint-Jean-Cap-Ferrat and Nice, she worked with increasing speed as if to have done

MARY BLUME

with her past, and within two years had completed her work: 769 gouaches preceded by a playbill and followed by an afterword, portraying with touch-ing detachment and a good deal of wit the terrible tragedies of an apparently quiet life.

She wrapped the finished sheets in two neat

packages and gave them for safekeeping to a doctor in Villefranche, asking him to treat them with care. C'est toute ma vie," she told him, meaning not that her life was over but that she was now going to live. The last drawing in "Life? Or Theater?" shows Charlotte painting peacefully by the Mediterra-oean, her story literally behind her for its title is written on her suntanned back. Within mouths she was taken to Auschwitz, aged 26, where she died.

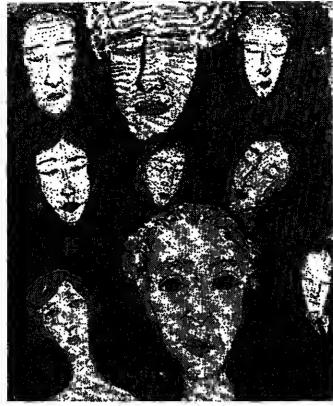
After the war, the doctor sent the gouaches to the United States, to Ottilie Moore, an American who had sheltered Charlotte in Villefranche and to whom the work is dedicated. She sent them to Charlotte's father and stepmother, who had survived the war in hiding in the Netherlands, and the book, along with preliminary drawings and discards, ended at the Jewish Historical Museum in Amsterdam, which exhibited some of the paintings and published some of the paintings and published excerpts in the '60s and '70s.

In 1981, Gary Schwartz, an Amsterdam-based American art historian and publisher brought out the first complete edition of "Life? Or Theater?" which was published in the Netherlands, Britain, the United States and Germany and is now out of print. While Charlotte's paintings have been shown in several countries, it has always been in the

context of her having been a Jew or a woman, Schwartz says. The Pompidou center's new exhibition of 170 gonaches from "Life? Or Theater?" is the first to show her work on its own considerable merits; Charlotte Salomon not as a victim but as an artist.

Little is known of Charlotte's other work but critics have seen in "Life? Or Theater?" influences of Kirchner. Chagail and Munch and, from her use of written text on the pictures, have suggested that such new German Expressionists of the '80s as Polke or Penck may in turn have

Film was probably also a major infloence in drawing her narrative. In the hastily composed epilogue (both prologue and epilogue were made after the main section) she quotes her beloved mentor Alfred Wolfsohn's view the movie was the machine of modern man as a means of going out of coeself." and many of the gouaches look like parts of a story board. She uses such cinematic techniques as flash-forwards and flashbacks, multiple images, split screen and the high-angled views that she may have seen in the films of F. W. Murnau. Several films, including a new one by Richard Dindo, have been made



Salomon drawing: Grandmother flanked by Charlotte and her father at bottom; portraits of family suicides above.

serve mostly to ease aching feet would have been appro-

priate to the theme. Charlotte is both actor and spectator in "Life? Or Theater?", referring to herself throughout in the third person. Her prologue begins with an event she only learned of late in her short life: the suicide by drowning of the aunt for whom she was named.

Aunt Charlotte was only one of the family's many suicides, so many that it seemed Charlotte's fate as well. "Oh, go ahead and kill yourself and put an end to all this babhle," her grandfather tells Charlotte after her beloved grandmother, having failed to hang herself, has plunged from a window in Villefranche.

"Grandma, look how the sun is shining," Charlotte told her grandmother after the first attempt.
"I see how the sun is shining," the despairing old lady

From her grandfather, Charlotte learns the details of the family suicides, beginning with her mother who killed herself when the little girl was nine. Charlotte had been told that she died from influenza. "Life? Or Theater?" is in part an attempt to escape the family fate, to affirm her

family well-off; their life was bourgeois, its tragedies never explained. Charlotte led an ordinary adolescence of ice-skaning, having crushes, fixing her hair, and, her favorite occupation, drawing. The pace quickens in 1930 when her father marries the singer Paula Lindberg, a strong-jawed beauty with an implacably mysterious smile. Charlotte was enthralled.

Panla is still alive in Amsterdam and her resemhlance to the drawings, Gary Schwartz says, is extraordinary. Like the other characters in "Life? Or Theater?" she is given a pseudonym, Paulinka Bimbam, suggesting a disruptive theatrical pres-ence. Charlotte's lover, Alfred Wolfsohn, is called Amadeus Daberlohn — a slightly mocking and apt choice for a self-regarding womanizer whom she

The main part of "Life? Or Theater?" begins with Daberlolm's arrival on the scene to the tune of the Toreador's song from "Carmen," A stretcher bearer in World War I, Wolfsohn developed a theory of sound based on the screams of the dying soldiers under whom he was trapped and which were beyond ordinary screams in volume and tone. A charismatic figure, he went to London in World War II and a group of his disciples still lives out his theories in a commune in southern France.

Wolfsohn became Paula's vocal coach in Berlin and fell in love while she held him skillfully at bay. Inevitably he turned to the responsive Charlotte and the fact that she termed her autobiography a Singspiel and often referred to specific pieces of music to accompany the drawings is in part his influence. According to a letter that Gary Schwartz received from a woman in Brazil, Marthe Pecher, who had run the hotel in Saint-Jean where Char-While Charlotte sang all the while she painted.
While Charlotte studied painting and loved
Wolfsohn, the Nazis were moving in. Professor

Salomon was dismissed from his hospital and Paula banned from the stage. Charlotte was sent for her own safety to live with her grandparents in the south of France and the main section of her autobiography ends with her departure from her lover and her home.

"In order to love life completely, perhaps it is occessary to embrace and comprehend its other side: death," Wolfsohn-Daberlohn tells her.

Living with her grandparents in a cottage on Ottilie Moore's estate, Charlotte experiences the colored delights of the Riviera — while she uses only three colors in obedience to a still-undefined theory of Wolfsohn's, she is very skilled in modulating their tones — and according to Marthe Pecher she was gay and smiling, while working like one possessed. With the defeat of France, her grandmother collapses and kills herself, her grandfather reveals her terrible family history and Charlotte begins "Life? Or Theater?" to liberate herself from her past.

"How beautiful life is, I believe in life! I will live for them all," she says near the end of her work.

The book packed away, Charlotte begins to live. She marries an Austrian refugee and dutifully registers as a Jew with the local police. Marthe Pecher was running a safe house in Nice but Charlotte did not know it and, pregnant,

LANGUAGE

Who/ Whom Do You Trust?

By William Safire

By William Safire

WASHINGTON — "Who do you trust?" George
Bush asks, changing the subject from the Democrais "change." This is a slogan that reverberates in
the souls of the slickness-averse, but it drags a piece of
chalk along the blackboard with a loud squeak in the
English classrooms of America.
"I don't trust any educated person who deliberately
breaks the rule on pronoun case," writes Florence
Withheld of Tallahassee, Florida (a schoolteacher who
has asked that her name be withheld). "Who is a
subject pronoun, but the subject in President Bush's
question is not who but you."

She's right; there goes the purist vote. Change the question "Who do you trust?" into a statement — "You do trust him — and the use of whom is inescapable. You would never say, "You do trust he," and you should not ask, "Who do you trust?" Those traditionalists who believe in linguistic values insist on "Whom do yoo trust?"

The only trouble with that is it runs afoul of Safire's Law of Who/Whom, which forever solves the problem troubling writers and speakers caught between the pedantic and the incorrect: "When whom is correct, recast the sentence." Thus, instead of changing his slogan to "Whom do you trust?" - making him sound like a hypereducated Yalie stiff — Bush would win back the purist vote with "Which candidate do you trust?" Hard to get that on a humper sticker, I know, but I cannot solve all his problems.

Let us turn oow to the same mistake - the corruption of the pronoun case — by the Democratic candi-date. "If you're tired of being heartbroken when you go home at night," says Governor Clinton in the peroration of his stump speech, "and you want a spring in your step and a song in your heart, you give Al Gore and I a chance to bring America back."

In the independent clause that ends that sentence, but "Al Gore" and "I'm indicate that sentence, but "Al Gore" and "The indicate this sentence is the sentence of the indicate the sentence of the sen

both "Al Gore" and "I" are indirect objects of the preposition "give." The word I is a subject, not an object; the word me is the pronoun to use in the objective case. Therefore —and I hope he's briefed on this before he blows it with the punists in debate whatever he wants us to give, he should ask us to give to "Al Gore and me."

Which candidate will be first to get off our pronoun case? Between you and me —never you and I —to the question "Who do you trust?" the best answer is "Give

"He's very intelligent," said Barbra Streisand about the tennis star Andre Agassi, "very very sensitive, very evolved; more than his linear years. . . . He plays like a Zen master. It's very in the moment."

Much food for thought is set forth in this display of the language of the superstar subculture. Weakness is shown in the overuse of very, the adverbial crutch, and sensitive has become a cliché in the feminist praise of other-directed males, but evolved to mean "advanced in social awareness" is a new one on me.

At least that is the meaning the context seems to indicate. To evolve is to change through growth; both homo sapiens and the apes are descended from a common ancestor, evolving differently. One sense is "to derive," another "to develop," a third "to improve," a fourth "to emerge." A more recent sense has been applied to political positions: "to mature in a way

considered positive by the observer; in this meaning.
Dan Quayle's embrace of the centrist Pennsylvania
abortion stainte is seen by abortion-rights activists as an evolution of his previously uncompromising position.

evolution of his previously uncompromising position.

Its change from active to passive use — from "He evolved from the Missing Link" to "He is evolved was probably influenced by the adoption of involved as a compliment. Some of us who still shudder at memories of Watergate can recall the sinister implication of the question "Is he involved"; now, to be involved is to he a fully ladged a memorial the same and passion. be a fully fledged participant in the action and passion of the times. Relatedly, thanks to the well-reported compliment of Streisand's, we are seeing the transfor-

And very in the moment may be very you if you don't pocket picks in Moscow.

mation of "His positions have evolved" to "He is an evolved person" — describing not just a tennis player, but a human being sensitized right down to his sand-

papered fingertips.

More than his linear years," however, is a mistake. Linear means "direct, uninterrupted", it has gained a pejorative vogue sense of "unimaginative," as in linear thinking, in contrast to insightful, inspired leaps of genius. I think what Streisand had in mind was "beyond his chronological years," which is better expressed as simply "beyond his years." You can see what she was getting at — the years fined up in an orderly fashion —

but even in the anything-goes world of show-biz lingo, not everything goes. Strike the set on linear.

"It's very in the moment," though, is not to be scorned. The very in this case has the function of calling attention to the use of a preposition or a noum as a modifier, as in "It's very in," or "It's very New York," or the ultimate fashion compliment, "It's very you."

To be very in the moment appears to be a loose translation of the French au courant, variously translated as up to date, fashionable, with it," or in some other way closely in tune with the Zeitgeist. On this one, let us not rain on Barbra's parade: people who love language are the loveliest people in the world.

A member of the U.S. Embassy staff in Belgrade, capital of formerly-Yugoslavia, finds time to send the State Department's "travel advisory for Russia." Under "Crime and Personal Security," our govern-

ment warns its citizens about what it considers a growing problem: "Crimes against tourists (primarily robberies, muggings, and pick-pocketings)."
"Note the State Department's choice of pick-pocketings," our embattled diplomat writes. "Is the doer of

such deeds a pickpocket or a pocket-picker? The gerund pick-pocketing does have a history (Charles Dickens used the term in his 1838 novel.

Oliver Twist"), but the more sensible pocket-picking dates back to 1662. Grammar advisory for Foggy Bottom: the sentence

should read "robberies, maggings and pocket-pick-ings." One picks pockets; nobody pockets picks.

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own existence and, through art, to survive, oo her work but unfortunately oone is on view at the she was shipped off to end a life that had barely begun. Her father was a respected professor of medicine, her Pompidou: for once the deadly audiovisual aids which PERSONALS ANNOUNCEMENTS INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED MAT THE SACRED HEART OF JESUS be addred, gionfied, loved and preserved fitnoughout the world, now and lorever. Socred Heart of Jess, proy for us, Saint Jude, worker of minodes, proy for us, Saint Jude, help of the hopeless, pray for us, Annen. Say the proyet time times in day, by the math day your proyer will be asswered. It has never been known to fail. Publication must be promised. MG/TI. SPIRIUAL CONSULTING as a base for decision must be promised. MG/TI. SPIRIUAL CONSULTING as a base for decision must be promised. MG/TI. SPIRIUAL CONSULTING as a base for decision must be promised. MG/TI. SPIRIUAL CONSULTING as a base for decision must be promised. MG/TI. 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Ì	Back Page	
ı	 Secretarial Positions, Tuesdays; 	
ĺ	 Automobile Market, Wednesdays; 	
I	 Helidays and Travel, Fridays; 	
l	• Friendships, Saturdays.	
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